Island . . .

our island story?

... of dreams Spectrum presents the

novel, Shame.

Wednesday Page

Sweeping ...

stop cleaning.

Changes

Tomorrow

Hongkong, the Falkland, Gibraltar: is it time to begin a new chapter in

concluding extracts from

considers the plight of the

housewife who just can't

Business News begins a

three-part series on the

industries, victims of the

BAA may

give youths

£12 rise

The British Airport Authority is close to agreeing a deal to pay

young people on the Youth Training Scheme up to £12a week

more than the £25 government

Communist call

to back Labour

An executive resolution to be

debated at the Communist Party's

conference urges support for Labour's left and a build-up of the

Labour Party as a step towards a socialist Britain Page 2

Media criticism

A TUC report which criticizes the

prospects for basic

world recession.

Salman Rushdie's new

THE SEE TIMES

media says a new communi-cations council, coupled with a enhance the freedom on the press Jail protest Hundreds of RUC officers were drafted into Ulster jails to guard dangerous terrorists as prison officers began an overtime ban described by the Government as

"irresponsible"

Sikh rampage

More than a hundred people were injured when Sikhs armed with swords and spears broke through barbed wire barricades and stormed a government office in Page 6

Nissan hitch

Nissan's £500m plan to build a car plant in Britain has been hit by renewed opposition from Japanese car unions, who say that the project would be too risky

Night launch

Huge crowds gathered to watch the first night-time launching of a space shuttle at Cape Canaveral, Florida. The crew of Challenger included a 54-year-old man Page5

Offer to Habré The Libyan-backed rebels in northern Chad called for a sincere and definite reconciliation" of all Chadians, including President Habre "if he shows the

necessary good will" Killer named

lation newspaper in the Philip-pines, has identified the alleged assassin of Benigno Aquino as Rolando Galman, aged 33, an ex-convict and hired killer Hearse mobbed, page 5

The Bulletin, the largest circu-

Abortion vote

Dr Garret FitzGerald, the Irish Prime Minister, Is to urge the electorate to vote against the banning of abortion in a referendum on September 7 Page 3

Nicholas scores Charlie Nicholas scored his first goals for Arsenal, against Wolver-hampton Wanderers, and Manchester United lost at home for

Test victory

the first time in 17 months_

England beat New Zealand by 165 match at Trent Bridge, Nottingham, yesterday, but Rich Hadlee made them fight for it Report Page 18

Leader page, 11 Letters: On the film industry, from Mr L Anderson and others: paper making, from Mr B Clouston: golden handshakes, from Mr J Macfarlane Leading articles: Supplementary benefits for young unemployed; Insh abortion amendment

Features, pages 8-10 Bernard Levin defends drama critics; The Pope and the Jesuits; Turkey's troubles. Spectrum: Shame, part 2. Fashion: Designs on the future, by Angela Neustatter Computer Horizons, pages 16, 17 Forging a success story; The British system that doesn't break down Obituary, page 12

Elisaveta Fen	
Arts 13 Bridge 12 Rectores 14-16	Diary Events Night Sky Science Sport 18- TV & Radio Theatres, etc Universities Weather

US Marines killed in worst Beirut fighting for a year

responded with rocket attacks from helicopter gunships and artillery salvoes after two of their number were killed by heavy fired at militia positions in Bourj shelling in Beirut's worst violence

Army and Shia militiamen.

Army and Shia militiamen.

The Marines, part of the fournation peacekeeping force with French, Italian and British troops, were the first Americans to die in combat since the units arrived in Beirut nearly a year ago.

At 6.45 am local time the 1.200

Marines.

Major Stuart Bennet, of the British peacekeeping contingent whose headquarters are just east of the airport, said several shells had landed a few hundred yards from British headquarters, where

Marine contingent at Beirut airport closed since the shelling by Shia militiamen began on Sunday, were ordered into "Condition One", the highest state of alert. The order came after several

rockets and rocket-propelled militia in the Haya Selum

Less than four hours later, two mortars struck the airport runway where the Marine "Alpha Company" is stationed. One Marine was killed instantly and another died of his wounds soon after.

Colonel Timothy Geraghty, the ommander of the US Marine force, innediately ordered Ameri-

acute political suspense yesterday Middle East policy.

By last night, as hundreds of

demonstrators arrived at his

career was drawing to a close.

moral, political and popular

as Mr Menachem Begin main-tained a delphic silence after Minister might be wavering came announcing a delay for a after three hours of often maximum of 24 hours in making emotional talks with leaders of

final his decision to resign as the parties making up the right-Prime Minister.

By last night, as hundreds of ruled since 1977.

home from all parts of the country Mr Begin then returned home to

in buses chartered by a new weigh up the "national and pressure group called "Israelis for political argument" put in favour

Begin", no irrevocable move had of his staying, against his strong

been made. But speculation was but so far unexplained personal rife that his turbulent political reasons for leaving. As well as

areer was drawing to a close. promising a definitive answer Although the 70-year-old leader within 24 hours, he also pledged

pressure to reverse his decision to being exerted on Mr Begin was stand down, most of those who later outlined by Rabbi Mena-

had seen him appeared convinced chem Porush, one of the member

that he was still determined to of the ultra-orthodox Agudat

that he was still determined to in the unta-orthodox Agudat Israel Party, whose support is important for any leader hoping to form an Israeli government.

There is a saying in Hebrew

six years is certain to have that if the public says something,

positions in Khalde and Shweifat, casualty toll over the two days' both in Israeli areas of control, war is believed to be 21 dead and both in Israeli areas of control. This was denied by the Marines. whose spokesman said they had

At one point, billows of black Seven other US Marines and an smoke could be seen rising from Italian soldier, serving with the the hilly area just south of multinational peacekeeping force Shweifat after a US helicopter had in Lebanon, were wounded on the fired one round in that direction. second day of street battles but in the general chaos, it was mainly between the Lebanese not clear if the smoke was the result of rounds fired by the

Another photograph Strife before storm

the 97-man continuent of the Queen's Dragoon Guards is

grenades were fired at the airport
from positions held by Shia
Muslims of the Amal (Hope)

By nightfall, Amal militiamen
were in control of several
residential neighbourhoods in the By nightfall, Amal militiamen muslim sector of Beirut as well as the main crossing points to Christian-populated east Beirut.

However, military officials in Beirut emphasized that the Lebanese Army was in control in spite of the presence of militia-men on the streets. The Army had the Presidential Palace, Beirut radio reported. Mr McFarlane earlier succeeded in capturing the main Amal base at Bourj al-According to officials, who did end the fighting

can helicopter gunships and artillery to respond to the shelling.

Beirut radio claimed the 13,000 Lebanese troops took part together with Mr Menachem Marines had fired at Druze in yesterday's fighting. The Continued on back page, col 7

Begin keeps supporters in

suspense over resignation

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

Israel was kept in a state of immediate effect on Israel's kind of popularity among the

According to one participant,

The type of intense pressure

more than 100 wounded.

Although it is not clear just how the fighting erupted on Sunday, there is little doubt that the flareup in Shia districts came as a result of months of bottled-up

moved in to take control of the so-called greater Beirut area, Shia Muslims have complained of harassment by Christian rightwing Phalangist forces.
Shia Muslims constitute the

largest single sect in the country although they are by far the least privileged. Amal claims that the Army has failed to provide Shia Muslims with adequate protec-

On Sunday, Amai claimed a Phalangist militiaman had fired Sadr, the Shia spiritual leader who disappeared five years ago while on a visit to Libya. According to this account the Lebanese Army moved in to intervene and somehow got caught up in the general fighting.

Amid the crisis, Mr Robert McFarlane, President Reagan's Middle East peace envoy, arrived went into talks with Mr Elic Salem, the Foreign minister, at Gemayel was chairing an emerg-ency Cabinet session on ways to

public. We said he cannot really

refuse the wish of the public that

Rabbi Porush admitted being

still more "pessimestic than optimistic" about the chances of Mr Begin being persuaded to slay

Another ultra-orthodox-leader tried to persuade the Prime

Minister that he should at least

stay until the date of the next

general election has been finally

making his decision. It is thought

that none of the Agudat party

would agree to back an alternative

Labour-led administration inside

The uncharacteristic indecision

of Mr Begin had the effect of

wrong-footing Labour, which felt

unable to issue any definitive

response until it was convinced

the Prime Minister was sincere in

after leaving Ponta Delgada in the Azores in his 30-foot yacht.

Kohl visit, page 5

his intention to leave politics.

Rabbi Porush revealed that Mr. Begin was in better spirits now

brought forward from 1985.

the present Parliament.

he should not resign."

Hijackers identified as Iraqis

Tchran (AFP, Reuter) - The hijackers of the Air France aircraft forced to land here on Sunday have identified themselves as Iraqi mujahidin opposed to the Baghdad regime of President Saddam Hussein, Tehran Radio reported here.

The Seventeen hostages yester-day faced a third night on their bijacked aircraft as negotiations showed no sign of a breakthrough with the four gunmen at Tehran's Mehrabad airport.

35c gammen, who seized the Boeing 727 over Western Europe on Saturday, have threatened to unless France vows to stop its military aid to Lebanon, Chad and Iraq, the national Iranian news agency Irna said.

More than 24 hours after the aircraft landed in Tehran after stops in Geneva, Sicily and

faires in Iran, M Jean Perrin, said there had been no fresh develop-ments in negotiations so far.

He said the gunmen, reported to be armed with sub machine guns and grenades, were still holding seven crew and 10 passengers including several Frenchmen, an American couple

and a Swedish woman. M Perrin said a French couple returned to the aircraft yesterday after leaving briefly to allow the wife to have medical attention.

New fields will be smaller

British oil will last at least 10 years By Derek Harris

British oil discoveries are by no means exhausted and self-sufficiency in natural gas should continue at least until the end of the century, Mr Alan Gregory, president of the Institute of Petroleum, told the World Petroleum Congress yesterday.

First to die: One of the two US Marines killed in Beirut yesterday being taken to a

helicopter for transport to an American hospital ship.

But he added that new fields would be smaller and cost more to

Dr Wilhelm von Islemann, the Congress president, told its first technical session in London that rising demand would mean extracting oil in even harsher climates and deeper waters since further dramatic discoveries were unlikely. But he forecast that oil fields were unlikely to run dry in the next 30 years or so.

A joint paper by Mr Gregory and Mr Dan Ion, chairman of the British national committee of the congress, described Britain as "a country exceptionally well en-dowed both in actual and potential oil and gas reserves and well equipped as a source of long-standing and rapidly evolving petroleum technology.

The Government's recognition of the high costs and risks facing compared with earlier predictions

hope for a revival of a "high level of activity in the UK Continental shelf for many years". Mr Gregory said. There were at least 15 areas of

expertize in which British technologists were among world leaders. British companies had 70 per cent of the equipment and supply coders for North Sea, drilling bringing work for 100,000 people.

More oil gathering in and around Britain would allow further development of British

Britain was producing more oil than any country except Saudi Arabia, Mr Ion said. British production had risen from 1.6 than 100 million tonnes last year.

Revised forecasts of world energy demand in the early part of the next century were given by Dr Sven Hultin, chairman of the International Executive Committee of the World Energy

In the year 2000 it is expected to be the equivalent of no more than 12 billion tonnes of oil, the industry in the North Sea gave of up to 14 billion tonnes.

Gloomier view of recovery by CBI

By Edward Townsend Industrial Correspondent Britain's economy is likely to grow by less than 2 per cent in the coming year although manufac-turers are increasingly optimistic about their business prospects, the Confederation of British Industry says today.

in March that the gross domestic product would rise by 2.5 per cent next year now believe the recovery will be slower than expected particularly because of the continued strength of the pound and its impact on exports. They also believe that gdp will be affected by lower pay settle-ments - ironically one of the trends applauded by the CBI

CBI economists, who predicted

leadership - and the subsequent impact on consumer spending. The economists emphasize, however, that lower pay should increase output in the longer term by improving competitiveness. The downward revision of

output expectations is not re-flected in the CBI's view of manufacturing in which it expects output to rise by 3 per cent this year and 3-5 per cent next year. Total exports of goods and services are forecast to rise by 1-5 per cent this year, compared with last year and by a further 4 per cent next year.

As a result, the CBI's cut in its gdp forecast is unlikely to cause particularly as it is coupled with the results of the latest monthly industrial trends inquiry which shows that for the seventh successive month companies expectations point to rising

About 30 per cent of the 1.563 manufacturers in the survey expect their volume of production to increase in the next four months, although the expected increase is from a low base, and 60 per cent expect output to remain the same. Total order books are still

showing signs of improving, although 40 per cent of manufacturers say they are below normal. Demand is strongest for con-sumer goods where 75 per cent of companies say orders are at or above normal and there are some "tentative signs"; the CBI says, that demand is rising in the capital goods sector;

In contrast, exports are wea-kening-slightly compared with the May and June surveys: only !! ner cent of exporters report above normal orders.

Sir James Cleminson. deputy president, said: "Although the increase in output is from a dramatic, manufacturing is moving in the right direction."

The fall-off in exports was disappointing, he said, and was "a idication of the need for British industry to be as competitive as possible in overseas

The CBI economists see no end in sight to Britain's consumer boom, despite a fall in retail sales volume last month. The drop probably reflected the hot weather and the impact of the mortgage rate rise on incomes, they say, with fewer summer sales in the shops because because of the high

international repercussions. But then it is a saying of God", the the initial assessment of diploback-coated rabbi said. "And mats was that Mr Begin's what we have told Mr Begin is departure would have little that he is the only Israeli with this Pro-Zia mob attack foreign journalists

demonstration on the outskirts of

The Times correspondent, were station nearby. A crowd gathered at the gates of the station and 28 were injured, three seriously, when a home-made bomb exploded among them.

no information was available as to his political allegiance. The crowd were shouting "Foreign journalists muntabad (death)", and "Zia zindabad; Pakistan zindabad (long live Zia;

long live Pakistan).
The other journalists involved were: David Beresford of The Guardian, Charles Lawrence, The Daily Telegraph; William Claiborne, The Washington Post: Geoffrey Malone. The Khaleej Times: Patrick Chauvel. Sygna Agency: Claus Bratt and Senee Mongkol, from UPIYN in Ban-

The incident took place outside

in hospital last night with facial

injuries after a brawl among

skinheads at a public house in

railway station. Nearly 100 people

were arrested and taken in a

double-decker bus to the police station for questioning.

There was trouble involving youths, mostly punks and skin-

heads, in other seaside towns.

Seaside youths fight

A police sergeant was detained people were arrested after cars

Sergeant John Martin was cut youths appeared in a special court

by broken glass after being called accused of public ord to the Queen's Head, near the and criminal damage.

A furious mob of supporters of a cinema in the Liaquatabad area President Zia ul-Haq attacked a of the city, which is mainly number of foreign journalists inhabited by Mohajirs, people yesterday, manhandling some of who immigrated to Pakistan at them and driving they away from the time of partition. Earlier this the scene of an anti-regime year it was the scene of a series of vicious riots between the Sunni and Shia muslim seets. The area The eight journalists, including named after the first Print Minister of Pakistan, Liaquat Ali Khan, who was assassinated in taken in a police truck to a police 1951, is known for its support of the martial law regime.

Two officials of the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy (MRD), an eight-party group cordinating a campaign of civil disobedience against General pected of throwing the bomb, but Zia's Government, had let it be known that they would court arrest outside the cinema and the press arrived in force to observe

the event. Only the foreign press were the target of the hostility of the crowd, however, although after we were hustled off the two MRD workers were also mobbed as they unfurled their anti-Zia placard. They were hastened away by the police to the safety of arrest.

The crowd apparently was angered by a reference in many of this morning's papers, both Urdu and English-language, to the

Continued on back page, col 7

were rolled down a cliff path and

damaged, and food and drink

in Bournemouth a number of

In Reading special courts were

accused of public order offence:

dealing with 71 people arrested during the three-day rock music

festival, mostly on charges of

possessing drugs or public order

stolen from a cafe.

2,500-mile lone voyage Disabled yachtsman triumphs

By Craig Seton

He climbed ashore from the 3M Mariner unaided but for his Mike Spring, the disabled yachtsman paralysed from the vaist down, received a chamcrutches and heavy caliners. pagne welcome yesterday when he reached Cornwall after an Mr Spring, who broke his back in a road accident in 1969, was cheered as he walked uncomforarduous single-handed voyage to tably up a ramp but remained modest about his achievement, the Azores and back - much of it which began early in June when Mr Spring, aged 39, a be set out to prove that his severe computer programmer from Soli-hull, completed the 2,500 mile

disability was no deterrent to such a challenge. Looking ruddy-faced and happy, he announced himself



tired but feeling line. There was one disappointment. His voyage was intended to raise £20,000 for which he is a patient. But at the end of the voyage Lord Northesl the chairman of the Foundation's fund-raising committee, an-nounced that Mr Spring had raised not much more than £4,000, and he appealed to the public to make the trip (inancially worthwhile.

Mr Spring, who works for the 3M company, which sponsored him on his journey, took only 16 days on the outward voyage to the ores where he spent several weeks recovering and re-sumply-

Mr Spring said yesterday that one of his constant worries had been pressure sores on his body caused by sitting for too long in

At one stage large waves had washed over the boat, soaking his only dry clothing and potting some of his advanced electronic equipment temporarily out of Though he had often been

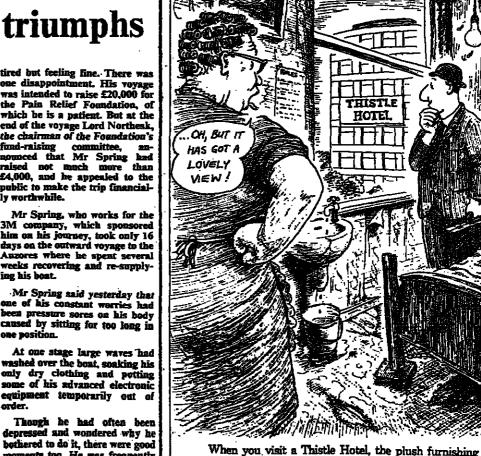
maments too. He was frequently accompanied by whales and dolphins, which raised his spirits. "You are in another world out

bothered to do it, there were good

there", he said. "It can get you down or it can make you clated". His voyage had proved that even sovere disability was no har to the most determined person, but he gave a word of caution to other disabled people: "It is dangerous out there and I only

made it because of the amount

"I was worried that people were going to criticize me and say I was atterly mad and foolbardy.



When you visit a Thistle Hotel, the plush furnishing doesn't finish at the lift. Unlike Ena's Lodging House and other similar, less

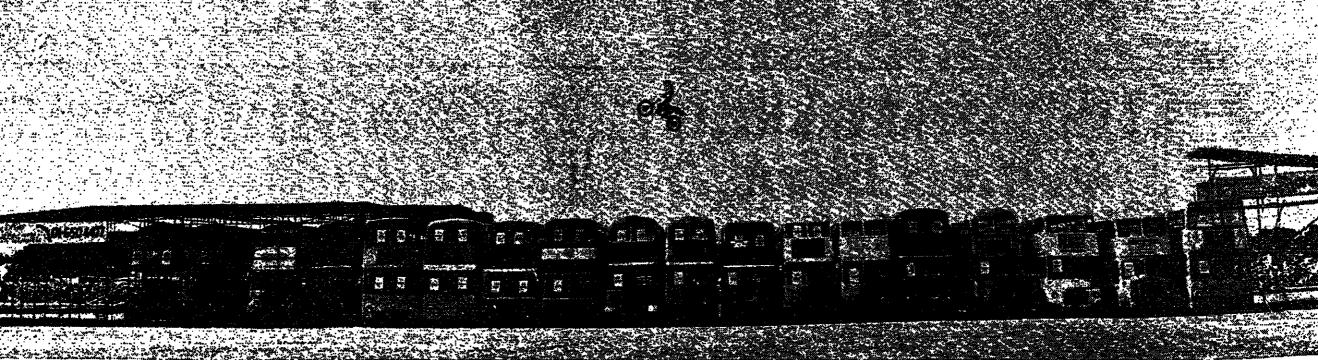
prestigious establishments we could name. But then Thistle is one of the largest hotel groups in the country with thirty-nine three and four star hotels, located throughout the U.K.

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Riding on air: Chris Bromham, aged 26, set two new world motor cycle long jump records after leaping 196ft 2ins at 125mph on his 495cc KTM over 18 buses at Bromley Common, south London, yesterday. (Photograph: Brian Harris).

Communists urged to support Labour left

Communist Party leaders have committed themselves to sup-porting a build-up of the Labour Party as a means to bring about a socialist Britain

A communist executive resolution, to be debated at the party's 38th congress in November, says: "The aim of the left must be to make it possible for Labour not only to recapture support amonest those who formerlly backed it, but to win new support especially amongst developing sections of the working class, amongst women and young

people."
"Attempts by the right-wing to use the general election result as an argument for moving Labour's policy and leadership to the right must be resisted and defeated.

The executive's analysis of the "next step for the left" reflect the which have already emerged from Labour's own hard

It says: "The Labour left has correctly fought over a long period to win left policies and movement. "But it has not conducted a big enough political and ideological battle for left policies among the masses of reople, including millions of

It concludes: "A more outward-

ment in mass struggle and mass the left and democratic movepolitical, ideological work its top ment."

The executive then endorses the need for a united front of left-wing groups, saying: "This emphasis on mass struggle and mass politics is the key to forecast yesterday overcoming many of the acute Association reports). divisions on the left.

'Many of these divisions are not over policy, they are tactical differences on how to conduct the struggle within the movement." The executive even suggests that the Morning Star, the party daily, and Tribune, the hard-left Labour weekly, should join forces to mobilize "a united left offensive" against cruise missiles, mass unemployment, new legislation on trade unions and Conservative

But with a falling membership, down to 15,691, and a reduced general election vote, down from 16,858 in 38 constituencies in 1979 to 11,598 in 35 constituencies in June, the executive says: There are complex problems in the dual concept of developing left unity at the same time as arguing for the building of the Communist Party.

"There is no contradiction here. One of the vital contributions of the Communist Party is its activity to construct alliances between all sections of

Youth pay of £37 is upset for Whitehall

By David Felton.

A deal to pay young people on the Youth Training Scheme the Youth Training Scheme substantially more than the £25 a week government allowance is close to being agreed with the British Airports Authority and could become a model for unions egotiating with public auth-

Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, in June rejected a recommendation from the Manpower Services Com-mission that the allowance should be uprated to £26.45 in line with the rate on inflation. The authority's scheme involving up to £37 a week could prove embarrassment in White The minister said he had com-

under pressure from employers because they had said they could not afford the increase and might



Mr Payne: Outvoted on

have to pull out of the scheme One of the employers' representatives on the Manpower Services Commission is Mr Norman Payne, the authority's chairman. representatives who also opposed

the increase he was outvoted on the commission when the allow-ance was discussed but it is understood he believes that if an organization can "top up" the Government allowance it should be allowed to do so but not under compulsion from the Govern-

The authority's scheme will initially only cater for about 20 young people, but that figure could rise to between 50 and 60. It is understood the authority has offered union negotiators an allowance of £33 a week. Next south further talks will be held on another £4 a week in the form of a travel allowance.

Union negotiators are expected to argue in other areas that if a quasi-governmental body can ncrease the allowance employers should consider signing "top up" deals and so remove one of the main union criticisms of the scheme that it is being used to create a pool of cheap labour. A dispute involving air traffic

control assistants at Aberdeen airport threatens to affect helicopter supply flights to the North Sea oil platforms. A strike by 19 assistants, members of the Civil and Public

Services Association, started on Friday after the local branch secretary was suspended for refusing to cooperate with a training programme for new radar

TUC calls for legal monitor for media

established by statute to hear and media and a right of reply enshrined in law are recomme degrades journalists ed in a TUC report published today which aims strong criticism at newspapers and broadcasting

The report, produced by the TUC Media Working Group, says that a new monitoring system for the media must be established because the Press Council and the Broadcasting Complaints Commission are ineffective and the media showed no signs of

Union leaders are also anxious to reject arguments that statutory involvement could lead to attempts to muzzle a free press and would increase the freedom of the media to comment authoritatively and responsibly.

Mr Mostyn (Moss) Evans, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union and expected from the media in leader of the TUC media working party, said last night: "The personal harassment of the Royal Family, the deceit and duplicity surrounding press conduct in the Sutcliffe case and the complete abrication of an interview with the widow of a Falklands VC are iust three recent examples of a disturbing downward towards the gutter."

He said that the existing complaints procedures appeared to have little long-term effect. We do not wish to restrict the media in its legitimate tasks of informing, of scrutingind and of entertaining, but its freedom to do. these things must be balanced by

a responsibility to put the public record straight quickly where this is warranted and to desist from the kind of behaviour which

The statutory right of reply proposed by the TUC would be overseen by the communications council and would, according to the report, achieve three aims: 10 provide a sanction against those who abused the power to inform and influence, to provide redress for those who need it, and by "case law" set standards for journalists and editors.

An argument by Sir Patrick Neill, QC, former chairman of the Press Council, that a statutory right of reply compares with attempts to introduce legal controls on journalists in South Africa are rejected by the TUC. An employers' code could be based on precedents set by the council's complaints procedure but also partly on "an exposition of standards of behaviour to be

particular circumstances or con-The report concludes: "There is no complete answer to the Effective self-regulation appears to be too much to ask. The prospect of statutory intervention will undoubtedly be criticized by those whose interests lie in the maintenance of untrammelled

media power." But it argues that statutory controls would earn the respect of the country and enhance press freedom.
The Other Side of the Story (TUC) Congress House, Great Russell Street, London WCIB 3LS; 40p plus

Police called in to man Ulster jails

Hundreds of Royal Ulster Constabulary officers were drafted into jails yesterday to dangerous terrorists as prison officers staged an overtime ban described by the Government as

province was cancelled for two lays as a convoy of vehicles took officers into three prisons and a young offenders' centre early day morning.

The Northern Ierland Office's contingency plan to deal with the action by 2,500 prison officers left the police and management to run the prisons and it is understood that outside caterers were brought

Only about 100 out of 1.400

officers who should have been on duty arrived for work and the police reported to the Maze, Magilligan and Crumlin Road prisons and the Hydebank young offenders' centre in Belfast. It is understood that they were

not needed at the women's prison in Armagh because enough rders arrived for duty. Outside the Maze there was a small group of pickets from the Prison Officers' Association but it

made no, attempt to stop the

police from entering Prison visits, including those from lawyers, were cancelled, no parcels were accepted at the risons and it is understood that prisoners were kept in their cells all tune and scale with the size of because it was not possible to use the workshop.

Today there will be no parcels or personal visits at the Maze and



Mr Nicholas Scott: Prison officers 'irresponsible'.

professional visits can go ahead and that personal visits for those who already have special warrants will operate at Armagh and Hydebank.

The prison normally guard 2,500 inmates, are demanding payment for travelling to and from work on rostered overtime shifts. Like immigration officers and customs officials. prison officers do a certain amount of rostered overtime as

Mr Nicholas Scott, Parliamentary Under Secretary of State at the Northern Ireland Office. accused the prison officers of acting "irresponsibly" and out of the disagreement. Instead of implementing their

ban in the special circumstances of Northern Ireland they should Magilligan prisons but the North-em Ireland Office hopes that all procedure of the Whitley Council.

Report on

'Selective' cut may be sought by SDP

sked to campaign for selective uts in local authority services and a purge of incompetent ouncil officials in next year's

Mr John Cartwright, MP for sidered is placing the most discussion paper for next month's party assembly that local DP candidates should campaign on a strategy "which concentrates on preserving what is effective nd cutting out what is no longer ecessary".
"The traditional methods of

utting expenditure by annual reductions across all services usually damage them all., Mr artwright says. "What is needed is a completely new look at the objectives which services and administrative arrangements are

staff. It says: "Too often management in local government is weak and ineffective because local councillors and trade unions conspire to resist change.

"The bureaucracey may have

ficient, and unable to respond to the changing needs of the

Mr Cartwright suggests: "A reform which should be con-Woolwich and the party spokes- officers on contracts subject to man on local government, says in performance review. When servise are being cut it is wrong for people to enjoy high salaries and totally secure employment if they are not competent."
The SDP agenda, published

today, also contains an agreed Alliance statement on Europe, which calls for further progress "towards the goal of political union". The statement, which will be

considered by the Social Democrats at their assembly in Salford. Greater Manchester, on September 13, and by the Liberals at their assembly in Harrogate, North The paper also takes a strong line on the calibre of town hall proposes the increased use of najority voting in the Council of Ministers, stronger powers for the European Parliament, a development of political cooperation into the field of defence and disarma-

There has never been a truly international cable and satellite television exhibition in the UK with the

It's a unique opportunity to up-date on just what the industry has to offer in technology research."

development and manufacturing...and to assess and discuss how it could be nefit and entertain you

In the next few years countiess homes in the UK will be plugging into cable and satellite television.

Now, at Birmingham's National Exhibition Centre, you can find out for yourself what Yomorrow may

Alangside the exhibition is a major international conference, organised by the ECONOMIST

professional CAST Engineering Workshops to explore the various technical aspects affecting the

Over 120 exhibitors will be there...from the BBC to British Aerospace and its ECS1 satellite...from

British Telecom to Ractic Rentals...from GEC to Rediffusion...they will all be waiting to meet face-to-face

withyour CAST 83.

Opening times: 12.00 to 19.00 hrs. (11 September)

10.00 to 19.00 hrs. (12 and 13 September)

10.00 to 17.00 hrs. (14 September)

International Cable & Satellite Television Exhibition

11-14 September 1983. National Exhibition Centre Birmingham

CONFERENCE UNIT, to discuss financial and marketing prospects. In addition there will be a series at

bring-whether you are in business at Indeed, a consumer

Party cash crisis may cut HQ jobs By Our Labour Reporter

● Left wingers are poised to stage a comeback on Labour's national executive at the party's

autumn conference, a leading

Militant Tendency campaigner

Mr Ted Grant, Militant politi-

cal editor, claimed a leftward shift

would help to prevent any more

"witch hunts" against the paper's

"The right wing of the Labour Party is doomed because it

represents the dead past", he declared. His message was de-

livered in a lecture to about 150

followers at the movement's annual summer camp, held in a

field on the Gower Peninsular,

Mr Neil Kinnock was not

Militant's choice as leader and

would not restore relations in the

party with its supporters, Mr Grant said. However, his election

would mean no new purge against

Mr Grant said Militant's

circulation had increased despite

some pressure in the party to have

Labour's right wing to purge the party of its Marxist strand were doomed to failure.

banned. Attempts by

South Wales.

(the Press

Labour Party officials are

considering plans to reduce the size of headquarters staff because of a cash crisis looming next year which cannot be headed off by more money from the unions.

Staff cuts in addition to is through natural wastage already in operation may be forced on the party because it has been told by the unions that their political funds are empty after the general election campaign.
The party is thought to be able
to contain this year's deficit to
about the £300,000 level of last

year but senior Labour officials see no prospect of an increase in affiliation fees from the unions for next year. Mr James Mortimer, the party

general secretary, raised the possibility of an increase in the unions' 50p a member affiliation fee at the meeting last month of Trades Unions for a Labour Victory, which organizes union support for the party, but was left in no doubt that an increase was

Whitehall brief

postage and packing).

Order without armed force

old constitutional question: at what point and in what way should the Army be called in if

the police are failing to cope? Lord Scarman's report, The Brixton Disorders of 10-12 April 1981, showed just how frail was the thin blue line of policemen over that terrible weekend", their lack of numbers and equipment, their lack of preparedness. "They stood between our society and a total collapse of law and order in the streets of an' important part of the capital", he

Whitehall's rethink in the aftermath of Brixton, Toxteth and Moss Side would, if reason was any guide, have involved joint police-army discussions about military aid to the civil power, as it is formally known. The Ministry of Defence and the Home Office are very sensitive on the point. There is a secret interdepart-

mental committee of civil ser-vants which meets on the problems of inner cities. But at the chiefs-of-staff and chief constable levels there is nothing comparable and no discussions on riot strategy have taken place.

It is possible, however, to piece together today's official view. In February 1980, General (now Field Marshal) Sir Edwin Bramall, then Chief of the General Staff, now Chief of the Defence Staff, delivered a virtually unnoticed lecture on the subject to the Royal Society of Arts entitled



Sir Edwin Bramall: worried by a 'grey area'

"The place of the British Army in public order". Sir Edwin is unwilling to be interviewed about it in the context of the 1981 disorders. But, on Sir Edwin's behalf, a defence ministry spokesman said: "He believes the principles remain unchanged... (the lecture) holds good now as much as

Sir Edwin's guiding principle is that it would be "totally inappro-priate" to use the armed forces. In a main public order role unless disorder was occurring on such a scale that the police could not cope and our whole parliamentary system was threatened, or a minority, by violent means and

it did then"

Sir Edwin in 1980 was worried. prophetically as it turned out, by a "grey area". A lack of police ing and equipment in riots might leave them exhausted and vulnerable. He did not want the Army to be drawn in so he recommended that the police

> shields and visors. But if the police wanted specialist assistance - night vision, helicopters, special light-ing or bomb disposal - they "will never have to turn in vain to us for belo of this kind", Sir Edwin

should train in "anti-riot drills"

acquire protective clothing

Since 1981, that "grey area" has been filled by the police. They are much better placed now in terms of equipment, training, speed and flexibility of response which, senior officers reckon, is one reason why riots have not recurred. Significantly, the police did not even call in the Army to teach them riot drill based on its Northern Ireland experience.
At the highest levels in the

police, it is now believed that the armed forces would be needed only if there was an "armed insurrection" in Brixton or a comparable area. In other words, although no change has been made in The Manual of Military Law or the doctrine of military aid to the civil power, the threshold of intervention, beyond which the thin blue line would be reinforced by a khaki line, has been raised.

Celtic head untrue By Clifford Longley

Religious Affairs Correspo

The claim by an historian that buried in the garden of a bouse in Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire, was not meant to be taken seriously, it was learnt by The Times last night. The Roman Catholic auth-orities in Birmingham had wished

to have the garden dug up to recover the missing head of St Penket, Dr Colin Richmond of Keele University said. He added: "It has been taken a

little beyond what I intended." Dr Richmond was the author of an article in the Downside Review which claimed that St Penket's head had been stolen in 1868 from Friberg Cathedral in Switzerland and found its way into the possession of Señor Jorge Luis Borges, the Argentine writer. Señor Borges visited Stoke-on-Trent in 1963, according to the article, to return the head to Penkhull, allegedly named after Sı Penket.

Dr Richmond said that he had told the representatives of the Archdiocese of Birmingham that it was "just a nice story". He was the author of a similar "conceit" in Encounter magazine in 1979
called: "The day Henry James
discovered Dada".

He claimed that he had submitted the Celtic head article to Father Daniel Rees, editor of the Downside Review, with a covering letter explaining what it was, but the article was published as if it was a genuine piece of research. Father Rees, who was contacted by the The Times last Saturday, said then that he thought it was genuine, although the facts could bear more than one interpretation". A summary of the article was published in The Times yesterday.

Father Rees could not be

contacted last night.

Council overspending Justifying big budgets and high rates

over-spenders, the councils at the top of the Government's list of candidates for rate-capping next year are mixed. True, all are Labour-controlled; most of them are "nuclear-free zones"; all provide generous municipal services. But local circumstances differ.

DAVID WALKER has visited three councils which face the prospect of civil servants setting ther rate levels, and asked councillors and officials to put their case. The first is Basildon in their case. The first is Basildon in their case. Essex.

In the May elections Labour increased its lead in Basildon: "a clear endorsement of our policies at the polls", the council leader, Mr Harry Tinworth, said. Two months later those poli-

cies had landed the Essex new town in deep financial trouble. If present trends contunue, it could become the sole non-metropolitan council to have its rates determined by Whitehall next year under the Government's rate-capping procedure. It could face spending cuts that could end an entire municipal service, such

Basildon district, which includes the commuter towns of Ienkin, Secretary of State for the
Billericay and Wickford as well as the bine-collar London overspill

Being a new town is at the heart

Those are the policies tested at the election (where the turnout was the usual, less than 50 per the bine-collar London overspill

Being a new town is at the heart estates of the new town itself, has a confident, urbane flavour. Its chief executive is an able

be fair, it is spending on staff and services, not civic flummery, the town hall is still, 20 years after plans for a new civic centre were drawn up, a set of temporary buildings extended by Portaka-

bins.

Basildon's current budget is 50 per cent above what the Department of the Environment says it needs to spend and 10 per cent above its centrally-determined public spending target.

On most comparative figures, Basildon sticks out - along with Harlow, another high-spending new town which will escape the Government's ire only because its budget is less than the cut-off of

of the problem, Mr Mitchinson Labour councillors stand by said. The Government's expendithem. ture assessments simply do not barrister, Mr Robin Mitchinson, recognize the special costs associ- worried by any objective test of ated with building up a com-munity from scratch. Basildon is still building houses, and servic-special audit to prove we do", Mr ing those built by the development corporation, appointed by the same Department of the Environment.

That is Basildon's "objective" detached house are paying £413

case. Beyond that, Mr Tinworth this year (a figure that includes said, the Labour council believes the county precept) compared in certain kinds of provision. The with £354 along the Fenchurch town does very well by its elderly, Street line in Southend. with generous concessionary fares; there are advice centres for fares; there are advice centres for impact of the district council's the unemployed (who even here bills on industry in the area were a in the prosperous South-east total

Tinworth said.

Mr Mitchinson said that the "small bite". If Basildon reduced

Police in picket line clash

Five hundred pickets foiled an attempt by Highland Fabricators to restart production at their strikebound oil platform yard at Nigg on the Cromarty Firth

yesterday. There were scuffles between pickets and about sixty police as buses carrying workers who had accepted a management offer of a return to work tried to go in.

Overseas selling prices

in the prosperous South-east total

16 per cent).

The council has chosen to keep council house rents down (by means of subsidy from the rates) and chosen, despite the climate of spending restraint, to go on considering new projects. Its municipal newspaper for July speaks of a new woman's clinic.

The prosperous South-east total

"small bite". If Basildon reduced to meet the first state by 10 per cent to meet the same to meet the climate of subsidy from the rates) and chosen, despite the climate of spending restraint, to go on considering new projects. Its municipal newspaper for July of life in this pleasant new town.

Tomorrow: Southwark

Overseas selling prices

Austria Sch 28: Bahrah BD 0.650: Belgium for Sch Cannot Sch 20: Ca

request to fund

ecology congress

respective government amounted to £60,000.

Sir Laurens, who will attend the conference with senior ministers

from the United States, Canada and the EEC, as well as leading

figures in the world of conser-vation and the arts, said that Mrs Margaret Thatcher had "responded immediately to the congress and said that she would see someone was responsible for attention the conference"

Pressed on whether he had expected the Government to help to finance the conference, he said:

"I do not think one really wants to take issue with the Govern-

ment on a point like this. The whole concept of wilderness

conservation is new in the United

Kingdom."

Mr Dalvell said: They are not

prepared to do this because of the whole public expenditure atmos-

phere. It is very sad that they cannot even find a token sum for

officer organizing the conference, said that the original budget had been £80,000, but this had been cut down to £60,000. The

ment Board had contributed £10,000, the EEC £3,000 and Gulf

Mr Vance Martin, executive

attending the conference".

Irish Prime Minister to speak out against abortion ban amendment

From Richard Ford Belfast

The Prime Minister of the Irish Republic will issue a statement next weekend opposing the constitutional amendment banconstitutional amendment ban-ning abortion. It will be the

climax of an increasing divisive and political campaign.

Dr Garret Fitzgerald will outline his opposition to the Fianna Fail wording, which he believes is dangerous, and urge the electorate to urge "in the less than the contract of the c the electorate to vote "no" in the referendum on September 7. His crucial statement, which is

unlikely to be in the form of a nationwide broadcast will be made at the end of a week in which Mr Dick Spring, Leader of the Labour Party and deputy Prime Minister, is also expected to call for a "no" vote.

Four cabinet ministers have already expressed opposition to the amendment. Two more Fine Gael members have been publicly rebuked by the chairman of the parliamentary party for speaking out after a decision that only Dr FitzGerald would outline the party's position.
The tone of the debate is

becoming increasingly rancorous, with the Minister for Health and Social Welfare, Mr Barry Desmond, being criticized by the prolife amendment campaigners for making a statement "unworthy of member of the Government. were "a very small group of extreme Catholics of extreme constitutional views.

After one bitter television debate a prominent member of



Mr Desmond: Criticized by amendment supporters.

consulted a solicitor over remarks made about her by Mrs Alice Glenn, a right-wing Fine Gael deputy who supports the amend-

There are rifts in all three of the republic's main political parties, but it is Dr FitzGerald's Fine Gael party which is parading them in public, with 14 deputies now prepared to vote "yes"

A former member of the party's national executive warned the Prime Minister that Fine Gael's association with the anti-amend-Mr Desmond said that the supporters of the amendment credibility and might damage its credibility and might be disas-trous at the next general election.

Dr FitzGerald is in a dilemma as many of the new voters who increasingly support a basically conservative party have done so the anti-amendment campaign because of his liberal image. The

The abortion issue has dismayed them, but if he attempts to reform family planning laws and facilitate divorce he risks splitting

The Fianna Fail party has remained on the face of it solidly in support of the amendment, although some deputies who opposed Mr Charles Haughey during the several attempts against his leadership are thought to be opposed to the wording. However, a grassroots "Fianna

ribwevet, a grassroots "rianna Fail against the amendment" has emerged to lobby party deputies and senators. Mr Alan Graham, a Dublin solicitor, who is one of its organizers, said that up to 20 members of the parliamentary party were likely to vote "no" but it was unlikely they would say. it was unlikely they would say so

With most people believing the referendum will be carried, attention is now focused on the turnout and regional variations. It is thought there will be a high turnout and "yes" vote in the rural west, but in the rapidly growing and urbanized Dublin area and surrounding midlands there will be a larger "no" vote,

with perhaps a low turnout. If the amendment is passed, its opponents expect there will be moves made to have the courts declare intra-uterine contracep-tive devices and the morning after Pill as abortifacients and therefore illegal.
The Supreme Court will then

have to decide at what point life Leading article, page 11

Government rejects increasing pressure to help to finance a conservation conference in Scotland which the Prime Minister's friend, Sir Laurens van der Post, has played a large part in he accepted the Government's decision not to support the Third World Wilderness Congress financially because the request for how any British government can fail to respond, knowing young people's anxiety about what is being done to the Earth. If they do not do something, there will not be any Earth for the politicians to quarrel about." Mr Tam Dalyell, Labour MP for Linlingow, has written to Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, demanding "a token £10.000" to help put on the conference, which starts in Inverness on October 8. He made a similar request to Mr Jenkin's predecessor, Mr Michael Heseltine, but was told that the Government could not budget The conference, which is cut down to £60,000. The costing £60,000, is taking place in Highlands and Islands Develop-Scotland after being held success-ment Board had contributed to the first state of the fully in South Africa in 1977 and £10,000, the EEC £3,000 and Gulf Australia in 1980. On both Oil £5,000, he said, but he was occasions the grant from the still trying to cut down on bills.

Tube driver mastermind comes out on top again

Christopher Hughes (above) the London Underground driver who won the BBC Mastermind trophy in May, was out yesterday with the Great Western Railway preservation society and so not available to comment on winning the four-nation Mastermind contest shown on television last night

The programme, recorded some days ago, featured contestants from Ireland, Australia and New Zealand as well as Mr Hughes as the

(Kenneth Gosling writes).

United Kingdom representative. His knowledge of the history of British steam locomotives again stood him in good stead, with 18 points and no passes. Mr John Egan, of Ireland, however, scored 19, with no passes and no wrong answers, answering questions on the the life and music of Bob Dylan.

But it was Mr Hughes's command of general knowledge in the second round that pushed him ahead to win the contest

LT may join minibus battle

Sir Laurens said yesterday that

But he added: "I do not see

had been "sprung on

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

Two rival minibus services Londoners have been accoustorned to in recent years. could be operating in competition with the familiar red buses in central London by the end of this

If the Government allows the appeal by the private enterprise operator, Associated Operators (Amos). London Transport may run a similar service, I understand that ing for their favours. would involve 16 seaters operation every two or three minutes. Like taxis, they would be on call

to passers-by. If that happens, bus travel from the suburbs and through the centre should be speeded up and be much more frequent than

tion, and severe losses to London Transport and the taxi operators. Those fears account for the For the first time since the "pirate operators" of the 1920s, who raced each other and cautious line taken by Mr Tom

conference.

King, Secretary of State for Transport, who has set up a foughrtfor street space in a cutsecond public inquiry to hear the throat market that was stopped by Amos appeal after an earlier one legislation 50 years ago, the travelling public would find itself conducted by a London Transport inspector in March, rather than actively courted by rivals competsimply allow it himself.

The inspector had recommend-Such a scene would be much in ed that the Amos service, using line with the Thatcher govern-ment's thinking; but there are 500 minibuses on four routes criss-crossing central London strong fears that letting compefrom the suburbs, should be titions loose on London's crowdrefused, and criticized Amos for ed streets could result in lower poor forecasting and an ill-presafety standards, more conges- pared case.

Alternative claimed to straw burning

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

The assertion by the National rarmers' Union (NFU) that there the waste and environmental is no practical alternative to straw hazards associated with burning burning has been challenged by a fields of straw and stubble after firm, which claims that its new "densifying" system will make the practice a thing of the past.

Mr Errol Mason, managing director of Bootham North Engineering, of Worksop, says the densitier will process up to 10 ionnes of straw an hour, turning it into compact combustible cubes for use as fuel. It will do the same with other waste materials, including sawdust, newsprint, cardboard, coal dust and textiles.

He estimates that over seven years the cost of processing would be between £7 and £14 a tonne. Farmers unable to afford machines of their course of their c chines of their own could form a present no practical alternative.

Because of public protests at engineering the harvest, there is now a real likelihood that the Government will be forced to impose further

> That has encouraged companies like Bootham to come forward with alternatives, and the NFU has repeatedly said that it

But last week Mr Christopher Righton, the NFU deputy president, said that while no one was happy to see between five and six million tonnes of a potentially

to produce fuel either for their industrial purposes had not yet own heating needs, or to be sold made an impact on the very as a cheap alternative to coal.

Rural doctors 'ignorant of pesticide poison signs'

Niest rural doctors would not recognized the symptoms of poisoning by pesticides and other gricultural chemicals because they have not been alerted to them, a farmworkers' union

Writing in the latest issue of Footloose, an environmental and outdoor activities magazine published today. Mr Christopher Kaufman, who is responsible for public relations for the agricultural and allied workers' section of the Transport and General Workers' Union, accuses the Government of continuing to allow many chemicals banned in other EEC countries and in the United States, to be sold to

Mr Kaufman cites in particular the controversial dioxin-based weedkiller 2.4.5-T on which the ended a ban last year.

Although the immediate effects of exposure to spray drift, such as watering eyes, dizziness, headaches and nansea, are known, there may be serious long-term efects which do not show for many years, he says.

Reward of £80,000 in jewel hunt

By a Staff Reporter An insurance company has

offered an £80,000 reward for the recovery of £800,000 worth of jewelry stolen in what is believed to be one of the biggest raids on a private house.

The raid, early on Sunday, was at the country mansion owned by Mr Taj Hajjar at Rogate, Midhurst, Sussex, Mr Hajjar, a Jordanian, entertains relatives from the Jordanian royal family at the house, which is heavil) guarded.

Sussex police yesterday issued a list of the 51 items stolen. Those include a £130.000 pearl necklace with a sapphire and diamond clasp in yellow gold, another pearl necklace worth £129.000, two South Sea pearl necklaces each worth £60,000, as well as a number of gold watches, sapphire bracelets, rings, pendants and

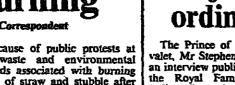
Also stolen was a finely carved old coral pendant piece showing the head of a Chinese sage with a gold back and gold and diamond set motifs worth £2,450.

brooches.

Most of the gems were in personal jewel boxes or presentation boxes bearing the names of Garrards of Regent Street, London, or Ginza, Tokyo, Japan. The insurers have not been

The raid on the house, set in a 300-acre estate used as a stud farm, is surprising because of the extensive security precautions including cameras, six guard dogs

and burglar alarms. But the police said that the raid was not necessarily carried out by a professional burglar. Det Supt Gordon Harrison said: "There is adequate security up to a point, but any security system can be



restrictions, if not an outright ban.

farmers and gardeners.

Woman Police Constable Mackey (above), Susan wearing a dress similar to the one Mrs Diana Jones wore when she vanished from her home in Coggeshall, Essex, on July 23.

Detectives spent more than a week trying to track down such a dress and obtained one from a fashion firm in Middlesex. They hope it might jog the nemory of witnesses who may have seen Mrs Jones, aged 35, before or after she disap-

Royalty 'just ordinary'

The Prince of Wales's former valet, Mr Stephen Barry, says in an interview published today that the Royal Family are very ordinary" people in their private lives - "nothing like 'Dallas' or

Dynasty'", Mr Barry, who left the Royal Household after the Prince's marriage, sees the Royal Family as "wonderfully middle class except they wear crowns. The Queen is basically just a countrywoman, she enjoys country pursuits", he told Woman's Own.

What really separates the Royal Family from the rest of society Mr Barry says, is that they have four palaces or private homes, 300 staff and a yacht, three helicopters and three aircraft at their disposal.

School reopens for inquiries

Croxteth Comprehensive School, which is to be run as an independent school for 12 months by a group of parents and teachers, will open today to answer inquiries from parents.

The Department of Education and Science has agreed to pay half the running costs, leaving Labour-controlled Liverpool City Council, which is to resume control of the school next year, to pay up to

British win skill medals

Three British building appren-tices flew back to London from Linz, Austria yesterday with gold medals from the international Skill Olympics, a craft compe-

Mr John Dutton from Hucknall, Nottinghamshire, won the bricklaying medal, Mr John Joy, from the village of Newgate Street, Hertfordshire, won the plastering and Mr Robert Morrion, from Bristol, took the gold for stonemasonry.

Woman leaves £½m for charity

Miss Margery Turner, aged 78, of Carsick Hill Crescent, Ranmoor, Sheffield, has left nearly £500,000 in her will to charity.
The money will be shared between the Guide Dogs for the Blind Association the Round Blind Association, the Royal National Life-Boat Institution, the Methodist Homes for the Aged and the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council.

Irish police find cannabis crop

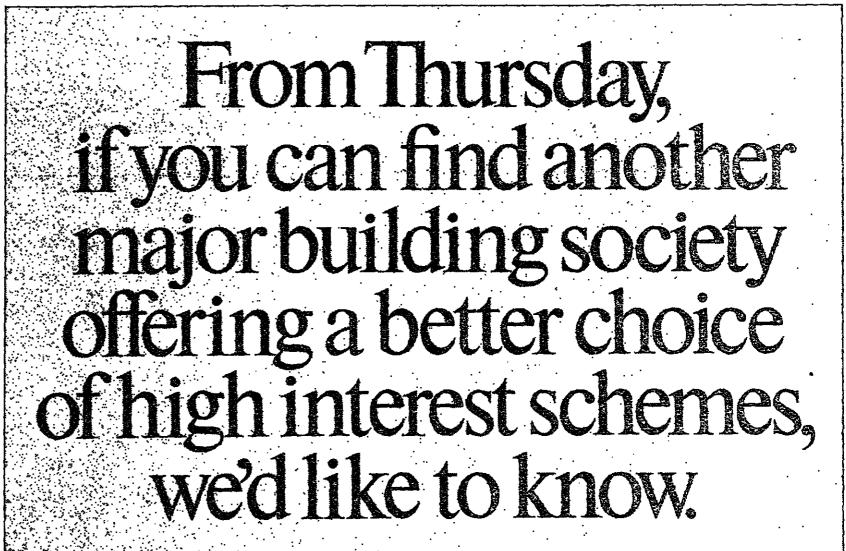
Irish police yesterday confis-cated almost 700 cannabis plants ound growing on a mountainside near the town of Gort, co Galway. The cannabis was well cultivated, a police spokesman said, and within two weeks of being ready for harvest, its potential market value was estimated at more than £160,000. No arrests have been made.

Weight problem

The police were called out yesterday while emergency re-pairs were carried out on a Chipperfield's Circus lorry, containing an elephant, two camels and four shire horses, which had broken down on the A46 near Bingham, Nottinghamshire.

Overtime ban

A meeting of more than 1,750 employees at John Brown Engineering at Clydebank, Strathclyde, voted yesterday to begin an immediate overtime ban to protest at 500 lay-offs announced



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Kissinger's return to the fold provokes boycott of Reagan by the right

shunned by the powerful political issued last week by Senator Alan right in a forthcoming publicity Cranston (California) on his campaign about Central America. return from a tour of Latin It is not that they disagree with his anti-communist rhetoric or the general thrust of his policies; they just cannot abide the fact that he has brought Dr Henry Kissinger into the fold.

There will be mass mailings. advertisements, speeches and television commercials urging an aggressive response to the spread of communism in Central America, A strong and sustained military presence in the region will be

Mr Reagan was to have been showered with praise during the campaign, but his name has been written out of the scripts since the appointment of Dr Kissinger as head of a presidential commission. studying long-term policy options

Apart from apsetting the right, Mr Reagan's handling of the Central America question has galvanized the six contenders for the Democratic presidential nomination into a scramble for policy advisers to help them formulate an alternative approach. Central America will almost certainly be the main foreign policy issue of the 1984

presidential campaign.
It is only now that the contenders are becoming more forthright about a subject so unpredictable and fraught with

President Reagan will be statement by any of them was Senator John Glenn (Ohio) has

He expressed grave concern about the prospect of imminent war, in which the United States would become embroiled. The theme is likely to be taken up with increasing force by the other presidential hopefuls.

He said there had been direct contact by Mexico and Colombia with President Fidel Castro, and it appeared that the Cuban leader of the Contadora group - President Reagan's policies.
Panama, Venezuela, Mexico and In their search for advisers

"I have returned from Latin Ronald Reagan's strategy of tough talk and guns", he said. "Their efforts can succeed only if the US has the courage and maturity to stop backing dictators...."

The other would-be candidates have sounded less hostile to Kissinger's commission will American policy. All oppose espouse similar policies of concilicontinued covert US aid to rebels in Nicaragua, but they support such fundamentals of the Reagan Administration's policies as military aid to El Salvador and economic assistance to the region.

Mr Cranston is triging with-drawal of military aid from El Salvador unless it holds elections and ends abuses of human rights.

been sounding more and more like President Reagan. He said the could not be denied, but added that US military force should be used only as a last resort. "Never again should we sent American troops to fight wars that we do not intend to win".

Senator Gary Hart (Colorado) who is planning a trip to Latin America soon, advocates the freezing of military aid and US troop levels in the region. In general only he and Mr was "receptive" to the idea of Cranston have so far offered joining peace talks under the ageis any specific alternatives to

In their search for advisers the viewing hosts of academics and America firmly convinced by former government officers, some Contadora leaders that their of whom helped frame the efforts have been weakened by policies of the Carter Administof the right, resulted in the fall of Nicaragua to the Sandinistas and in Central America.

> ation. One of the many right-wing groups, the Committee for the Survival of a Free Congress, said make a massive commitment on they went and pulled one of the dumbest political moves of any

ATAX-FREE INVESTMENT

THAT STANDS GUARANTEED

FOR FIVE YEARS.



Basque floods bring disease risk

Devastation debris: A man and a child studying the scene of devastation in Llodio. northern Spain, yesterday.

At least 37 people have been killed and roads, railways, homes and factories have been wrecked in the flooding across Spain's

Basque country over the weekend (Reuter

Officials said yesterday that a shortage of drinking water and the risk of disease from refuse and dead animals were the most serious problems. Supplies of food and medicine are being rushed to the region:

Zia says opposition manipulated by 'foreign masters'

Zia ul-Han has bloody stick. I shall tell them how to get the right end of the stick". General Ziz was confident that martial law agitation in Pakistan of playing "to the tune of their the troubles in Sind were on the foreign masters". This is the first time since the agitation began more than two weeks ago that

more than two weeks ago that elections would be held by March.
Pakistan's military ruler has made 1985 and indicated that he did not intend to sovance the

The Pakistan Government has leaving behind deepening politisiready protested to the indian cal turnoil arrived liere for a five-day official visit, returning ments by Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, and her President Kenan Evren (wo years Foreign Minister, which have ago (Rasit Gardilek writes).
been declibed as interference in Accompanied by his wife and a

large delegation, including the Ministers of Foreign Affairs, Speaking in reporters here on Ministers of Foreign Affairs.
Sunday shortly before leaving for Finance, Planning and Justice, he a visit to Turkey, President Zia began official talks soon after his efused to hold talks with the arrival

opposition party heads leading Besides a review of Pakistani-the agitation, he described them Turkish relations and coopeas riff-raff, but said that he had ration, the talks include an been holding consultations with exchange of views on inter-responsible and patriotic leaders. national subjects. Political and He said that if the Movement diplomatic observers also expect alliance of eight opposition views on the handling of the parties, was meant to seek promised restoration of democracy then racy in their countries after years they got the wrong end of the of military rule.

to Habré from rebels

allerations of foreign influence in

Government over reported state-

Pakistan's internal affairs.

not give any details.

Ndjamena (AP) - The Libyan backed rebol regime in northern Chad yesterday called for a "sincere and definite reconciliation" of all Chadisus, including

the Libyan border, monitored here, broadcast a communione of former President Goukouni Queddei. The communique was the rebels' first formal response to a policy statement issued last week by President Mitterrand, outlining the mission and objectives of the French task force in

The communique said the rebels "Chad Government of National Unity" denounced M Mitterand's proposal for a feder ation between the two hostile parts of the divided nation. But it added that it agreed to "the sincere and definite reconciliation - under the auspices of the Organization of African Unity -of all Chadians - even Hissane Habré, if he shows the necessary

The broadcast left no doubt however, that the rebels refused to recognize President Habre's "illegal, reactionary, pro-Western and pro-Zionist regime. ADDIS ABABA: Mr Abdu-Minister, who arrived here on Sunday night, and Mr Gosho Wolde, his Ethiopian counterpart, as believed to be an integral part

Peace offer | Andropov's arms plan wins praise

The rebel radio in Bardai on

Connade President Gookouni Queddei", but gave no indication of his whereabouts. Mr Goukouni has not been seen in the rebelheld area for more than three

negotiated settlement to the Chadian civil war (AFP reports).

but positive reaction yesterday the Soviet offer to scrap so SS20 missiles targeted

arms talks in Geneva.

Herr Box

In Rosse, Signor Craxi told Mr Yuri Kariov, the Soviet Charge d'Affaires, of "the interest of the

O VIENNA: Soviet bis papers yesterday praised Mr Andropov's proposal as a signifi-cant initiative for peace and

by the official BTA

Bandaranaike ignored

denied planning to lift penalties table talks between the imposed on the former Prime political parties oppose Minister, Mrs Sirimavo Bandara separation and the Tamil I naike, and that the roling United National Party would consult her

an English-language newspaper yesterday that Mrs Bandara-naike's civic rights would be

Government yesterday restored if the proposed roundsenaration and the Tamil United

> The speculation arose after the indian special envoy, Mr Gopa-laswami Parthasarathy, had talks at the weekend with leaders of the Tamil United Liberation Front

Atom test inquiry in doubt

and at which its votes are acces, failed to agree on the French proposal and the invitation will now go back to the Australian Cabinet for further consideration.

Mr Bill Hayden, the Foreign finister, made it clear last month h invitation was dependent

ry's session of the two-day mions to adopt a proposal for a clear-free Pacific Australia also posed that should the forum adopt the plan it should then go to the United Nations. This is seen by observers in Camberra as an effort to embarrass the French In a further move likely to relations between Austra proposed that the plan should be put forward at the region's other political body, the South Pacific ce, at which France is

epresented, unlike the forum. While Australia dominated much of yesterday's proceedings, it did not isself escape criticism. It is understood that some nations attached Australia for urging that the United States should be allowed transit rights in the region for nuclear armed vessels.

Students in rally for ex-Regent

Mbabane, the Swaziland capital, for the second time in a week over Kennedy writes).

Prince Blekimpi, the Prime
Minister, has announced that a general election for the 40-mem-ber Parliament will be held or Fatal flight

Brisbane (Reuter, AFP). - A light aircraft chartered to an oil

Hanoi truce

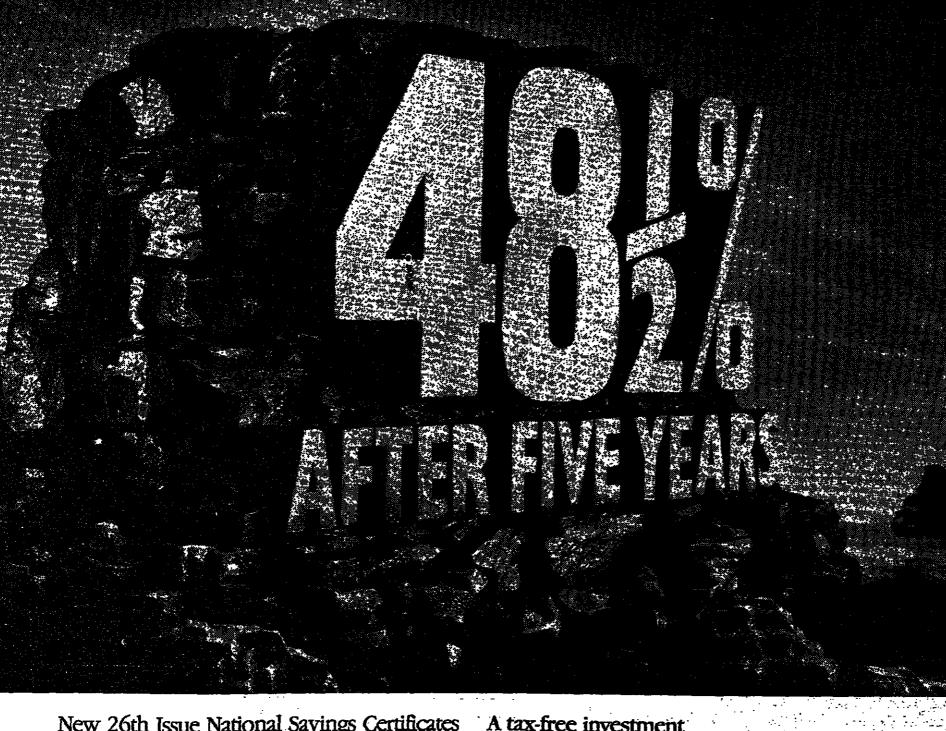
Hongkong (Reuter) - Vietnam announced that it would unilat-erally observe a ceasefire along its border with China. The Victnam proposal made 10 days ago:

Cuba training

Abidian (Reuter) - Ghana is skilled manpower needs, Gha naian newspapers have reported. A group of 240 children, aged from 13 to 16, left for Havana last

Storm passes

battered by Hurricane Alicia 10 days earlier, and hit El Mezanital and Santa Teresa across the



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Kohl hopes resignation crisis will not delay symbolic trip to Israel

tened resignation has thrown into confusion Dr Helmut Kohl's fourday visit to Israel. But the West German Chancellor seems deter-mined not to let the crisis stop him going ahead with a visit seen here and in Jerusalem as being of considrable symbolic importance.

The Bonn Government's spokesman admitted yesterday that the Chancellor was unsure whether he could depart tomorrow as planned or whether the prospect of an impending election in Israel would force a postponement. Urgent consultations are now going on in Bonn and Jerusalem to see what politics and protocol should dictate.

Dr Kohl was due to hold talks with Mr Begin, but was not expecting any substantive political negotiations. He has stated firmly that the main aim of the trip, promised before his election victory in March, was to improve the atmosphere between the two countries, and reaffirm German commitment to Israel's prosperity and security.

ews be prohibited from engaging

Arab than it is Jewish, Turkish,

rersian, Kurdish, Druze, Maro-

rite or other", he said. Only by

In opening the conference, Schor Javier Perez de Cuellar, the

UN Secretary General, also spoke

about inalienable rights, in this

case those of the Palestinians.

peace in the Middle East.

The Middle East is no more

any activity which asserted their right to self-determination.

ago, accusing him of being loyal favoured the sale, he has put off a to Hitler until the end, and of final decision until his visit to disregarding German guilt for the Saudi Arabia in October. Mr Menachem Begin's threa- Herr Helmut Schmidt two years

That outburst, which led to an official protest from Bonn, followed the former Chancellor's followed the former Chancellor's backing for Palestinian self-determination. Herr Schmidt disapproved of Mr Begin's policies and did not visit Israel, so that it is now 10 years since a West German Chancellor, Herr Willy Brandt, went to Jerusalem.

Israel welcomed Dr Kohl's election as a chance to start a fresh chapter in relations and although Bonn, together with other EEC states, criticized the Israeli invasion of Lebanon last summer and has called for a troop withdrawal and an end to the occupation of the West Bank, Dr Kohl, is not expected to press these criticisms in public.

A more important disagreement is the proposed German sale of 200 Leopard 2 tanks to Saudi Arabia. Israel has lobbied hard Relations between the two against this, saying it was countries have been strained since unacceptable that West Germany Mr Begin vehemently attacked should arm Israel's enemies.

However, unofficially it is now clear the deal will not go through, and that Dr Kohl, like Herr Schmidt, sees it as contradicting Bonn's embargo on arms to the principal Middle East antagonists

The Chancellor, who makes much of the fact he was only two years old when Hitler came to power, has not flinched from denouncing Germany's Nazi past or admitting historic guilt for the Holocaust. One of his first acts on arrival will be to lay a wreath at the Yad Vashem memorial to Holocaust victims.

Israelis will study his speeches carefully, however, to ensure that he does not seek to minimize German responsibility.

Last week Dr Kohl said his country had done what was "humanly possible" to expiate this guilt. Bonn wanted friendly relations with Israel, as with Arab countries, but would not say "yes and amen" to all Israeli policies, especially its settlements on the West Bank.



Spoils of war: Left-wing militiamen celebrating their capture of a Lebanese Army personnel carrier in Beirut yesterday after the worst violence for a year in the capital.

Envoy fires conference salvo despite boycott

From Alan McGregor, Geneva

Despite its boycott of the UN and future of the Palestinian people", he said. "This task has International Conference on the Polestine Question, Israel manbeen further complicated by the growth of Israeli settlements on aged to fire the opening salvo resterday by claiming that the the West Bank and by continuing failure to get down to meaningful conference was in effect denying the Jewish people its inalienable rights on its land.

A just settlement depended on recognition of the Palestinian people's legitimate rights, includ-Mr Ovadia Soffer, the Israeli Ambassador, said shortly before he conference opened at the ing self-determination. The question of Jerusalem remained of Falais des Nations that the United Nations had squandered \$6m (24m) on the conference and that primary importance. There must be negotiation, recognition and he conference's "extremist sponaccommodation. ors" were demanding that the

A message from Mr Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, read by the PLO delegation headed by Mr Faruk Kaddumi, reaffirmed the PLO's determination to oppose Israel's expansionism. Mr Arafat is expected to visit the conference circci negotiations with its neighbours could Israel advance before it ends on September 7.

• Unwilling host: Switzerland, an unwilling host to the conference, has mobilized some 3,000 troops and police in its biggest peacetime security operation (Reuter reports).

"All members of the inter-Much of Geneva was turned national community share a clear obligation to resolve the central into an armed camp for the

Lee Kuan Yew plays Cupid "If we allow events to take learn from Japan where "the

Singapore Government says it is lanning a computerized matchmaking service to help women university graduates marry and produce better-educated children

for the good of the state.

The plan was disclosed by the Deputy Prime Minister, Mr Goh Keng Swee, who said the Government was planning to buy software from Japan for compu-terized match-making.

He urged Singapore University professors to study the matter

and suggested a course in courting technique for students entering the university.

From Mario Modiano, Athens

bread yesterday as a protest against the Government's latest

bread price increases which they

After a raily in central Athens.

where fresh loaves were given

away to sympathizers, several thousands of them marched to the

and the bakers' federation.

say are inadequate.

Greek bakers refused to make

their natural course, a large proportion of women graduates, probably the majority, will remain unmarried," Mr Goh said, backing up arguments put forward earlier this month by the Prime Minister, Mr Lee Kuan Yew, which have created a

controversy here. Mr Lee said that unedocated Singapore women produced twice as many babies as their educated counterparts, and unless the trend was reversed the country would lose its talent pool and the economy would falter.

Mr Goh said Singapore should

ing some large increases in flour

prices, decreed stricter specifi-cations for three types of basic

bread, and granted only modest

price increases on the grounds that bakers enjoyed wide profit

Bakers reacted by limiting

production of regulation bread in favour of smaller "de luxe" loaves

whose price is not subject to state

sue recalcitrant bakers, many

margins.

Ministry of Commerce and whose price is not subject to state presented a resolution calling for controls. When the Government

dialogue between the Minister unleashed the market police to

The "bread war" erupted when bakers simply closed down,

computer has entered the matchmaking business".

"Matching is done by the computer but the print-outs are checked by a human before meetings are arranged in suitable surroundings with soft lights and romantic background music," he

Unlike Japan, where 2 woman on reaching 30 "becomes desperate and grabs at any man available" Singapore's women graduates became more fastidious and demanding as they became set in their life-style, he

The "bread war" has caused a

great deal of embarrassment to

the Socialist government of a

creases for flour, fuel and wages

have caused production costs to

climb by 44 per cent this year . 2

A two-pound loaf of basic

bread known as "70 per cent" which cost 24p is now 30p, while

the comparable loaf of the very

popular "village bread" priced at 41p was allowed only a 2p

spokesman said.

"Government-sanctioned in-

country of avid bread eaters.

Greek bakeries close in price protest

Dad's Army all set for space

From Trevor Fishlock New York

Huge crowds gathered around Canaveral last night to watch the space shuttle Challenger make a spectacular exit from Earth. The first shuttle night trom Earth. The lifts statuted to light up the sky from Cuba to South Carolina.

The crew of five includes America's first black man in space. Lieutenant-Colonel Guion Guy) Bluford, an Air Force officer who flew combat missions

in Vietnam. The crew also includes the oldest man to go into space. Dr William Thornton, a physician who is 54.

The mission is an encouragement to all those who believe life begins at 40. The commander, Captain Richard Truly, is 45. Colonel Bluford is 40, and the pilot Commander Daniel Bramdenstein, is also 40. The fifth member of the crew. Lieutenant-Commander Dale Gardner, is Aquino's hearse mobbed

Manila (Reuter) - Crowds yesterday surged round the hearse conveying the body of Benigno Aquino, the murdered opposition leader, back to Manila, and for a time the vehicle was carried by the mourners, witnesses said.

The hearse led a slow convoy of more than 45 cars bearing Aquino's family and supporters through the packed streets of Angeles City, 45 miles north of Manila. People pressed forward to clap on the windows.

When the hearse turned into the highway, about 100 young men in symbolical colours dashed out and picked it up.

The presidential palace_said that a former Supreme Court judge. Mr Julio Villamor, who is 81. had agreed to serve on the commission of five set up to investigate the murder. Earlier, two other retired Supreme Court judges and Cardinal Jaime Sin had declined invitations to serve on it.

The commission is composed of retired Supreme Court memvirtually the ship's boy at the age bers except for its chairman, Chief Justice Enrique Fernando.

Ex-minister held in fraud case

Seoul (Reuter) - Sixteen people, including a former South Korean Cabinet Minister, eight government officials and four bank executives, have been arrested in connexion with a financial scandal, the prosecutor's

office said.
Mr Yoon Ja Jung, former Transport Minister and president of the Korea Trade Promotion Corporation, was charged with accepting bribes totalting about £73,000 from Mr Kim Chul Ho, bend of the Management Lieuwe head of the Myungsung leisure industries group, who was ar-rested on August 17 on fraud and ax evasion charges.

Moi returned

Nairobi (AP) - President
Daniel Arap Moi. aged 59,
automatically won a second fivevear term as the Kenyan head of
state when no other candidate
stood to oppose him in his
parliamentary constituency in

Heiress held

Athens (Reuter) - Miss Christina Onassis was questioned by customs officials for three hours at Aktion, north-west Greece, before being allowed to leave for Switzerland. She recently appealed against a Greek court ruling that she owed about £22m in inheritance taxes.

Defence plea

Tokyo (Reuter) - The Japanese Defence Agency is seeking a 6.9 per cent increase to £8.000m in next year's budget to improve air and naval defence.

|Guerrilla strike

Lima (AFP) - A policeman was killed and another seriously wounded as they fought off a guerrilla attempt to blow up a power station in Cajamarca. northern Peru.

Four shot dead

Johannesburg (AFP) - Two policemen and a civilian who was pelping them were shot dead by Johann Taute, an escaped pris-oner, who then killed himself.

Pictures stolen

Rome (AFP) - Valuable drawings by Henry Moore have been stolen from the home of Signor Carmine Benincasa, an Italian art critic. They were not

400 executed

Geneva (AFP) - Indonesia has summarily executed at leat 400 people since 1982 because they were former convicts, according to the International Commission of Jurists.



100 injured as Sikhs armed with swords storm Amritsar office

Serious fighting broke out in the marred other stoppages this year. Sikh holy city of Amrisar yesterday when militants stormed an important government office, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported. About 100 people were and political concessions for the

Up to 15,000 Sikhs, wielding swords, spears and other weapons broke through barbed wire barricades and stormed into the office of the deputy commissioner, the town's top administrative officer.

The demonstrators defied tear gas barrages and police baton charges to storm the building, the news agency said, and police and demonstrators fought hand-tohand battles. Several people were helped bleeding from the scene.

The Amritsar demonstration was part of a general strike called by the Sikhs in Punjab to press demands for greater state auto-

Punjab's inspector general of police, Mr M. R. Bhinder, told Reuters in Chandigarh, the state's administrative capital, that crowds of between 100 and 3,000 were gathered around barbed wire barricades at government offices in most of Punjab's other main

Witnesses said that the Amritsar crowd set off from the Golden Temple, the Sikh's holiest shrine and headquarters of the militant Sikh Akali Dal party which called the strike.

and universities throughout Punjab, where most of India's 12 million Sikhs live, were closed yesterday and extra police

In April a road blockade in Punjab resulted in violence in which at least 21 people died.

Militant Sikhs want religious state, a rich agricultural area known as India's breadbasket for its production of wheat and other

Reporting the clash as a pitched battle, PTI said police used tear gas in an effort to disperse the

The Sikhs cut their through a barbed wire fence



Gandhi: coincides with visit.

around the office, uprooted barricades and charged in the PTi

report said.

DELHI: Shops and offices closed yesterday throughout the north-eastern state of Assam and private cars kept off the streets at the start of a 36-hour strike called by Hindu militants.

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challenge there to the Government since widespread violence in February and March when 3,000 people died and more than 300,000 were made homeless

The strike was called by mostly Hindu Assamese who want immigrants to be deported from. the Brahmaputra Valley state.

Police rounded up more than 100 Assamese militants before the strike in anticipation of possible violence and armed police patrolled streets. The state government outlawed stoppage essential services.

The protest coincided with visit to Assam by Mr Rajiv Gandhi, the son of Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Prime Minister.

The agitation was started four vears ago by Assamese demanding the deportation of what they say are 3.5 million Muslim immigrants from former East

It burst into widespread killings during February's elections after the Assamese hard-liners claimed many of the migrants were illegally listed as voters. The All Assam Students Union

and the All Assam People's Action Council, cosponsors of the campaign against immigrants from Bangladesh and Nepal, called the strike to demand an early resolution of the immigration issue and to protest against the "imposition" of an government" by

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Short shrift for Brezhnevites

Andropov cracks the whip at home

President Andropov's policy in-iliatives, RICHARD OWEN, our Mascow Correspondent, reports on his approach to domestic

For Russians the most arresting aspect of Mr Andropov's busy August was not his meeting with American sensions or his proposal for a ban on space ens, but his whip-cracking drive for discipline at box

Mr Andropov has fixed his steely gaze on the shortcomings of the Soviet economy, not to say the Russian character. He has no patience with the theory of the broad Russian soul", reparding it as a pretext for laziness and

He distikes the Russian vice of word-spinning hyperbole. Above all, he has made it clear that a military superpower with a huge defence budget cannot afford an economy which is technologically backward and suffers from large gaps in production and distri-

Most Russians, lying beaches or relaxing in dache gardens, were shocked to read in their papers on August 7 that they would be severely punished when they got back to their factory beaches or office desks.

We will relax all the harder,

knowing we're going to have to work harder," one office-worker joked. But most realized Mr followed the announcement of penalties for slacking with a meeting of party veterans a week later at which he underlined that

It is com know that Mr Andropov and his team are combining this drive for discipline with a gradual but



Symbolic line-up: Mr. Andropov flanked by Mr Romanov (left) and Mr Gorbachov.

programme. It is small comfort for others, however - and they magers - who stand to lose earnings, promotion, or even

The limited reforms which come into force in January have been criticized as inadeq do link earnings more closely to productivity. The "brigade sys-tem" used on some farms, which rewards team effort and distributes profits, has been given full approval by Pravda.

At his meeting with party veterans on August 15 Mr Andropov made short shrift of those with comfortable careers under Mr Brezhnev who now argue that the system is on ome to reform.

"We have not been vigorous reserted to balf-measures and could not overcome accumulated aiready chiselled in stone for Agitprop lecturers to repeat. "We

Scentical or not most Russians understood Mr Andropov meant business. They also understood the symbolis Mikhail Gorbachov, who is 53, and Mr Grigory Romanov, who is 60. Youthful by Polithuro standards, ambitions and astute, they

KREMLIN POLICY Part 2

and Mr Geidar Aliyev -constitute the Young Turks who stand to inherit whatever legacy Mr Andropov may leave behind. Mr Gorbachov is the Central Committee Agriculture Secretary. In spite of four successiv bad harvests he looks set to benefit from both a better 1983 harvest and the US-Soviet grain

Mr Romanov, who at the June Pienum moved from Leningrad to become a Central Committee secretary in Moscow, has spent expital, trying to soften his image as an arregant and rather bourish Leningrad party boss.

He made it clear in his spe to party veterans that he was thinking in the long term, with a strategy lasting well into the next

Store raid gang to die in China

sentenced to death by a Chinese

A gang of six, wearing masks and brandishing knives, broke into the Shumchun Frie Store, tied up three employees

The Honekone man and four of

court in Shumchum "special economic zone" bordering this colony for his part in a department store robbery.

and escaped with foreign ex-change certificates worth \$HK28,100 (£2,600) and cash worth \$HK5,500.

ency in the Andropov style seems to be at odds with ideological rectinde. But Mr Andropov has both the KGB and the purged police and Interior Ministry apparatus on his side.

already looming on the di horizon, the question is whether Mr Andropov will have time to "make up for what we have lest".

From Richard Hughes Hongkong

his accomplices, who are Shuinchun residents, received death sentences. The sixth was sensentences. The sain was sentenced to 10 years imprisonment.
Security officials had domanded severe penalties, claiming that such crimes could senously affect the development of the special economic zone, which was beginning to units China and Hongkong.

louger cope with their problems.

The decay of antiquities is a problem shared by many developing nations, but Peru's problem is especially critical. Peru was one of the most advanced centres of ancient civilization in the Western hemisphere, and it holds an interest for museum curators. archaeologists and prehistorians matched only by Egypt and

Insects eat

mummies

in Peru's

museums

Front Edward Schomache New York Times

Pre-Columbian works of art and artifacts of major historical interest, some deling to 6,000 years before Christ, are routing.

rombling or being stolen from

ognic say that up to half of the princiess ceramics, textiles and other objects in Perus more than

250 public and private meseums

save been but or irreparably

ed in recent years.

camages in recent years.

Each day we are losing more,

says: Sende Lins Guillermo
Limbretas, a leading Peruvian
archaeologist and humer director
of the National Archaeology and

A Unesco study completed last mouth on Perit's muscums concluded that after years of

Mingean curators and archaeol.

mseums here.

The trouble began after objects were removed from the ground and but in museums and storehouses without himidity controls...

Pers, which is one of the poorest nations in South America with a per capita informe of only about £600 a year, cannot afford the connoised environment that would assure the preservation of the relics.

A recent mackroom tour of the

more than 500,000 pieces in the pational museum, an expanded farmliouse, showed them to be riddled with termites, infested with rats and attacked by fung. The museum lacks climate controls and is seriously unders-

Many colourful painted ceramics have turned dull in storage. Among these are rows of 2,500year-old Nazca polychrome vases depicting stylized cats and birds that are now faded and lifeless.

ancient cultures - the Chavin. Paracas and Inca, which began emerging 8,000 years ago mummised their dead and buried

years of old have been exposed on the heir. Brickets of bare skulls sit in the courtyard outside. So do soggy cardboard boxes where resemblers keep their shards and other study-pieces. The research takes place in wooden shacks

Five ex-leaders fear a world economic disaster

ment all involuntarily retired from office, gathered at this ski resort over the weekend to consider the state of the world and the transient quality of political power.

At one point, Herr Helmut Schmidt, the former West German Chancellor, gestured towards four men seated with him on a deck. "What we have here", he said half in jest, "is a beautiful experience. A conspiracy of former world leaders against present world leaders. But thank God none of us has the power to

alter anything any more."

The other former leaders at the mountain home of former Presi-Giscard d'Estaing, the former president of France, Mr James Minister, and Mr Malcolm Fraser, the former Prime Minister

invitation to take part in three days of discussion with nearly 100 economists, diplomats, political figures and corporate executives.

and the Vail Foundation. of State: Mr. Arthur Burns, the United States Ambassador te West Germany, Mr Alan Greenspan and Mr Paul McCracken, both economists; the United tive, Mr William Brock, and

several members of Congress The leaders sounded warnings that the Reagan Administration's projected budget deficits of nearly \$200 billion (about £133 billion). combined with high interest rates bring about a worki economic disaster unlike anything seen since the 1930s.

USSR: Iosif Begun

Dr Begun's father and In April, 1971, after having tanght himself Hebrow, he Israel, which was refused



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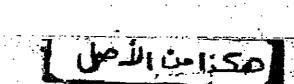
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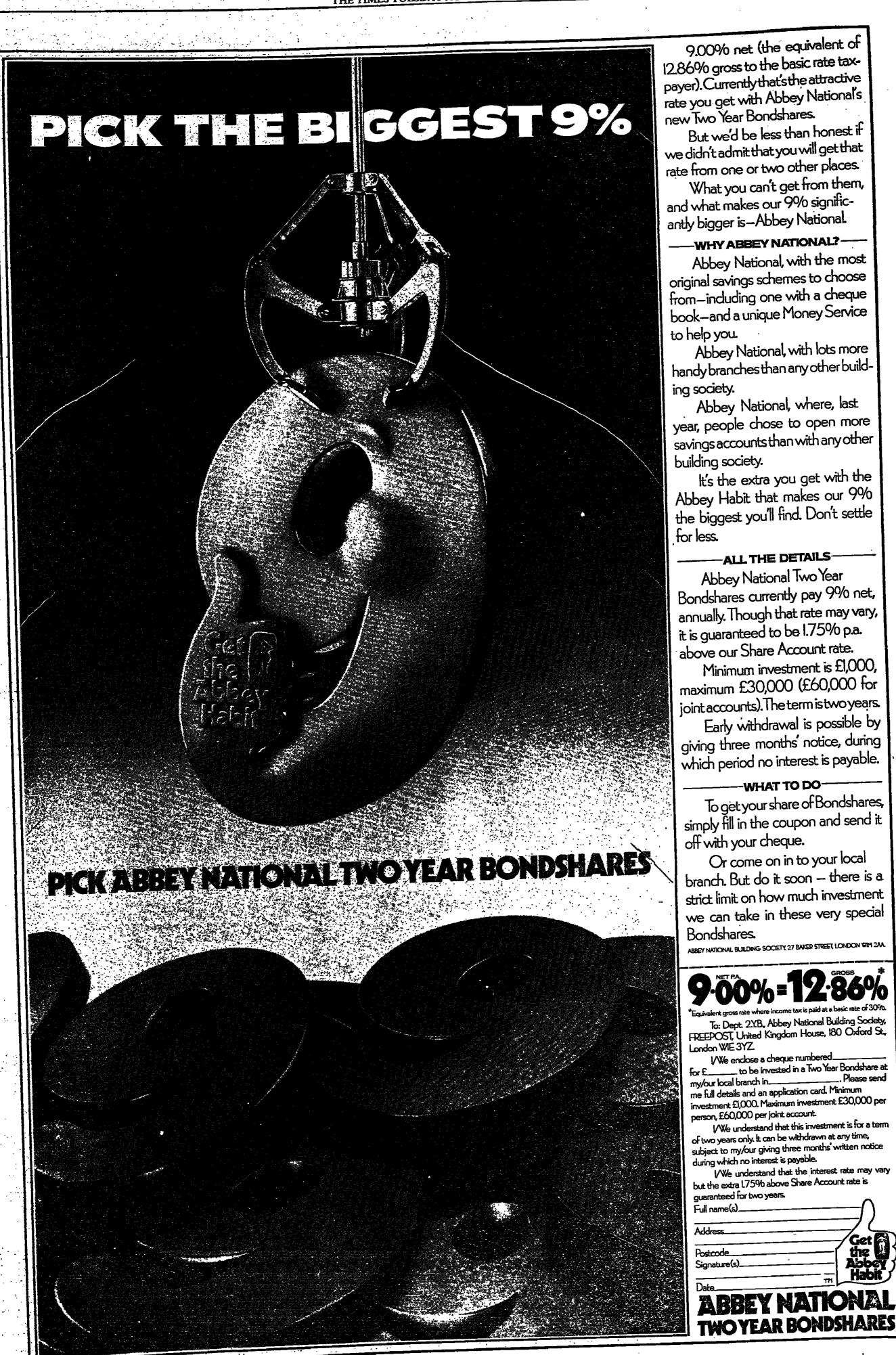
ntimued to battle for an exit hunger strike, being force-fe every three days. The strike d over three months. At his trial in June, 1977 he was sentenced to two years internal

Muscow, his work as a Jewish activist, Dr Begin was rearrested in May, 1978, charged with violating internal pessport laws (he had been living in Moscow without a permit) and sen to three further years of internal exile. Released in August, 1980 he found work as a fireman, while continuing to resubmit applications for an exit vise. His most ourding a train for Moscow.



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SPECTRUM

towards the country's first democratic elections for more than a decade, the two future leaders quarrel over their family, their mistresses and their advancing careers. In the second extract from Salman Rushdie's new novel, Shame, Harappa buys himself a political party, wins at the polls and chooses Hyder to repair the damage done by the calamitous war in Bangladesh.

As Pakistan's corrupt military government stumbles



A GREAT MAN TO UNMAKE HIMSELF

omnipresent, stamping itself on the walls of mosques, graveyards, whorehouses, staining the mind: Isky the sorcerer, conjuring the sun from the black denths of the conblack depths of the sea.

What is being born? A legend: Isky his executioner drowned in telegrams, but rising above them, shrugging them off, a compassionless hangman, desperate, afraid. Then Isky dead and buried; blind men regain their sight desert a thousand flowers bloom. Six years in power, two in jail, an eternity underground ... the sun sets quickly, too. You can stand on the coastal sandpits and watch it dive into the sea.

The elections which brought Iskander Harappa to power were not (it must be said) straight-forward. As how could they be, in that country divided into two Wings a thousand miles apart, that fantastic bird of a place, two Wings without a body, sundered by the landmass of its greatest foe, joined by

nothing but God. O confusion of people who have lived too long under military rule, who have forgotten the simplest things 10-say, since all nations have their about democracy! Large numbers of men and women were swept away by the oceans of bewilderment, unable to locate ballot-boxes or even ballots, and failed to cast their votes. Others, stronger swimmers in those seas, succeeded in expressing their preferences twelve or thirteen times.

Outside the errant polling stations large numbers of democrats assembled. many holding burning brands above their heads in the hope of shedding new light on the count. Dawn light flamed in the streets, while the crowds chanted loudly, rhythmically, spurring on the returning officers in their labours. And by morning the people's will had been expressed, and Chairman Isky had won a huge and absolute majority of the West Wing's seats in the new National Assembly, Rough justice, his daughter Arjumand remembers, but justice all the same. The real trouble, however, started

over the East Wing, that festering swamp. Populated by whom? - O, savages, breeding endlessly, junglebunnies good for nothing but growing jute and rice, knifing each other, cultivating traitors in their paddies. Perfidy of the East: proved by the Popular Front's failure to win a single scat there, while the riff-raff of the People's League, a regional party of bourgeois malcontents led by the wellknown incompetent Sheikh Bismillah. gained so overwhelming a victory that they ended up with more Assembly what they do with it.

The West in a state of shock, the sound of one Wing flapping, beset by the appalling notion of surrendering ship between sport and war, the new the government to a party of swamp aborigines, little dark men with their unpronounceable language of distorted vowels and slurred consonants: per- hoping to inspire the teams by his haps not foreigners exactly, but aliens presence. without doubt.

for obvious, divide-and-rule reasons. A fearful war. In the West, oil-refineries, autonomous (that's a laugh) nation by the disgrace. and international basket case, was stone-washers and damn-yankees, yes.

Shame, by Salman Rushdie, is to be published

Iskander Harappa stands in the The catastrophe: throughout the foreground, finger pointing towards the war, hourly radio bulletins described tuture, silhouetted against the dawn, the glorious triumphs of the Western Above his patrician profile the message regiments in the East. On that last day, curls; from right to left the flowing at eleven a.m., the radio announced golden shapes. A NEW MAN FOR A the last and most spectacular of these NEW CENTURY. The fifteenth cen- feats of arms; at noon, it curtly tury (Hegiran calendar) peeps over the informed its audience of the imposshorizon, extending long fingers of ible unconditional surrender, humili-radiance into the early sky. The sun ation, defeat. The traffic stood still in rises rapidly in the tropics. And city streets. The nation's lunch reglinting on Isky's finger is a ring of mained uncooked. In the villages, the power, echoing the sun... the poster is cattle went unfed and the crops

astounding capitulation as one of just rage, fuelled by shame. What calamity Harappa rising, falling: Isky con- could have befallen an Army so demned to death, the world horrified, rapidly? What reversal could have been so sudden and so total as to turn victory into disaster in a mere sixty minutes?

'Responsibility for that fatal hour', Iskander pronounced. 'lies, as it must, beside his martyr's grave. And in the at the top'. Policemen, also dogs, surrounded the home of ex-President Shaggy within fifteen minutes of this decree. He was taken to jail, to be tried for war crimes; but then the Chairman, reflecting, once again, the mood of a people sickened by defeat and yearning for reconciliation, for an end to analyses of shame, offered Shaggy a pardon in return for his acceptance of house arrest. You are our dirty undry'. Iskander told the incompetent old man, 'but, lucky for you, the people don't want to see you beaten clean upon a stone".

> There were cynical people who sneered at this pardon: that is needlessnihilists. These elements pointed out that Iskander Harappa had been the principal beneficiary of the civil war that ripped his country in half; they spread rumours of his complicity in the whole sad affair. "Shaggy Dog", they muttered in their shabby dens, was always are an ugly fact of life". The Chairman treated them with contempt.

> At a rally attended by two million people, Iskander Harappa unbuttoned his shirt. What have I to hide? he shouted. 'They say I have benefited; Is this advantage? Is this luck? My people, your hearts are scarred by grief; behold, my heart bears the same wounds as yours.' Iskander Harappa tore off his shirt and ripped it in half; he bared hairless breast to the cheering. weeping crowd. (The young Richard Burton once did the same thing, in the film Alexander the Great. The soldiers loved Alexander because he showed them his battle scars.)

> Some men are so great that they can be unmade only by themselves. The defeated Army needed new leadership; Isky packed off the discredited old guard into early retirement, and put Raza Hyder in control. 'He will be my



General Raza Hyder inherited from his predecessor a lugubrious seven-foot seats than Harappa had won in the ADC named Major Shuja, and also an West. Give people democracy and look army so unnerved by its defeat in the former East Wing that it could no longer win so much as a football game. Understanding the intimate relation-Commander-in-Chief took it upon himself to attend every possible athletic contest involving his boys,

So it was that during the first Her thoughts, Arjumand's, do not months of his chieftancy Raza Hyder dwell on the war that followed, exept was present at the most remarkable to note that of course the idolatrous series of humiliations in the annals of nation positioned between the Wings army sport, beginning with the legendbacked the Eastern bastards to the hilt, any inter-services cricket game in which the Army XI lost all ten firstinnings wickets without scoring a airports, the homes of God-fearing single run off the bat. Their Air Force civilians bombarded by heathen ex-plosives. The final defeat of the because the war had largely been an Western forces, which led the the Army disaster, and so the airmen reconstitution of the East Wing as an remained, for the most part, unaffected

The Army cricketers finally lost the Night of the Generals in which General Peter O'Toole obviously engineered by outsiders: game by an innings and 420 runs; it visits an art gallery and scratched out all the paintwould have been 419 except that one of the Army's second-innings runs was never completed, because the player in by Jonathan Cape on September 8, price question appeared to lose heart in midaudiences were dazzled by the surreal spectacle of sprint, stopped, scratched his head.



even to notice when he was run out . . . Hyder witnessed, to, the hockey match in which the Navy boys scored forty times in eighty minutes while the soldiers stared glumly at their curved sticks as if they were rifles, such as the ones surrendered on the day of reckoning in the East; and at the new National Swimming Baths he saw with his own eyes a double tragedy, one Army diver never surfacing after botching a dive so completley that he preferred to drown rather than emerge from the waters of his shame, while another got himself in an even worse tangle, taking off from the high board and landing on his belly with a noise like a gunshot, bursting open like a paint-ballon and forcing the authorities to drain the pool so that they could tidy away his guts.

After this the mournful figure of Major Shuja presented itself to the General in his office and suggested that perhaps it would be better begging for pardon, sir, if the C-in-C Sahib would stay away from such events, as his presence was intensifying the jawans' shame and making matters worse than

'Son of a gun,' Raza cried, 'how come the entire Army turned into a bunch of blushing women overnight?.

'The war, sir,' replied Shuja, speaking from the well of a desolation so profound that he no longer cared about his career prospects, and, beg for pardon, General, but you weren't involved in that scrap."

Now Raza understood that his troops were joined in the terrible

ut suppose this

were a realistic novel! Just think

what else I might

have to put in. The

business, for instance, of the

illegal installation, by the richest inhabitants of covert,

suberranean water pumps

that steal water from their

neighbours' mains - so that

you can always tell the

people with the most pull by

the greenness of their lawns.

And would I also have to

describe the Sind Club in

Karachi, where there is still a

sign reading "Women and Dogs Not Allowed Beyond

This Point"? Or to analyse the subtle logic of an

industrial programme that

builds nuclear reactors but

cannot develop a refriger-

ator? O dear - and the school

text-books which say, "Eng-

land is not an agricultural

country" ... how awkward, dear reader, all this could

How much real-life ma-

terial might become com-

pulsory! About, for example,

the long ago Deputy Speaker

who was killed in the

National Assembly when the

furniture was flung at him by

elected representatives; or about the film censor who

took his red pencil to each

frame of the scepe in the film

ings of naked ladies hanging on the walls, so that

turn out to be.

General

Peter

through a gallery of dancing red blobs; or about the TV

chief who once told me

solemnly that pork was a

four-letter word; or about the

issue of Time magazine (or

was it Newsweek?) which

never got into the country

because it carried an article

about President Ayub Khan's

alleged Swiss bank account:

or about the bandits on the

trunk roads who are con-

demned for doing, as private enterprise, what the govern-

ment does as public policy;

or about genocide in Balu-

chistan; or about the recent

preferential awards of State

scholarships, to pay for

postgraduate studies abroad.

to members of the fanatical

Jamaat party; or about the

attempt to declare the sari an

obscene garment; or about the extra hangings - the first

for twenty years - that were

ordered purely to legitimize the execution of Mr Zulfikar

Ali Bhutto; or about why

Strolling

offered him a fizzy drink in the officers' mess. 'I thought it was jealousy,' he rebuked himself, and said to Shuja, who was waiting glumly at ... Very good, sir, Shuja controlled attention for the demotion his insol- himself. I shall convey the General's ence deserved: 'O.K., Major, what's view to the polo squad, sir.' your solution?"

startled Shuja into honesty. 'Per- climb, the thicker the blasted mud.' It mission to speak frankly, sir? Hyder was lucky for the country, he muse the gate post.'

Then, beg for pardon, sir, but a return to Army rule. Takeover, sir.'

always talk treason in this town?

The gloom surrounding the ADC thickened further. 'The General Sahib asked, sir, and I only said. Young wrestling matches. officers are restless, sir, this Army town, is used to power, and sir, everyone knows what these politicos are like, no good, sir, not suitable, the officers remember when they had respect, but now they feel so depressed, sir, seems like anyone can kick the Army around these days. Beg for pardon, sir.'

'The devil with your coup,' Hyder told him fiercely, the way things are right now half a dozen of Isky Harappa's ex-mistresses could take the whole Army apart.'

'Yes, sir,' Shuja said, and burst, astoundingly, into tears. General Hyder reminded himself that the young giant wasn't much over eighteen; and then his own notoriously over-active tear-ducts began to smart

Bhutto's hangman has va

nished into thin air, just like

the many street-urchins who

are being stolen every day in

broad daylight; or about anti-Semitism, an interesting

phenomenon, under whose influence people who have

never met a Jew vilify all Jews for the sake of main-

taining solidarity with the

Arab states which offer Pakistan workers, these days,

employment and much

needed foreign exchange; or

about smuggling, the boom in heroin exports, military

corrupt civil servants, bought

judges, newspapers of whose

stories the only thing that can

confidently be said is that

they are lies; or about the

apportioning of the national

budget, with special reference

to the percentages set aside

for defence (huge) and for

education (not huge). Imagine my difficulties!

By now, if I had been

writing a book of this nature,

it would have done me no

good to protest that I was

writing universally, not only about Pakistan. The book

would have been banned,

dumped in the rubbish bin, burned. All that effort for

nothing! Realism can break a

Fortunately, however, I am only telling a sort of modern fairy-tale, so that's all right; nobody need get

upset, or take anyting I say

too seriously. No drastic

action need be taken, either.

What a relief

court-martial you. Just get your priorities right. Let's win a few polo matches before thinking of taking over the country.'

'What a life,' Raza Hyder said aloud The unexpectedness of the question when he was alone. The higher you nodded: Man to man. You, me and that Old Razor Guts was accustomed to standing on his own two feet.

The restoration of the Army's morale, it would be fair to say, was the Hyder was amazed. 'Do people crowning glory of Raza Hyder's career - it was a tougher job, in my opinion, than anything he undertook when President How did he do it? He lost

> The morning after his conversation with Major Shuja he instructed the ADC to select opponents for him, mostly from the common soldiers, but also from a cross-section of the officers.

> General Raza Hyder fought with one hundred and eleven soldiers and was thrashed by them all. He made no attempt to win, concentrating, instead, on the far more difficult business of losing against opponents who had forgotten that it was possible to win, of losing, moreover, while giving the impression of struggling for victory with all his might.

> The wrestling strategy of Raza Hyder gained him a double victory. It helped the Army to accept his leadership, because now he was united with his men in that macabre fellowship of shame. As Old Razor Guts was drop-kicked in the jaw. dumped on canvas with his ankles knotted round his neck, throttled by an infantryman's arm; as his ribs snanned and his arms left their sockets, the old popularity of the hero of Aansu was reborn; cleansed of the dust and anonymity of his Staff College years, it shone once again, like new.

> Yes, Razor Guts was back, bigger than ever ... but Raza had been after more than that, and his second purpose was also achieved, because as the soldiers in camp after camp participated in, or witnessed from roaring ringsides, the pulverization of the one genuine war hero left in the Army, they began to regain faith in themselves, they began to believe that if they were good enough to dump the General in the dirt they couldn't be such pathetic fighting men as they had come to imagine. After one year of wrestling Raza Hyder called a halt. He had lost both upper central incisors and sustained countless other injuries. 'I don't have to take this any more,' he told Shuja, whose air of permanent dejection (although somewhat reduced) now stood revealed as a personality flaw and not simply the product of the lost, and now almost forgotten, war.

Tell those bastards,' Raza instructed 22 Disappoint (3,4) him, 'that I expect all personnel to win 23 Plants (5) every competition they enter from now 25 Ridicule (6) on, or else.' There followed an electrifying improvement in Army sporting results.

TOMORROW Such is the shape of death

moreover... Miles Kington

Just dying to be noticed

Edinburgh
The Fringe at the Edinburgh Festival is the most frightening mixture of naked artistic licence is easier to understand; every group has put on the show it wants to present, whether it's knockabout hospital-student face or deepest tragedy, with no concession to anyone. The capitalist element lies in the fact that each group is financially as much on its own as any new company likeling its way through the jungle of the City of London. No group is asked to appear on the Fringe. They have all chosen to be here. They desperately want artistic

So the furrowed brow on the director's tace may mean either a small audience last night or the lack of next week's rent. The fact that make or break time is crushed into the three short weeks of the Festival makes the inner short weeks of the Pestival makes the fairows deeper. They have worked hard to get here. (Some people work harder at the Fringe than at any other time in their lives: go into any Fringe venue during the day and you are almost certain to find one or two bodies that out, getting their sleep for a couple of days.) And there is as much hope and fear packed into these three weeks as in a whole Broadway season or ten years in the West End. West End.

bumped into a man yesterday who is putting on a show called from Age at the Abbey Laind Hall. "It's set in Celtic Britain about 2,000 years ago and although the tribal events are estensibly about those times, it's really about Britain today, and — well, I can't really describe it, but we know it's very good. I know it's very good. What we need desperately now is a review..."

don't know whether the show is good or not. But I recognize that almost frightening hunger for a review. A review! The magic recipe for success. The difference between life and death. The appearance of The Scotsman each night, with its full page of Fringe notices, is awaited as eagerly as the Israelites might have awaited Moses's descent with the Ten Commandutents, if they'd known what an effect on their lives it would have.

mother man I bumped into (a lot of bumping into takes place here) was with a Cambridge neview last year, which got a very good review at the end of the run. He's with a different show this year, but the same revue company is getting good houses this year on the basis of last year's notice. What infuriates him is that it is a rotten revue this year. His pain seems hard to bear. I know the feeling. The first year Instant Sunshine was here, the Times man came to see us on the last night. He said he enjoyed it very much. However, he wouldn't be writing a notice, as he'd only come for an enjoyable

still lingers. bumped into Mike Maran the other da ace Score folk singer, with his own show in a Robting around in curboards and basemen: stairs for a missing fuse box, they had both managed to fall over and near knock themselves out.

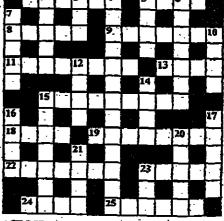
I've never carried a safety officer to his car before," says Maran, "and given him a cup of coffee before he felt well enough to drive off. Still, the whole incident gave me a new opening quarter of an hour for the show and the description of it went like a bomb. I was so excited that I took the rest of the show a bit too fast, and only learnt afterwards that the man from The Scotsman had been in the audience."

The Scotsman! The review! It's worse than waiting for A-level results. Much worse, in the case of the company (nameless) of whom The Scotsman said the other day: "This is a group with a dedicated following on the Fringe. It has to be said that it's hard to see why." Still, I suppose they can always cut out the first sentence and pin it up, once the pain bas worn off.

bumped into Harvey of the Wallbangers. They had a very good review last year, and are spending their whole time looking for the same Scotsman reviewer. He has gone to ground and not even The Scotsman knows where he is. A review - that's all they

What works as well as a review, though, is word of mouth, and in case anyone is reading this in Edinburgh, by word of mouth is that the best shows include the Omelette Broadcasting Co. Foolsfire 2, Nola Rae, The Bodgers, Jack Klaff, Ha Bloody Ha, and the Midland Revue Co. Meanwhile, keep taking The Scotsman.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 136)



ACROSS 5 Cook (4) 9 Intruder (7) 11 Drudge (8) 13 Worry (4) 15 Girl's escort (9) 18 Murderous frenzy

19 Minority areas (8)

Metal mck (3) 4 Thin legs (13) 5 Small bay (4) Sanction (7) Commerce (5) 12 Dandy (4) 14 Missing (4) 15 Scottish farmer (7) Sailing vessel (4) 20 Possessor (5)

23 Animal doctor (3)

SOLUTION TO No 135 ACROSS: 1 Emotionally 9 Revisal 10 Equip 11 Yen 13 Sped 16 Dill 17 One off 18 Flat 20 Chub 21 Bistro 22 Lute 23 Glen 25 Pry 20 Chub 21 Bistro 22 Lute 23 Glee 25 Pry 28 Excel 29 Operate 36 Reincarnate DOWN: 2 Movie 3 Task 4 Only 5 Amen 6 Londish 7 Crestfallen 8 Spellbinder 12 Effete 14 Dot 15 Metier 19 Article 20 Cog 24 Least 25 Plan 26 Yoga 27 Sewn

اعكنامن الأصل

FASHION

THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 30 1983

An ambitious fishion project designed to provide a showcase and selling base for some of Britain's best young designers, opens in Kensington on September 1.

The work of more than 50 carefully selected, new designers will go on sale at Hyper Hyper, a complex of individually cented show pairs for man designers. rented shop units for new designers to do their own trading. There is space for fashion shows and there will be displays of

fashion shows and there will be displays of selected work from art colleges. Hyper Hyper was conceived and set up by Lauren Gordon, who runs Antiquarius and a number of other fashion organizations, and Mike Bridge, who formerly ran Mainseason and Midseason. Lauren explains: "There is a huge amount of talent coming out of art colleges in Britain but it in other immensate hard for a new designer. is often immensely hard for a new designer to get a break. At present, with money tight, boutiques which might once have gambled on designs by new names tend to stick to people they know.

"If we are going to recognize the talent in the country we must draw it together so that it can be seen. The virtue from the designers' point of view is that they rent a unit with all overheads included so they know exactly where they stand. Mike and I will ensure that everything is run professionally - very often new designers just do not have the experience to run a business on highly professional lines. Although the designers are part of an umbrella organization, they have their own shopfronts and their own names

The designers selling at Hyper Hyper include: Lee Tan, Barbara de Vries, the Camden Set, Dexter Wong, Ellis Flyte who designed the costumes for Dark Crystal, and Caroline Eavis who has been selling to

Lauren explains: "We selected people very carefully to represent a cross-section of the kind of ideas and creativity around and to demonstrate the high quality of young British design. We tend to have who have been working for a little while because we want to be certain our designers have got their production

Lec Tan, who left the London College of Fashion two years ago and has been selling to Whistles since, explains why he is taking a unit at Hyper Hyper, "For Whistles I do a collection designed for their kind of customer. I want to do other things and establish my name. I believe that within an organization which will attract attention I will be noticed and create exactly the kind of clothes I want for different kinds of

people."
This is not the first project set up to focus on and provide an outlet for our young designers. Two years ago Steve Hudson set up New Masters, a shop on the king's Road, where he sells the work of designers he and his wife judge particularly good. More recently Caroline Coates set up the Amalgamated Talent group of young designers, staging twice yearly shows for buyers and press.

The Hackney Fashion Centre, set up to stimulate the fashion industry in a variety of ways, puts on exhibitions of work by design students leaving college and they are now developing courses in setting up a business for young designers.

The value of all these projects is that they will help to establish an identity for young designers in one place, whereas they have tended to be scattered around in small workshops and studios, hard to find and even harder to view as a corporate group with a contribution to fashion.

Another of the problems which has dogged young designers emerging from college is the emphasis on the way they produce gimmicks and curiosities rather Certainly this is a way they have been much presented in the fashion press and the image has surely made it harder for them to get jobs in an industry where idiosyncracy is mistrusted. It has been galling to watch some of our most talented youngsters being snapped up by foreign companies which do appreciate the individualism they have learnt in our

Central to the success the young designer projects have is the attention they get from the fashion press. Fashion journalists are primary purveyors of conventional wisdom on what is happening: stimulate new interests and demands and give the seal of approval to certain

The point made by Lauren Gordon is that Hyper Hyper should provide a centre where the best of young design exists and that this should help to make the press value it as a definite part of the fashion business.

So the fashion press plays a vital part in helping young designers to succeed, and at this point it seems relevant to ask how those who write on fashion are equipped for the responsible job of communicating the subject.

There are very few courses for aspirant fashion journalists. While the importance of a highly specialized, exacting training for those producing fashion is acknowledged and a good deal of money is put into teaching them, no such value is apparently placed on the skill with which the fashion press performs. Many people now doing the job have come from general journalism; others have come from public relations or different parts of the fashion isiness and have a thorough grounding in fashion, but virtually none of the journalistic skills to do the job thoroughly. Many are good at what they do, but it is clear that others are handicapped by their lack of training.

So as a lecturer in journalism on one of the very few fashion communication courses which exist, at the London College of Fashion, the challenge to us has been to try and devise a curriculum which blends the knowledge of fashion with the journalistic skills necessary.

The course, which has been of one year's duration and is now to extend to two years under the new DATEC scheme, is an option slotted into a detailed fashion course covering design, fashion appreciation, the sociology of fashion, how the industry works, beauty therapy and cosmetics, as well as other general subjects.

Michael Talboys, head of design at LCF, who will oversee the DATEC fashion writers' course, see his job as developing a critical eye for fashion and encouraging students to question whether writers in the press are giving a comprehensive and accurate picture of contemporary design and ideas. He explains: "Students tend to take what they see in the press as gospel and to assume they should copy. But in my view a lot of fashion writers get stuck on their favourite designers and do not

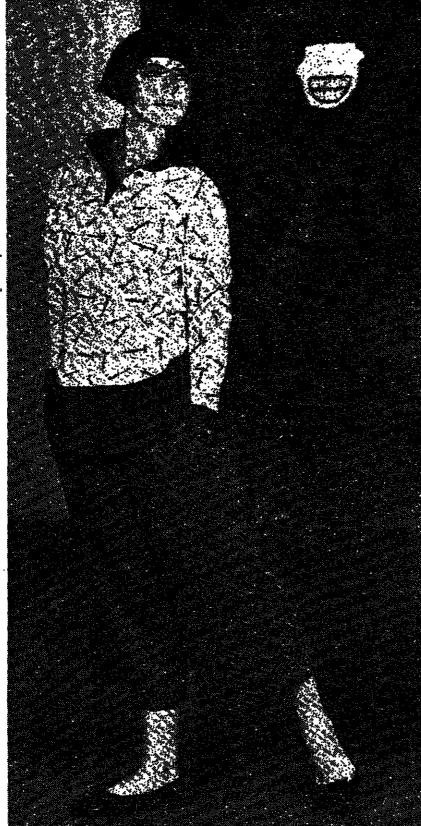
represent the industry properly. "This can make it very difficult for new designers to break into the charmed circle, and it means fashion is presented in a limited way."

The journalism teaching is woven into the curriculum and the question loomed, when I first began teaching, how best to organize a syllabus which would provide a basic grounding in writing, researching, interviewing and investigative reporting, which I believe is essential for any area of journalism, and at the same time satisfy

As a new term for design students

gets under way, last year's trainees are taking their first steps in the commercial world. Guest writer Angela Neustatter looks at the prospects in store for them

Having designs on the future



the varied aspirations of the students.

Dreams ranged from a prestige job on a glossy magazine, to fashion trade papers, local and national newspapers and

women's magazines, with a couple of pairs

There are, on each course, some 30

hopefuls who come with plenty of

enthusiasm and, generally, very little realism about what the process of becoming a fashion journalist entails. They

ask, somewhat balefully, how soon they

will be styling photographs and attending

press shows.
Instead they are expected to read a

selection of newspapers and magazines

critically and carefully to examine how the news in general as well as fashion material

is covered. This way they develop a

knowledge of how to put together a range of subjects which can be useful if they are expected to cover an industrial fashion

story which may require solid research and writing rather than fashion adjectives.

term learning to write short, sharp news

stories as an exercise in presenting

material concisely and compellingly before

they get their marching orders and go out to cover a fashion show, exhibition or

During the year they go to Paris to cover the prêt à porter collections, they go out on

work experience and they produce a magazine. They also do in depth interviews, research projects and they are

expected to initiate their own ideas for

articles. The idea is to stimulate them into

looking at the way fashion is tackled and to

see how they read and to spot overblown

writing and coverage which provides very

little information. They are expected to

develop the confidence to contribute something original when they get work.

It is difficult within the closed environment of a college to gauge how acceptable students will be when they

venture into the outside world, but it has

been cheering to find a good many ending

up in enviable jobs. For all that they are critical of the course and rightly so, while

generally acknowledging that it has been

Harriet Jagger, working as assistant to

Sally Brampton on The Observer and writing a freelance column for Blitz magazine, says: "The course trained me into being sure of what I wanted to do. Going to shows and exhibitions and course trained me into being sure of what I wanted to do.

having to write them up was a valuable

appreciation, with fewer other subjects

thrown in. I feel I could have come away a

great deal more accomplished than I was

and I did have to struggle when I started

this job. But when I applied for the job the fact that I had done the course, that I had

some idea what fashion journalism is

Jane Eastoc, now working on Ms

London and doing some freelance fashion

writing and styling says. "Being in a college where fashion is being studied by

designers and people who will go into

industry, created an atmosphere where you

about, was a belp."

taste of what the job is really about. "But there should have been hours devoted to journalism skills and fashion

designer collection.

They then spend a chunk of the first

of eves set on subculture publications.

Above: BODY MAP'S cream and black for autumn, designed by Stevie Stewart and David Holah. Hand-knitted cropped cotton top £55, tube sixtr £59 from Joseph, 6 Sloane Street, SW1; Browns, 25 South Molton Street, W1; Jones, 71 King's Road, SW3; Ptain Clothes, Nottingham; Please Yourself, Birmingham; Corniche, Edinburgh; Mirror Mirror, Dublin, Birkenstocks health sandais £27.95 from Natural Shoe Store, 21 Neal Street, WC2; 325 King's Road, SW3; 22 North End Road, W14. Backdrop by Brian Bolger of The Cloth.

Left: LA PALETTE'S workwear. designed by Corinne Drewery and Jill Tattersall, Cream cotton lersey spanner print top £32, cropped barprint trousers £40, also black, grey, brown from Joanna's Tent, 289 King's Road, SW3; Le Brun. Bournemouth; Street Clothes Leeds; Lucinda Byre, Liverpool; Shirt, £16.99, Warehouse branches; Pumps, £12.99, Sacha branches, Backdrop by David Band

Right: LEK'S unstructured forms designed by Lec Tan. Midnight blue jacket approx £40, slim skirt 248.50, sizes 8-14, from Whistles.
14 Beauchamp Place, SW3 (p & p £2); 1 Thayer Street, W1 and branches. Bow beret and backcloth by Helen Manning of The Cloth. Jester tights £7.95 from Liberty. Leather and stamped suede courts £39, Rider, 116 Long Acre, WC2 and branches. Palette mirror £14.50 from a selection at Practical Styling, 16-18 St Giles High Street, nr Centre Point, W1.





Left: ZWEI's asymmetric cuts, designed by Fiona Dealey and Gloia Meller Marcovitz. Tubular wool skirt £70 in cream, red, black, mustard, grey from Whistles branches: Roxy, Kensington Church Street, W8; The Vestry, South Molton Street, W1: Soum Monton Street, W1: Pygmalton, Neath, Wales; Roupache, Edhourgh. Stashneck top £50 from Roxy and Splash. Dorset Street, W1. Chain bracelet from Detail, 49 Endell Street, WC2.

of a health and fashion magazine who has

employed several LCF students as freelances, says: "I take the students

because they know what they are doing and they can take initiative. I couldn't

cope with taking on a complete beginner, I

become great names remains to be seen, but there is little doubt that they do start

their working life with the grounding for the job. This project which provides a

selling base for young designers would be a

tailor-made story for them to cover.

Whether any of my students will

just do not have the facilities."

Above: ADIT II's graffiti-style prints, designed by Anne Smith. Wool and canvas dress with

Cassidys, Windsor, Other Clothes.

Shadow stripe tights by Charnos. Belt from Issue at Rider. Leeds; Hudson & Hudson, Cardiff. Roman leather sandals £12.99, Sacha branches. Crackle-finish table £79, Practical Styling, 16-18 St Giles High Street, W1. wool and carras dress with "ancient" Syrian print, £45, natural, grey, purple, black from New Masters, 336 King's Road, SW3 and New Masters at Hyper Hyper, 26-40 Kensington High Street, W8; Chatters, South Molton Street, W1. Cassides Winders Other Clothes Styling by Chrissie Painell.

Hair by Joel O'Sullivan at Burlingtons, 1 Blandford Street, W1. Photographs by RUSSELL V. MALKIN.



O Forming a design team has become a popular way to get a foot on the first rung of the commercial ladder. Ex-students wanting to set up on their own can spread the costs of workshops and exhibition stands, and give each other moral support.

The Cloth is a group of four textile printers who left the Royal College of Art this summer and are finding work in a variety of outlets. The record cover of Spandan Ballet's recent album Truc, above, features one of David Band's figurative designs, and he has worked on fashion fabrics for Jeff Banks.

Fraser Taylor did the cover for next month's Design magazine and Chatters have just commissioned him to do some Tshirt designs. Brian Bolger is illustrating for magazines and planning a trip to show their work to design studios in Paris.

Practical Styling displayed their hightech furniture against The Cloth's backdrops recently and Terence Conran is interested in using their designs for "soft" office furnishings and in exhibiting Helen Manning's paintings. She is the most fashion-orientated (and the only girl) of the group and currently has a selection of screen-printed clothes in Demob, Beak

Street.
The Cloth, 27-39 Union Street, Southwark, SE1. Telephone: 01-928 5794.

Christine Painell

Where to go in London to buy ex-student designs

Garden.

New Masters, 336 King's Road, SW3. Designed as a vel fashion gallery.

absorbed the subject. It also meant that the

journalism being learnt in theory could be

applied to covering college fashion shows."

Alison Hayward who works for Angela

Kennedy on Good Housekeeping believes she would not have coped with her job

without the training and she says: "I came

straight from school to college. I don't think I could have contributed at all

without the course. But I believe the

course needs to be more concerned with

writing practice and learning how to set up

shoto sessions and put pages together.
From the other side Sally Adams, editor

Hyper Hyper, 26-40 Kensington High Street, W8. Opens 20-40 Kensington riigh Street, wo. Opens September, Academy, 188a King's Road, SW3. Currently stocking the English Eccentrics collection. New designer featured every three months, also choose the shop's interior image.

88 Ning's Road, SW3. Stock Sue Clowes, Jenny Barnard, Empire Shirts, Michelle Clapton. Demob, 47 Beak Street, W1. Well-known for Richard Ostell and Elaine Oxford. Opening a menswear shop opposite in Upper James Street in early September.

South Molton Street, WI. Anne Smith for New Masters and own label collection.

Issue at Rider, 116 Long Acre, WC2. The avant-garde shoe shop stocks designs by Chris Teckam, John Bellwood, Russell Fish and others in specially-designed basement in Covent

Carcien.

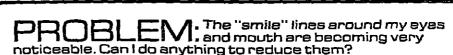
Alternative Clothes Show,
Chelsea Old Town Hall, King's Road, SW3. Cheises Un Town hair, king a hoad, swing A quarterly sale of clothes to the public, including designs by Vivienne Wastwood, Sue Clowes and Darlajane Gilroy. Autumn sale: October 6-8.

Kensington Market,

49/53 Kensington High Street, W8.

New Masters sells young designers' work to shops around the country: Extremes, Brighton; Square, Beth; Katze, Bristol; Cassidys, Windsor; Hudson & Hudson, Cardiff; The End, Hull; Street Level, Burton on Trent; Cruise, Edinburgh and Newcastle; Other Clothes, Leeds; X Clothes Manchester, Shaffield and Leeds.

Suzy Menkes will resume her fashion column next week



SOLVER: Charles of the Ritz has your problem solver. Age Zone Controller It visibly reduces facial lines and helps stop new lines forming. It is lightweight and quickly absorbed. It can even be worn under make-up. You and your mirror will see yourself looking younger than ever.



TALK TO YOUR CHARLES OF THE RITZ CONSULTANT-SHE'S YOUR PROBLEM SOLVER WITH PRESCRIBED SKIN CARE.

Charles of the Ritz

THE TIMES **DIARY**

Unfraternal

The Israeli Defence Minister, Moshe Arens, one of those most likely to succeed Menachem Begin as Prime Minister, faces severe personal embarrassment if a planned international march goes ahead in Jerusalem on September 18. The march, in commemoration of last year's Beirut massacres, is being organized prinicipally by American anti-Zionists. They include Pro-fessor Richard Arens, the minister's brother. Other conveners of the march include the former US Attorney-General Ramsey Clark, and Bernadette McAliskey.

Wrong type
Norris McWhirter, editor of The
Guinness Book of Records, is searching for the most rejected book in history. He has appealed to publishers to help him to verify a claim from the New York writer, Steven Goldberg, that his book, The Inevitability of Patriarchy, is the most shunned book ever to have been printed. It had been turned down 69 times by 55 publishers before someone finally accepted it. The only record of this sort previously noted was held by W. E. E. Owens, who received 173 rejection slips before he finally gave up sending round his manuscript.

Underwhelmed

The New Statesman thinks it may have found another record in rejection from its close study of The Times Guide to the House of Commons. The magazine notes that Kathy Wilson, the Labour general election candidate in Isle of Wight, received just 2.4 per cent of the vote. 'We think," ventures the States-"this is the lowest ever achieved by a Labour candidate in any parliamentary election." In the election, the book shows, Wilson's performance was bettered by, among others, the National Front candidate in Newham South (3.7 per cent), the Communist in Rhondda (2.8), and the ecologist in Ogmore, mid-Glamorgan (2.9).

● The 1983/4 syllabus of extramural courses at the University of Cardiff offers one which "will explore the various problems connected with the nature and effectiveness of arguments". Sweetly it notes: "No prior experience in the subject is





'Good news, dear. Pandora's

Suffolk punch

I forsook the Notting Hill Festival [again] this year for ethnic celebrations amid the quiet calm of the Suffolk reed-marshes. At Snape Maltings the closing concert in the Proms season was presented by an exuberant group of young blacks called Enkome, formed in the troubled St Paul's district of Bristol. In the first half a nine-man band presented an ear-splitting selection of high-life, reggae, love-rock and rasta music. The audience in the £7 seats suffered profound culture shock, and several produced little score-reading torches to study their programmes again, to check what on earth they had let themselves in for. The second half, of drummers and dancers flamboyantly recreating west African rhythms, was more to their taste. Mrs PHS, a fastidious critic, pronounced the show good enough for Sadler's Wells, while a few Suffolk matrons at the finale took to their feet and wagged their hips like Ghanaian market mom-mas. I thought this very encourag-

Liquid assets

Foreign debts are driving Brazilians to drink. A bar named External Debt has been opened opposite the administrative centre of the Banco do Brasil, Promotional leaflets distributed to the bank's staff say: 'Now we cannot pay, let's drink". The 10 per cent tip added to the bar's bills is overstamped in red: "Debt service charge".



From my international menu file I can report that my collea-David Hewson had to

go no further than the Aphroditian Restaurant, Caledonian Road, to find "Live kebabs and chickens" on the bill of fare. Roderic Walkington dropped me a card from Corsica as soon as he was offered "Grilled Old Salt" and Corsican Pork Butcher". The Rev Ivor Scott-Oldfield reports that on the Turkish ship Karadeniz at the beginning of the month, the pudding was "Farte aux fraises". Christopher Adams found a restaurant in Temple Avenue, EC4 which lists: "Les Poisons", and Greville Havenhand says that at Istanbul Airport he was invited to try "Terminal Soup". You may think there's an end of it, but von would be wrong.

Bernard Levin: the way we live now

Darlings, you're not quite as wonderful as you think

There is an excellent article, written with elegance and passion, in the current Listener, by Arnold Wesker, it is a formidable, fair and logically argued presentation of the theatre's case against the critics, and I have never seen it better done, or more worth replying to. Normally, I would not waste five minutes on the theatre's complaints about criticism particularly the complaints of Mr Wesker, who usually gives the impression that he believes the critics are engaged on a diabolical conspiracy to prevent the truth about his genius from reaching the world. But this time he has drawn up a real indictment, with real arguments, and landed some power-

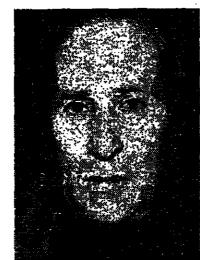
His article is very loosely tied to a book of collected criticisms by Mr James Fenton (theatre reviewer of The Sunday Times), but he is, rightly, concerned to make a general case, not to find particular fault with Mr Fenton. Before I get to grips with his case. I must summarize it.

"Newspaper reviews", he say render the artist victim of a dangerous deception . . . reviews are merely individual opinions whose importance is magnified out of proportion by print ... like a teacher's report. Teachers must always be right, they've been appointed. The child can only ever be wrong." This deception, he argues, is reinforced by a public attitude which regards artistic activity as presumotuous". Living artists, he says, "work in a continual state of original sin from which only a good review can redeem them... The reviewer is St George, print his sword! The reader, who thrills to a good thrashing, is on his side before he begins." Mr Wesker goes on to instance a woman of his acquaintenance a woman of his acquaintenance. tance who had admired his work for 25 years but did not go to see his most recent play, Caritas, because of the unfavourable review it had received from Mr Fenton, who "wrote in such a way that I felt it wasn't for me". (To Mr Wesker, I recommend the reply of de Gaulle when Soustelle complained that all his friends were attacking him for supporting the General's Algerian policies: "Changez vos amis.")

Then Mr Wesker challenges a central claim made by Mr Fenton, and I think by most critics in one form or another (certainly I agree with it myself - Mr Fenton was, incidentally, my successor as theatre critic of The Sunday Times). Mr Fenton demands "the right to be wrong, the right to be unfair, the right to be overenthusiastic". And Mr Wesker asks: "At whose expense?", and goes on to say that "others pay a hidden price" for the

"Others pay 2 hidden price" for the critic's luxury:

A year to write a play, 2 year before it's produced, then those unassailable reviews claiming the right to be unfair. Two years of work wiped out, two years more to wait... Livelihoods, cacked confidence, pain are involved... Mr Feston must be aware that he's doing more than simply exercising his right to be wrong... Could he cross his heart and deny that one tiny part of his ego rubbed its hands together, smacked its lies and mornaured "That'll make 'em sit each



Wesker: "Individual opinions magnified by print"

That, I think, gives a reasonably comprehensive account of Mr Wesker's review of reviewers. Before I get to grips with the substance of it, there are a few lesser matters to get out of the way. Note first that Mr Wesker challenges Mr Fenton's right to be wrong, to be unfair"; but though he quotes also the third of Mr Fenton's claims, "the right to be overenthusiastic", he then falls silent on the subject. Now in the early 1960's, when Mr Wesker was starting in the theatre, with Roots, the Khan trilogy and The Kitchen, I was hugely and passionately overenthusiastic about Mr Wesker's plays; I had no doubt that his was a real talent, with real depth to it, and I climbed on to the housetops and shouted the news. But I never heard that Mr Wesker was offended by my praise, that he went about saying "How dare Levin say that these rough works, in which I am finding my playwright's feet, are of high quality? Such critics are damaging

This is not a quibble; the truth is that the theatre demands praise as its right, and genuinely believes that favourable reviews are only its due, while unfavourable ones are a kind of treachery. The old Broadway saying "If you ain't praising 'em, they ain't listening" has a core of literal truth; Mr Wesker claims that the theatre is self-critical, but it is about as self-critical as Louis XIV, and without unfair and wrongheaded critics it would eventually drown in the pool of Narcissus.

Furthermore, Mr Wesker's por-. trait of the gifted artist, poormouthed by the critics, starving in a garret, or even hanging himself from its beams ("Two years of work wiped out...cracked confidence, pain ... "), besides being subject to the same test of even-handedness as the previous point (nobody ever heard a playwright, rejoicing at his new-found prosperity, declaring that the full houses from which he is coining money were filled by the words of the delightful, generous, point. What goes on behind the took a long time to write, or because



Fenton: demanding the right to be wrong

scenes is, in all the senses of the phrase, no business of the critic. His duty is to deal with what comes over the footlights, and whether his review helps to establish or diminish reputation or an income he is not concern himself with such matters; that way self-corruption

But there are more important arguments in Mr Wesker's case. His first significant fallacy is his attitude to the influence of the critics. His foolish friend who stayed away was clearly influenced by an adverse review, but I must tell Mr Wesker, difficult though it may be for him to believe it, that Mr Fenton, having written his review, did not go and stand outside the box office with a machine-gun threatening to mow down anyone attempting to buy-tickets for the play. And Mr Wesker certainly won't believe this, but critics are not Manichees; though they are pleased when patrons buy tickets for plays they have praised, they are not at all upset when the same patrons buy tickets for plays they have excoriated. Nor will the theatre believe (Mr

Wesker says that "Every time a new, young critic takes over we brace ourselves fearing he is going to flex his muscles on us") that within about three weeks of taking up a critical appointment (during which he lambasts everything that moves) every critic starts to enter theatres on his knees, praying hysterically for something even half-way to tolerable that he can write about. The fact is that almost everything in the theatre is grossly overpraised by the critics, precisely because it is impossible to spend a wholly negative professional life and survive intact. (It was the relentless negativity in the plays that finally drove me to leave the reviewer's chair to Mr Fenton.) Mr Wesker will admit if he is honest (he is), that most of what is put on in the theatre is rubbish without a redeeming feature; but he will make that admission only in general terms, and go on demanding that each particular play is worthy of from th

of the playwright's starving wife and

But there is another sense in which Mr Wesker misunderstands' the critics' influence. Reviewing London plays for London audiences there are about a dozen critics whose views command attention. Very, very rarely indeed do they agree, but let us say that they are unanimous on the striking demerits of play X by playwright Z, and with one accord characterize it as hilge. It closes instanter, and Mr Wesker brings in a coroner's verdict of murder by the critics. Is it not more likely that if a dozen people of widely different iges, politics, philosophies, outlooks, tastes, tempers, even sexes, agree that the play was bilge, it actually was bilge, and the true verdict should have been suicide by the theatre while of unsound mind?
"Reviewers," says Mr Wesker,
"like to delude themselves that they

have a public who trusts them. But did anyone change papers because Fenton took over from Levin?" I've no idea, but the "delusion" is true, for all that No individual critic can have an influence on theatre attendances unless his readers have come to feel that he likes the kind of play they like themselves, and dislikes the kind they would wish to avoid; Sir Harold Hobson was a more influential critic on The Sunday Times than I was on the Daily Mail because a higher proportion of his readers shared his tastes. Mr Wesker, of course, may reply that he is talking only about the critic's influence on art, and that he is indifferent to such commercial considerations as the number of tickets sold; but if he does say that I shall extend my right index finger along the side of my nose, and wink with the other eye.

This argument can never end, but there is a reason for the perpetuum mobile. For the last fallacy in Mr Wesker's case is his implicit belief it runs beneath his whole argument like a subterranean river - that criticism is part of the theatre, and has obligations to it. But criticism is not in any way part of the theatre; for good or ill, it is part of journalism, and never the twain shall meet. A critic's duty is first to the truth as he sees it ("and it shall follow as the night the day, thou canst not then be false to any man"), second to his readers; but to the however disgusted and enraged the theatre may be at the

fact, not at all.

T. C. Worsley, one of the finest of modern theatre critics, summed it all up when he said that theatre and critic could never be lasting friends. because they worked from different premises, which are embodied in their respective mottoes. The theatre's, he wrote, can be seen in letters of gold above every dressing-room door, and it reads "Darling, you were wonderful". But the critic as he dips his ill-paid pen into the ink, looks up at the poker-work motto on his desk, which reads 'Don't kid yourself; Keats died of

Pope. Probably the majority of the

members of the General Congre-

gation will want to reassert the order's capacity to administer its own affairs without giving way to

The Jesuits will certainly give

Father Arrupe an emotional farewell

when they accept his resignation. He is still partly paralysed. His gift for

languages has largely gone he can understand what is said to him in a

variety of languages but always

have other issues apart from trying to decipher what the Pope wants.

There are now about 26,000 Jesuits

as opposed to 36,000 in 1965.

Despite these losses, there is an increase in their numbers in India,

Africa and Asia. Europe is no longer

the numerical base of Catholicism

por, for the future, its chief cultural

inspiration. India alone has 27 per

cent of all the young Jesuits in the

a serious problem, Father Pittau's

recent report on the state of the

order ends with a reminder of the need for affection for and loyalty to

the Pope. "If ever we lose this characteristic of our vocation, we

will suffer for it and so will the

The Pope too intends showing the weight he attaches to this relation-

ship. He will break precedent by

going to Jesuit headquarters the day

after the congregation opens to preside over Mass and address the

people of God."

But though the loss of vocations is

The new Superior General will

replies in Spanish.

Robert Fisk

The strife before the storm?

was coming. The newspapers had again been talking of civil war and it was an open secret that the largely Muslim population of west Bearut had rearmed. An American diplomat observed cynically a few days ago that things could not be worse. We went into Lebanon and tried to prop up Gemayel", he said. "And now..." He placed his hand horizontally with his lower lip. "And now", he said, "we're in alligators up

Robert McFarlane, President Reagan's Middle East envoy, may actually believe that his sected meetings in Paris with Droze and Shia Muslim representatives have helped to win time for President Gemayel. But the evidence in Beirut these past two months has contradicted this. American diplomats in Beirut and Damascus now recognize that Gemayel's attempts to win the, allegiance of his people have failed. They have yet to convince the State Department of this, least of all Mr Reagan, who still regularly and blandly announces that the United States stands four-square behind

Gemayel's government. It went wrong from the start. Israel had decided that a friendly Phalangist administration in Lebanon was in its interest - and m Washington's. Bashir Gemayel was dnly elected, almost immediately assassinated and thus bequeathed the succession to his brother, Amin. Amin might just have performed a miracle, binding his broken country together with compassion and visible success. But, faced with the intransigence of the Syrians — the first nation to realize his weakness and Israel's demands for close cooperation and friendship, he could neither break free from his Phalangist roots nor persuade his people to

While Chaffic Wazzan, Lebanon's Sumi Muslim prime minister, grew increasingly concerned at the ali tion of both Sunni and Shia Muslims, Gemayel began to sur-round himself with old Phalangist contrades, with party apparatchiks who still believed that the old Lebanon of Christian Maronite ascendancy and feudal rule must be. restored. Gemayei had thousands of American, French, Italian and British troops to put backbone into his regime. But his own power base contradicted this new-found pres-

tige.
Italian troops guarding the Palestinian refugee camps, for example, were ordered to protect the civilians living there from any form of attack or harassment. Yet they found themselves powerless to prevent Zaki Boustani's Lebanese Denxieme Bureau from raiding the camps, summararily arresting handreds of people - often in the early hours of the morning - and taking them off to east Beirut for questioning The Lebanese security head-

the scene of regular and brutal beatings of suspected "terrorists" or "subversives" of "anti-Lebanese elements". The authorities did arrest 2 few guerolles, but they made no aftempt to curt the Phalange militia. President Gennsyci was told of this by the ambassidors of the four powers contributing troops to the peacekeeping force. The French envoy anguly sold him that the activities of his own security authorities were staining not just his own presidency but the reputation of French troops. Gemayel's advisers dismissed such complaints as

The trouble was that a new civil war had been gestating, Many of the Denxieme Burgan's strests have taken place in Bonri al-Barajneh, the Ship stronghold of decaying houses and broken streets which became the centre of restreday's fighting.

The Sina want a greater say in a new Lebasco. So do the Druze,

which is why Walid Jumblatt's militias have been refusing to accept Lebanese jurisdiction in the Choul nacentains when the Intelli army leaves. The Syriana, delighted at Gemayer's embanasament, have been stoking the coals, arging the Druze to ever greater resistance. The Israelis, who claim they want a strong and unfied Labanon under Gennayel make no secret in private that Gernayel's chances of success are now almost impossible. Thus they have been allowing heavy arms to reach the Druze milities in their area: a friendly Druze fieldom is likely to be more secure than a tottering Lebanese statelet north of the Israeli front lines.

Lebanco may not have quite reached the end but it is the eleventh hour. Yesterday, true to its pledge, the American marine contingent responded to gunfire on its posi-tions, but the Cobra gunships that swept over west Beirut will have cemented some dark ideas. To the Muslim and the Druze population, the Americans are now identified not just with Geongel's government but with the Phalangist orthodoxy that hes behind it, with the status euo, with failure to reform Lebanon's social and political system.

Amin Gemayel himself is not a bad man; indeed, he is a man of remarkable integrity. But his advisers tell him that reform must come after sovereignty has been secured, and the Muslims realize that once the Maronite ascendancy is reestablished, the need for reform will, in Christian eyes, grow correspondingly less important.

IREL.

Whether President Reagan grasps this is another matter. The fighting may again taper off, but only for an even shorter interval. An incipient civil was confronts the Americans and, long before the presidential elections. Washington must decide whose side it is on. It may already be

Roger Scruton

Turkey: a leader much maligned

place of interament in Turkey, provoked the following remark in a Times leader: "It will now be difficult for the rest of the world to accept the government that emerges from the Turkish elections (if they are held) as genuinely representative of the Turkish people". It is, of course, always difficult to know when a government is "genuinely representative" of a people. Nevertheless, having just discussed the question of the elections with leaders of the main Turkish parties, I must protest, not only at the naivety of the editorial comment carried by The Times, but also at the disingenuousness of the letter which prompted it.
When General Evran and his

fellow officers took over the government of Turkey in September 1980, it was with considerable reluctance and after repeated and fruitless attempts to persuade the Prime Minister, Mr Demirel, and his leading opponent, Mr Ecevit, to cease the internecine strife which was tearing Parliament assuader and join together in a government of national salvation. Carefully organized tactics of subversion had brought Turkey to the brink of anarchy: 24 people were dying each day at the hands of terrorists; schools, universities and places of work were at a standstill and the atmosphere everywhere was one of apprehension and dismay. During this period, Mr Demirel

and Mr Ecevit, blithely indifferent to the impending disaster, devoted their prodigious energies to vilifying Times. each other. In other circumstance there could be no more justified. employment of human energy. As it was, their actions served only to halt the workings of government, so with those – such as fascists and leaving the Turkish people entirely communists – who lack the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the state of the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the state of the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the state of the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the state of the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the concept at the mercy of terrorists and of legitimate opposition; and the concept at the mercy of terrorists and the concept at the mercy of terrorists.

One example may suffice: The two leaders came together on July 24, 1980, at the invitation of the acting President and agreed on emergency legislation. The whole country, which had ardently hoped for this legislation, was outraged by their subsequent bickering.

motion of censure, so preventing the legislation from being presented before Parliament. The gestine was so obviously a personal insult to not to end democracy but to protect democracy from those who have quently behaved in similar ways), shown their disregard for it. The that many members of Ecevit's accusation that the resulting government did not even bother to turn up ment will not be "genuinely representative" shows an astonishing indifference to the real political in Parliament when the censure representative shows an astonishmotion was tabled. Indeed the
assembly was - through bribery,
obstruction and indifference - often
inquirate in the critical days that led to the September takeover.

than the politicians whom they ousted. And, whatever criticisms may be made of them, they seem determined to return the country to civilian government. They now face the enormous problem of achieving that objective, without exposing the country once more to the chaos that almost submerged it. Evren's solution has been to forbid the former politicians, who showed so little genuine concern for the nation's well-being, from returning to poli-tics. He has therefore retained the right to veto parties and their members. Demirel, who refused to obey an injunction forbidding him to make political statements, has

also been interned. Demirel's supporters have re-mained active, attempting to form a party - the Great Turkey Party -through which to prepare the ground for Demirel's eventual resurgence. In order to make their meaning clear they adopted a flag bearing a picture of an iron hand (demir el). The President, who perceived the meaning, vetoed the party.

No grief is more clamorous than that of the frustrated politician, and the long, whining letter which came to The Times protesting about the fate of the Great Turkey Party is no exception. Those familiar with Turkish politics should also feel little surprise at the letter's mendacity. It even goes so far as to accuse General Evren of being prepared to countenance only those party leaders hand-picked by himself - an accusation repeated by The

The freedom to form political parties was in fact withheld only from politicians associated with Turkey's recent disorder, together such as Islamic fundamentalists who seek to renounce the Ataturkist principle of secular government. In the event only three parties were able to meet the deadline, two of them centre-right, the other centreleft. A fourth, the left-leaning Social Democracy Party, was crippled at the last minute, after 37 of its leaders Ecevit's party even tabled a had been vetoed - a move which, whether or not justified, was

to the September takeover.

In the light of such facts, one Demirel chains his last days of should not be surprised to find that office.

The hobbling of Rome's light cavalry

As the Jesuits prepare to elect a new leader, **Peter Nichols chronicles** the strains in their

relations with the Pope The Jesuits are gathering for their General Congregation here on

Thursday to elect a new Superior General to lead this most formidable of the Roman Catholic Church's religious orders. Whoever emerges with the necess-

ary absolute majority will inherit a situation without precedent in the 442 years of the order. All that can be said about him at this point is that he will almost surely be one of the 220 electors because no Superior General has yet been found outside the General Congregation.

His election will follow the resignation of the Spanish Father Pedro Arrupe, something which has never happened before in the order's affairs. Most fascinating of all will be the new Superior General's proach to the Pope and the Holy See, given that two years ago the Pontiff did what no other Pope has done and imposed on the Jesuits a temporary leader of his own

choosing.

The Jesuits have passed through a humiliating two years since October 1981 when Pope John Paul II took a heavy hand in the order's affairs. The previous year Father Arrupe had decided to resign because of advancing age. As a matter of courtesy, he informed the Pope. Already the two men were on

unsatisfactory personal terms. The Pope, practically from the moment of his election, was noticed to have severe misgivings about the Jesuits. The Pope instructed Father Arrupe to halt the arrangements he had made for a General Congregation to

announce his retirement. On August 7 1981, Father Arrupe suffered a stroke from which he has still not fully recovered. When the state of his health was clear, he appointed Father Vincent O'Keefe, the most experienced of his four assistant-generals, to lead the order until a new Superior General had

been chosen. The Pope intervened again, On October 5, 1981, he wrote a letter to the sick Father Arrupe putting aside the Superior General's arrangements and appointing Father Paolo Dezza, an octogenarian Jesuit with long experience at the papal court, as temporary head of the order. The Pope appointed as Dezza's deputy, Father Giuseppe Pittan, 51, the order's provincial in Japan who had caught the Pope's eye during his visit there. The Pope reserved the





Father Arrupe, who has resigned because of ill health, welcomes the Pope to the Jesuits' headquarters in January last year. Right, Father Pittan, a possible successor who has the Pope's blessing

would be allowed a General Congregation to elect their leader. The Pope's assault on the order

was based on two issues. He objected to the deep involvement of some Jesuits in social questions and politics, in particular in Central America. That involvement was highlighted, when the late Archbishop Romero of San Salvador turned strongly against the El Salvador government because of the murder of one of his parish priests, a Jesuit. The archbishop himself was later murdered.

The second point at dispute is less easily definable: it appears that the Pope objected to the liberal teachings being built up in Father Arrupe's statements and writings. The Pope is said to have seen in these collections something akin to a rival authority.

Certainly the men were very distant. The Pope opposes political roles for priests with the exception, of course, of Poland. The last talk which Father Arrupe gave a matter of hours before his stroke was taped in Bangkok and this final address includes such characteristic remarks as these: "Should we help spiritually the guerrillas in Latin America? No? Weil, I cannot say 'no' . . . if you have a wounded person even if he were a guerrilla, you have to help him. That is the meaning of being a good Samaritan. Is that political? People say so. No. I am a priest. I am helping this poor man here. I don't care if he were a guerrilla, religious or non-Catholic. He is a poor man. He is a poor man who is

The broader significance of the Pope's clash with the Jesuits is seen by some of them to go beyond the differences between an authoritarian pontiff and the "Black Pope" as the lesuit Superior general is frequently described. They say that the Pope is more than ready to tell them what they are doing wrong but not what they should be doing. And that impasse, they maintain, is common throughout the Catholic Church. One of the few definitions of the Pope's thinking comes from Father Pittau, who is now acting leader.

Commenting on the Pope's request that the Jesuits interest themselves in the initiatives put forward by the Second Vatican Council, he said: "We used to be the light cavalry, out in front. Then the Holy Father ordered us to dismount." His statement that the Pope does not like a vanguard, but a Church which moves like a convoy, hints at regret despite the fact that Father Pittan was the Pope's own

Yet the Jesuits do want to please

Will he be the next Superior General? His is certainly one of the names most heard. Yet his nomi-nation would suggest that the order was going a very long way to please the Pope.

the Pope in the sense that they have vowed obedience to him. They also regard themselves as the papacy's most powerful force, and have shown by their outward calm that if the Pope had expected a rebellion. he has seriously misunderstood the Jesuit temperament

Father O'Keefe is also seen to be a candidate. However, his election

مكامن الأصل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

NIBBLING AT BENEFITS

The level of social security payments to the poor and unemployed cannot be considered a "principle" in and of itself. How could that be when any amount currently paid is a thick compound of adjustments for inflation over the years plus some real growth which only with difficulty can be linked to the objective measurements of subsistence made in the first days of National Assistance in the 1940s? Besides, Department of Health and Social Security (DHSS) local offices provide an array of discretionary payments for rent and heating and travel. They complicate the picture and make most statements about 'the dole" a highly simplified account of the position of the elderly and indigent who depend on state assistance.

These considerations apply to all classes of beneficiary but, as politicians of all parties have shown themselves aware, social security recipients differ in their public esteem. The elderly not only have votes and lobbyists but a range of formidable allies including several of the most venerable attractions of the upper house of Parliament Children have no votes; they rely, shakily, on politicians' sense of family. When children become adolescent, their political interest declines further, until they become old enough to vote.

It is within this context that reduction in the benefits paid to young people both by adjusting the basic rate (currently £15.80 a week for 16-year-old living in the parental home) and cutting the the level of subsistence tolerable

from home. The motive for such a reduction is primarily to allow the DHSS to offer a meaty sacrifice on the altar of the Public Expenditure Survey Committee. This, from Whitehall's point of view, has the ment of being seen to hunt (the Treasury is never convinced unless there are screams) but also, more important for the long run, to establish the violability of basic social benefits and do it for a group over which the political screams will not be too loud.

There are broader reasons for reviewing the level of payments to young people. Mrs Thatcher has raised the issue of the existence of a growing "culture" of youth unemployment where reliance on public doles has become an acceptable if not especially comfortable way of life. The Chancellor of the Exchequer has toyed with the theory that social security, at least for young people, is above the market clearing rate for youth jobs and so should be cut. This is fine as a theory but is short of experimental evidence; and there are qualifications to be

Going to work imposes vari-. ous "non-wage" costs on both employer and employee which nullify any straight comparison of dole and take-home pay. the DHSS is said to be studying a Ministers also seem reluctant to accept that the remuneration in the low-wage jobs they want young people to take (where such jobs exist) may actually be below

to 18-year-olds living at home and to all claimants living away rettes or occasional drink or whatever else the "excess" element in social security provides will not necessarily turn them into eager job-seekers and meek employees. On the con-trary this could be a recipe for breakdown of social discipline.

> Before the supplementary benefit paid to the young unemployed is singled out as an "easy" cut, the DHSS should be quite clear what it is doing. Many of these young unem-ployed live in households where social security is the staple income. Cutting benefits or rent allowances might not only hurt the poorest families but generate additional tensions between parents and their adolescent children.

The DHSS might think that, by simultaneously cutting con-tributions towards the rents of young people who have moved from the parental home, policy will keep families together. Such a result seems unlikely and moreover will act as a major check on the mobility of labour. That might be a realistic recognition of the convergence of regional unemployment rates but it flies in the face of ministerial rhetoric about people moving in search of jobs. To lock the young unemployed into low-income family settings could reinforce the very culture of dependency the Prime Minister is concerned about - and rightly, for it shades into one of poverty, criminality and informal tax-free employment.

IRELAND'S INTROSPECTIVE INTERLUDE

Act of 1861, which also con-Bill in 1967. The law in the Republic permits no exceptions, statutory or judge-made. Such lawful terminations of pregnancy as are performed on Irish women are performed over the water. Official English statistics for 1981 showed 3,600 abortions for women with Irish addresses. The figure is thought to understate the true position.

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7.1

It is not clear why it should be necessary to embed in the constitution a state of affairs that clear what practical effect, if any, the proposed change would have. The political parties are not campaigning, a mark of their embarrassment as well as the exhaustion of their funds. But there are plenty to take their place, lawyers, clergy, gynaecologists and obstetricians, replete with expert and contradictory advice. Underlying the argument is a virtual consensus that there should be no major relaxation of sharp and socially divisive controversy about the advisability of this way of proceeding.

The campaign for entrenchment of the prohibition had its origin in American experience. Courts there had found reason in the constitution of the United States to set aside laws enforcing an unconditional bar to abortion. Ireland too bas a written constitution which inscribes certain individual rights in the broadest terms. The Irish Supreme Court has shown some inclination to tread the constructivist path of its American cousin. It was by that route that the Republic's restrictive law on the sale of contraceptives came to be rewritten (after a fashion, by Mr Haughey when minister of health, offering "an Irish solution to an Irish problem").

There is also the European Court of Human Rights which. though it has no direct powers of enforcement, is happy to intervene in such matters, as evidenced by its censure of the Northern Ireland law relating to homosexual practices.

An organization was formed to block these possibilities, and it was enthused by the desire for a grand gesture to show that Ireland at least stood fast by the moral law when Italy itself had fallen to the abortionists and even Catholic Spain was at risk. Hence the amendment.

Irish voters can be pardoned sisted by the priesthood. In the resent the attempt to write into perplexity in the face of a tight electoral situation in which the constitution, a document referendum to amend the consti- they found themselves last year tution so as to preclude the and the year before the leaders of possibility of legalized abortion. the two main political parties Induced abortion is already pledged themselves to forward prohibited in the Republic by an the aims of the campaign. For Dr ritzueraid inis commitment, trolled the matter in Britain until which he doubtless judged to be the passage of Mr David Steel's unavoidable, has been a sore embarrassment.

The hallmark of his first short period as prime minister was his constitutional crusade" to purge the Irish constitution (de Valera's handiwork, 1937) of its confessional and blatantly irredentist elements, for the dual purpose of making it more fit for the plural democracy Ireland now purports to be and making it more palatable to unionist opinion in the North. Dr FitzGerald sought thereby to already exists, especially as there further his long-term aim of has been no sign of any credible promoting Irish unity by means challenge to it. It is even less of winning the trust and regard of Protestant fellow-Irishmen in Ulster.

That was Dr FitzGerald's first premiership. His second began with the necessity to discharge a commitment to move in the contrary direction in a spectacular fashion. He wriggled. His law officers told him that the form of words introduced in a Bill by Mr Haughey as his expiring action was incompetent for its purpose. the present law. But there is Dr FitzGerald adopted that view and has spoken of "fatal defects" in the formula: on one interpretation it might be held to admit abortion at any stage of preg-nancy prior to the stage at which the foetus becomes capable of being born; on another interpretation it might outlaw methods of contraception now in use and medical practice which at pre-sent protects the lives of pregnant women - termination of ectopic pregnancies and in cases of cancer of the womb; and it would preclude the legislature from correcting that consequence were it to occur.

> Dr FitzGerald put forward another, less ringing, form of words, but he could not carry all his party with him and he lost it in the Dail by 22 votes. So he has the ignominy of presenting Mr Haughey's words to the electorate, and the paradox to perform of advising them to turn down what he presents.

One consequence already visible which many Irishmen regret is the emergence of a straight Catholic/Protestant split over an issue affecting the constitution. The Protestant churches have a common position. They neither seek nor approve an open abortion policy such as has become established in England. They differ from the prevalent Roman Catholic teaching in taking a somewhat less restrictive view of the circumstances in which termination of pregnancy The campaign rapidly gath- may be permissible in the next round, where the momentum, discreetly as interests of the woman. They about divorce.

The state of the second supplies to the second seco

common to all citizens, the moral position of one church however dominant its position. This is the first time in the history of the state that the Profesiant Churches have taken concerted action on a politicized issue. They have been rebuffed by the parliament and are likely to be by a majority in the referendum.

The professor of pastoral theology in Trinity College Dublin has said that most Protestants will feel somewhat alienated in the state if the amendment goes through. That may be pitching it a bit high. But the feeling of revisiting an earlier, more clerical, phase of Irish independence is tangible, and for some oppressive.

It must be said however that the Irish Roman Catholic bishops have avoided the role that a straight reversion to the past would have given them. The occasional bishop has let fly by equating, say, a Yes vote with support "for the rights of God"; and some of the parochial clergy have sought to bind consciences from their pulpits (and seen a few of their parishioners walk out of the church in protest). But collectively the hierarchy has been neither voluble nor over-

While proclaiming the moral law on behalf of their church and calling by implication for a decisive Yes, the bishops have gone out of their way to emphasize that they recognize the right of each person to vote according to conscience; and they have acknowledged that those who oppose the amendment are not necessarily in favour of relaxation of the law. The last point is a necessary correction of what the rougher campaigners are shouting. The bishops also have more to say than many about society's duty to alleviate the distress of women who may feel driven to seek abortion.

The bishops do not wish to be seen calling the tune or swinging their croziers. Nor are they, nor have they need to. Their conduct, the courteous though pained remonstrances of the Protestant church bodies, the absence from the fray of most of the more inflamatory politicians, and the low level of public engagement, may help to limit the ill effects on Irish political society of this introspective interlude. Moreover, the campaign is helping to establish the proposition that the relationship between the moral law as defined by the church and the civil law as enforced by the state is not one of necessary identity. The passage of this amendment would not foreclose the outcome of the next round, which is likely to be

Film makers appeal for support Getting it down

on paper

Sir, This country imports over 90 of it in the form of paper and pulp for papermaking, at the huge annual cost of £2.5bn. Current world predictions indicate that available timber will become scarce by the turn of the century with major suppliers, such as the United States, ceasing export of forest products altogether.

From Mr Brian Clouston

In Scandinavia plans now in hand will turn large tracts of forest land over to the production of biomass to meet energy needs. Russia has reacted to market forces already by doubling the price of exported

Is it not time for Government to take a serious look at three related aspects of our nation's timber and paper industries:

First, in the knowledge that timber for papermaking will be extremely scarce by the end of this century, to looking again at planting the millions of wasted areas in upland Britain, and perhaps also at an urban forestry programme. We now export pulpwood to Scandinavia so there can't be much wrong with the product we grow.

Secondly, to increase efforts in recycling waste paper. Britain currently leads Europe in this field, but more salvage could be achieved and more recycling plants built. Thirdly, by examining the use of straw cellulose in papermaking. Denmark produced quality paper

from straw. The technology is available, so is the straw, in vast quantities. By reinvesting money, gained from the sale of state-owned assets, in the nation's timber, paper and

salvage industries massive savings could be achieved in imports and many thousands of permanent jobs There was something of this philosophy in Roosevelt's "new deal"; the Conservation Corps planted hundreds of thousands of

acres of trees on America's wasted acres, engaging the services of three-quarters of a million unemployed. Mrs Thatcher's Government should now consider a similar programme of investment in the creation of a renewable resource for Britain.

Yours faithfully, BRIAN CLOUSTON Immediate Past President. The Landscape Institute, 12 Carlton House Terrace, SW1. August 22.

Spirit of Helsinki

From Lord Beswick Sir, Admittedly I judge from

ing but am I entirely wrong in thinking that there was something significantly good about that gathering at Helsinki - the extra appreciative spectators and the effort of those competitors from over 100 different countries.

Could it not be rewarding to have a study in some depth of the features of that international event?, For example, the communist successes seem to result from a quite deliberate policy of directing human effort into athletic experience. Is that policy to be reconciled with the evil nature which Western propaganda would have us believe is inherent in the communist system?

Then it would also seem that the USA successes were disproportionately gained by their coloured citizens. Is this entirely due to some superior physical attribute of the Negro or are the white majority, in the main, motivated by different factors?

Also, despite some bumping and spiking, I for one got the impression of really heart-warming honest effort and sportsmanship which contrasted sharply with the squalid bad temper which one can see among some of the actual or aspiring millionaires at

In Britain, one day, when we have given up the idea of finding social salvation by cutting the PSBR and furthering privatization, we shall want to concentrate more on improving the quality of life. The study I suggest of that experience in Helsinki might well yield useful Your faithfully,

FRANK BESWICK, House of Lords. August 16.

Religion and ratings

From Mr Paul Neuburg Sir, On the question of the ratings problems of ITV's religious pro-grammes, Mr Angus Wright, Head of Religious Programmes at Television South, writes (August 22): "No doubt the apparent progressive rundown in resources and production values of the principal occupants of the 6 pm Sunday slot has contributed to the negative

ratings situation there."
As editor of Credo, the principal occupant of ITV's Sunday 6 pm slot (till now), I would like to assure Mr Wright that there has been no progressive rundown of resources available to the programme. Whether or not the change from documentary to analytical-type programmes is a running down of production values is a matter of opinion. A wide range of people, from our religious advisers to the overwhelming majority of viewers who write in, do not appear to think

Its effect on the size of the viewership can, however, be assessed from the ratings. These show that in the past programme year, during which Credo has had its new format, it has done every bit as well in the face of competition as have religious programmes that have carried on in the documentary style. Last autumn, when Credo was

playing against the news (a major audience puller) and a popular film on BBC I, it held to an average of about half the audience it inherited from the programme preceding it in the ITV schedule. In the winter, when Credo's place was taken by Central's documentary-type ligious programme, Encounter, playing against the news and the Holiday programme on BBC1, Encounter, too, held on to an average of about half the audience it inherited.

The Other Side of Me, a documentary-type religious programme from Mr Wright's own stable, which followed Encounter, slightly increased ITV's ratings in the face of slightly weaker compe-tition (Songs of Praise) and with overall viewership figures rising towards the evening peak. When Credo came back to the 6

pm slot in the spring, playing against The Antiques Road Show on BBC 1 (preceded by the news) it once again held on to an average of about half its inherited audience. The problem for ITV religious broadcasters lies in the demise of the

back-to-back arrangement for religious programmes between ITV and the BBC and not in new approaches alienating viewers. Yours sincerely. PAUL NEUBURG, Editor, Credo. London Weekend Television, Kent House,

Upper Ground, SE1.

on its vast home market) of the American film and television indus-

films: as a result its cinemas are prospering. Direct and indirect

Government support in Germany amounts to over £40m. Sweden manages £3m. Yet the British

Government allows (and for how much longer?) our National Film

Finance Corporation £1.5m annually. And the Eady Fund continues

The media are happy to celebrate

the British and Indian National Film

But these isolated victories do not

make an industry. To continue to

contribute and to compete inter-nationally, the British film industry

must have a firmly established,

nationally funded National Film

Finance Corporation. We must have

a reconstituted Eady Fund. Only

continuity of production can

guarantee continuity of achieve-

British film makers are not lame

dogs. They represent an asset of

proven takent, vitality and profitabi-lity - which it is folly to sell off to

America at bargain prices. In terms

of national pride and prestige, as well as significance to the entire

British people, films are certainly as

Over the past years, we have had a plethora of reports from various

sources. We now have a Prime

Minister who is not ashamed to talk of national pride. We have a new minister responsible for films, who

is undertaking yet another review.

He is fortunate in his opportunity.

We urge our ministers to act now,

MICHAEL MEDWIN,

PETER NICHOLS.

MICHAEL PALIN

ALAN PARKER,

CLIVE PARSONS,

SIMON PERRY.

HAROLD PINTER,

OTTO PLASCHKES

ALVIN RAKOFF,

NICOLAS ROEG,

WILLIE RUSSELL

OHN SCHLESINGER,

KAREL REISZ,

SIMON RELPH

MICHAEL RADFORD.

EDNA O'BRIEN.

important as theatre.

with decision.

ALAN BATES.

Yours faithfully, LINDSAY ANDERSON,

ALAN BLEASDALE,

TIMOTHY BURRILL,

WILLIAM FORSYTH,

STEPHEN FREARS.

DILLE CHRISTIE

RICHARD EYRE.

JACK GOLD,

PETER HALL

JOHN IRVIN,

HUGH HUDSON.

GLENDA JACKSON.

RICHARD LESTER.

ALAN MARSHALL

SANDY LIEBERSON.

c/o Ariel Productions Ltd.

Paid jobs for all

From Mr James Ottaway

organisation, to meet it.

Sir It must be over sixty years

now, that Bernard Shaw said: "In

fifty years time no one will need to

work more than three days a week."

This, by its very wording, was not a threat but a promise. The old sage

presumably assumed that we would

have seen the situation coming and

would have made some adjust-ments, both in education and in

A few years later René Clair made

one of his brilliant comedy film. A

Nous la Liberté, the theme of which

was the liberation of the workers by

I well remember the closing

sequences, in which the factory machinery happily went on making gramophones while the workers -

still, one presumed, being paid since

the wealth was being created - went

fishing in the canal whilst the

younger ones danced innocently with their girl friends to the music of

one of those "Sous les Toits de

How different is the sad reality! It

Paris" accordions.

Yours faithfully.

August 15.

should not continue so.

JAMES OTTAWAY.

29 Carroll House, Craven Terrace, W2.

automation. Was it satirical?

ALAN BRIDGES,

BILL BRYDEN.

Finance Corporations respectively.

From Mr Lindsay Anderson and others France is investing nearly £70m in support of the production, distri-bution and exhibition of French

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Sir, We write to you as British film makers, members of Britain's film industry, of widely differing am-bitions, qualities and achievements. One conviction, however, we all share. We all believe passionately and urgently in the importance of film production, both as a national economic asset and as a manifestation of our country's cultural and imaginative health. It is habitual to accuse artists of

impracticality and self-indulgence. These are precisely the charges we level against governments and other political organisations which have failed - and which continue to fail - so significantly to tackle the problems of British film production and to support British film makers.

This Government, priding itself on its economic realism and hardness of head, has publicly expressed its belief in the continued existence of a British film industry.

How to achieve this? Some encouragement has been offered in terms of tax incentive. There is something to be said for this concept of capital allowance; but as anyone connected with the film industry knows - and particularly the lawyers who grow fat on the rich compost of documentation profits from films subsidised in this way end up either in off-shore tax havens or in the United States. Assistance of this kind provides no real philosophy, no structure which can assure the all-important continuity of product which alone will ensure the survival of British film making.

There are some remedial steps which only inertia can delay.

The Eady Levy should immediately be extended to all sources of film exhibition. We live in the video age now. More people are seeing and enjoying and being affected by films than ever before. Yet only 3 per cent of the films viewed in this country are now being seen in cinemas. Is it not ludicrous that only cinemas should contribute to the Eady Fund? The levy should be extended immediately to manufacturers and distributors of blank video tape, as is being done elsewhere with considerable success.

Much more fundamental, and much more important, is the function of the National Film Finance Corporation, its survival and its necessity for a continuing British film industry. Our European competitors and (sometimes) friends have long recognized that some organization of this kind is essential if their film makers are to survive. And survive not merely domestic economic hazards, but the ever-Paramount House, increasing economic power (based 162-170 Wardour Street, W1. economic hazards, but the ever-

Exchanges at the top

From Mr F. S. Law

the other half does business" (Business News, August 1) highlights a very important development in the relationship between govern-ment and industry in this country. You had the courtesy to publish a

letter I wrote, three years ago, in which I strongly recommended that we should follow the French example of allowing a much greater interchange between senior civil servants and top senior personnel in industry. Sir Michael Edwardes, with

experience and judgment in these matters one must value and respect. put into practice what many French industrialists have done with success over the years by picking a first-rate civil servant and taking him into

Mr Hodgson's appointment to the Department of Industry's Project and Export Policy Division hopefully is a forerunner of many other similar appointments.

As to the thorny problems of government intervention into industry's efforts abroad. I firmly believe that there is no question of having to agonise intellectually over this. The word "intervene" often conjures up "government interference". Quite wrongly so. Government can be most helpful to industry by inter-vening and assisting in obtaining major turn key projects, and again French industry is a good example, having had the benefit of government intervention over years and achieving some spectacular successes. A working committee to elimin-

ate obstacles would probably be a very significant and helpful step. Yours faithfully,

FRANK S. LAW. 61 Cadogan Square, SW1.

Britain's Nato role From Dr Geoffrey Lee Williams

Sir, Your editorial (August 17) contends that Britain's role in Nato should move away from a commitment to a Continental strategy and be concentrated in the maritime area. This would then substantially leave our Continental allies, notably West Germany, with the land desence of the central front of Nato with BAOR acting as a tactical reserve for the whole of Northern Агту Сгоир.

Such a move, you further contend, would not really undermine the operational logic of the strategy of forward defence in West inspired by political and not military considerations. Quite so. But the forward strategy is also related to the concept of the pause which is a political requirement in crisis management which might allow a war in Erope to be quickly liquidated as the unacceptable costs of its continuance mounts. This is the deterrent aspect of

Nato's war-fighting capability which lies at the heart of the strategy of the flexible response. To redefine this posture by thrusting the burden of maintaining it on West Germany in pursuit of defence economies must therefore be justified in strategic

However, you offer no real

strategic rationale for your proposed repudiation of Britain's current role in Nato, except the vague reference to the Falklands crisis as an "unpredictable event" arising outside the Nato area. But surely your basic proposition is flawed because there can be no formal agreement that the non-Continental powers should specialise in naval and strike forces, while the Continental ones concentrate on soldiers and inter-

Affronted by the golden handshake

From Mr James Macfarlane

Sir, Golden handshakes affront not only the institutions and smaller shareholders. They also offend those many whose careers have been damaged and finances permanently worsened by a redundancy oc-casioned not by their incompetence but often by the mistakes of the very management which votes itself the contracts which produce these handshakes.

It is not simply a question of equity, of a more equal bearing of the burdens of industrial decline or the menta are nappy to electrical strikes film-making successes over the last few years, and with justification - Chariots of Fire, Gregory's Girl and Gandhi are notable instances. The two latter films owed their very existence to the British and Indian Metional Films. necessary restructuring. You ask for a balance to be drawn between the discipline to perform and financial protection for those taking the career risk of a difficult job.

Such risks are not only borne by those in major boardrooms. Indeed, the greatest career risks are asked of men and women in their thirties and early forties moving into positions of real decision and exposure just below that level.

They are the ones with, compara-tively, the greater personal commit-ments and for whom failure can be a catastrophe and not just a blow to their pride. They are the ones who need some financial protection if they are to consider the career risk sensible. Increasingly they do not find it so.

A fundamental motor of capitalism is reward for success and penalty for failure. Where we have a system which allows a few to gain great rewards for success but almost totally protect themselves from failure, while imposing the opposite on others, we should not be surprised if the motor is running

down. Yours faithfully, JAMES MACFARLANE, Managing Director, C & K Executive Search Limited, 1 New Bond Street, W1

Cost of motorways

From the President of the Institution of Civil Engineers

Sir, While recognising the importance of the environment to the lifestyle of the whole community, it is important to reply to Mr Harrison's attack on motorways in The Times of August 17. Has he forgotten how unbearable and unsafe were conditions on many of our roads before we started building

our minimal motorway system? Of course we need efficient public transport, and of course we should use the railways as much as is viable, or even perhaps as much as possible, but the need for good roads remains.

One can support his plea for us to adopt a sustainable lifestyle, but with over 50 million of us in these islands the only system sustainable without motorways requires, as in the past, cheap coal, cheap railways, the immobility of most of the population in cities or on farms, and the absence of competition overseas. None of these factors now apply. His proposition is therefore unsus-

tainable and insupportable.

In any event, the major problem of transportation in our society lies within urban areas, as explained on the back page of The Times of the same date Yours faithfully,

JOHN V. BARTLETT, President, The Institution of Civil Engineers, Great George Street, SW1.

Intimations of mertality

From The Reverend G. A. W. Gold Sir. On one occasion it was my job to bring up to date a list of retired clergy available to officiate in case of need. I wrote to all those whose names were on the old list, enclosing a stamped and addressed postcard to improve the

chances of a reply.

My carefully worded letter enquired if the clergyman was "still living at the same address". One reply consisted of the one word "just". Yours faithfully.

ALASTAIR GOLD, Bridge House, Great Bealings, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

ception forces, since (as the logic of the "forward strategy" and of the "pause" ensures) ground and forward air forces are a hostage to

collective security.

To try and unravel the illogicality of the forward strategy is also likely to expose the logic of the "pause" which raises even more complex problems. Surely, given Nato's consistently reiterated commitment to deterrence, Britain's Rhine Army is no more or less a "strategic untouchable" than the 350,000 American army in Bavaria? Yours faithfully,

GEOFFREY LEE WILLIAMS. Institute of Political and Economic Shield House.

26 Egerton Gardens, SW3. August 17.

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From Sir Philip Goodhart, MP for Beckenham (Conservative)

Sir, In a few weeks' time my wife and I will have been married for 33 and a third years. Marriages that last for a quarter of a century are marked by silver wedding anniversaries, and marriages that last for half a century are, of course, golden. On making inquiries at a number of shops I find that a third of a century is not marked by any particular precious metal or mineral or gem. If it were thought to be appropri-

ate to have a special symbol for a third of a century (perhaps jade?), who should choose the appropriate metal or mineral or gem? The London Chamber of Commerce? The Retail Consortium? The World Council of Churches? Harrods? Yours faithfully, PHILIP GOODHART,

House of Commons.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

August 29: The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this evening attended a Gala Performance of the National Dance Company of Korea at the Queen Elizabeth Hall.

Her Royal Highness was received upon arrival by the Director of upon arrival by the Director of Recreation and the Arts, Greater London Council (the Lord Birkett) Ensign Association's dinner on the London Council (the Lord Birkett) cocasion of their twenty-fifth anniversary at Guildhall on October 21

Forthcoming marriages

Captain N. A. C. Baverstock and Miss A. M. Scott

The engagement is announced between Neil Baverstock, The Roya Green Jackets, elder son of Mr and Mrs B. Baverstock, of Beaconsfield Buckinghamshire, and Alison Mary daughter of Mr and Mrs G. W. Scott, of Berkhamsted, Hertford-

Mr W. A. Ramszy and Miss M. L. Horowitz

The engagement is announced between William, elder son of Mr and Mrs A. W. Ramsay, of Kensington, and Martine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs L. M. Horowitz, of Bromley, Kent.

University news

£32,046 grant for Russian archive

The Leverhulme Trust has awarde The Leverhulme Trust has awarded the university a grant of £32,046 to finance a project by the Leeds Russian Archive. The grant will enable the archivist, Mr Richard Davies, to prepare for publication a catalogue and selected edition of the twin collections of Professor George Notes and Selected edition of the twin collections of Professor George Notes and Selected edition of the twin collections of Professor George Notes and Selected edition of the twin collections of Professor Selected editions of Professor Selected edi V. Lomonossoff and Raissa N. Lomonossoff, his wife.

Professor Lomonossoff, who died in 1952, was one of Russia's leading railway engineers and adminis-trators, and kept extensive diaries and photographic records of his

Miss Victoria Legge-Bourke wa

The Prince of Wales, president of the International Council of United World Colleges, will attend the chairman's dinner at the Stafford Hotel on November 3.

The Prince and Princess of Wales

will attend the 10th anniversary dinner of the Independent Broadcasting Authority at Mansion House on November 9.

Priness Anne will attend the White

Horsted Place time-share plans submitted

Plans to turn Horsted Place, near Uckfield, East Sussex, into time-sharing suites have been submitted to Wealden council, the area planning authority. It was the home of the late Lord Rupert

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, and other members of the Royal Family, were often guests of Lord Rupert during the 20 years that he owned the house, which was built in 1850 in the Tudor-Gothic style.

Southern Resort Developments, of north London, the prospective purchaser of the 98acre estate, wants to divide it into 12 suites with shared dining room and staff accommodation.

Double success for Burn

The London County Bridge Congress ended on Sunday night at the Royal Lancaster Hotel with six rounds of eight board matches in the championship teams. D. A. L. Burn scored a fine double when adding a victory to his carlier win in the championship pairs.
Results: 1. U Dourmoush. B Rigal. D A
Burn. F To (London). 191. 2. R Frances
ABruperque (Sussed). W K Szellan
ABruperque (Sussed). (Austria). 172

began in 1753 when James Line a Scottish naval surgeon, prove

Subsequently, the important

in daily quantities ranging from mikrogrammes (a few millionths

when it was found that some

much higher dosage than normal of certain of the vitamins. At

least 25 such disorders have

well to doses from 10 to 1,000

In the middle of the 1970s, the

third era began with the popular idea of "megadoses". That

practice is undertaken neither to

correct a deficiency nor to treat a etic abnormality.

obtained easily over the counter.

There are theories that high doses of vitamin C, for example,

healing of wounds, improve mental alertness, improve the ability to deal with stress, and

or prevent the co

Similarly, it has been clain

dity, and again cure me

The clinical benefits for the

claims which abound in growing

improve central-nervous

ses of thiamine, B1,

Most of the substances can be

diseases are rare, they res

vitamia than normal.

can cure infection

numbers bave

found. Although the

higher of the appropriate

genetically-caused



schange: The president of the Tokyo Metropolitan Assembly, Mr Motoji Suganuma, who was among those at the GLC Greater London Horse Show on Clapham Common yesterday (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

Talks tackle 'justification by faith'

Catholic

of the ruling is still feit.

O'Connor, Roman

to English conditions.

The two sides are being led by

the Right Rev Mark Santer,

Bishop of Kensington, and the Right Rev Cormac Murphy-

Bishop of Arundel and Brighton.

Englishmen by the Pope and the Archbishop of Canterbury is a

reflection of the view that

disunity between the two com-

munions has its historic origins in

England, and a solution would

It is indicated that the

discussion on justification will begin with the study of a document from each side, pre-

The two chosen both happen to

come from Sydney, Australia,

which is said be the city with the most unhappy record of Anglican-Roman Catholic relations.

Mercury will be at inferior conjunction on the 15th and will not

morning star rising more than an hour before the Sun. As at this time

of year the morning ecliptic is steeply inclined to the horizon, this

hour or more means an altitude of between 15 and 20 degrees at surrise. The planet will brighten during the month as the crescent

about three hours before the Sun. Moon 3" north of it on the 5th, and

Juniter remains a bright object

but is now well into the sunset glow, rather low in the south-west. Moon

Saturn is still above the south-

western horizon at sunset but is

Ophiuchus boundary, will be setting at about 21.00. For a few days

around the 24th it will be in the

same binocular field as Jupiter. The

altitude will be low and its magnitude only 6.0 compared with Jupiter at -1.6, but it could be

Neptune in Ophiuchus will also be setting before the time of our

The Moon: new. 7d03h; first quarter, 14d02h; full, 22d07h; last quarter, 29d20h.

The equinox, when the Sun will cross the celestial equator from

north to south, will be at 23d15h, but equal day and night will not occur until a day or two later.

In May the Moon passed in front

of Jupiter under circumstances of

unduly optimistic to write of a "more favourable occultation in September". This will be on the

12th. Disappearance is due to occur at 18h18m, but the Sun will not set

until 18h23m. The planet will emerge at the bright limb of the crescent Moon at 19h35m; the times

of both events will be a little earlier at places west or north of Greenwich. The point to watch for Jupiter will be at about three o'clock

Last September it was noted that there were no planets on the monthly map, nor would there be

for some time ahead. The same applies this year, but it is not a

peculiarity of September. The four

poor visibility, and it was pert

tna are 3d19/,b,

worth a look if the sky is clear

Algol: approximate vening minuma are

20d24h and 23d21h.

on the Moon's dist

close to it on the 12th (see below).

unlikely to be seen this month.

Venus 9° south of it on the 14th.

be observable this month.

Venus has now become

pared by commission members.

have to be particularly sensitive

The appointment of two

New talks start in Venice today between official representatives of the Roman Catholic Church and the Anglican Communion, with two of the most controversial issues between the churches high on the agenda.

The Anglican Roman Catholic International Commission will launch the second stage of theological negotiations with a study of justification by faith, and of the barriers to Roman Catholic recognition of Anglican holy

The first issue was central to the Reformation, with Martin Luther insisting on "salvation by faith alone" and accusing the Popes of teaching "salvation by good works".

In practical terms, the second issue has been an even greater bone of contention, particularly in the Church of England. The papal bull of 1896, which declared that Anglican orders were void, caused dence that the different under-tolic Success standings of the theology of The sc standings of the theology of The so-called "pipeline" justification can be brought theory, that every validly conscionether into one one statement, crated bishop must have hadtogether into one one statement, though in some quarters in the Church of England there is considerable scepticism.

The Roman Catholic Church's refusal to recognize Auglican orders was based on the two churches' apparently incompatible doctrines of the priestly alleged interruption of the Apostolic Succession when Archbishop Matthew Parker was consecrated at the start of the reign of

Elizabeth I. The earlier Anglican Roman Catholic International Com-mission, which produced its final

bitter resentment, and the effect In advance of the Venice between the two sides on the first meeting, leading members of the two issues, and a basis for re-commission have expressed confi-examining the concept of Apos-

> hands laid on him, and those who consecrated him in turn in Apostles, is regarded as having been overtaken by a more sophisticated theology in recent years, in both church

The judgment of non-validity ministry and of the eucharist has caused members of the (Holy Communion), and on the Roman Catholic Church to treat Anglican sacraments as flawed, and thus presents great difficulties in cases of mixed marriage.

The Venice meeting is expected to last a week, and to result in a short statement. The terms of any be reported to the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Pope before

definite agreement would have to

empathy.

May I who lived for more than 10 years in a large room of her house, add to your obituary notice of Professor Joan Robin-son (August 10) with some recollections of her personal kindness as a Cambridge landlady and of her spartan way of

OBITUARY

ELISAVETA

FEN

Innovation in

psychology

May I aid a few words on other especis of Lydia Jackson's (Flimveta Fen's) his (your notice

Not many people manage to combine in their lives so

thoroughly two spheres of activity encroping and psychology - as she did. Although she felt has identify strongly as a writer, has work in

child therapy was impossive and is vividly remembered by many. She was one of the first to

practise play therapy, working with John Bowlby before the war,

and subsequently wrote a book on the subject. Work with mai-

during the war resulted in another

book, this time on aggression, and this was followed by research on family attitudes, published in the form of a Family Attitudes Test,

But a catalogue of work and

works gives no kies of Lydia as a

person. Her strength of purpose

arried her through times of great

mountains, keep going when her body threatened to let her down. Cycling with her in Holland when

she was in her seventies, I flagged.

size was in her seventies. I hagger, suggested a cup of coffee; she kindly consented, acknowledging my need of "stimulants" (as she called them), but clearly could

Priends were of many ages and

her through her antobiography and noveis; for others a valued

a lasting friendship; yet others came via Russian and literary

interests: neighbours became friends. All felt strongly her attraction as a person of great

integrity and honesty and of rare

PROF JOAN

ROBINSON

have kept going for a ke

still in use.

Glasgow

first

class

honours

first class honours degrees Glasgow University

O' OF ACTS. MA. O OF ACTS: D W S Cloidle, John

A strict vegetarian, she slept all the year round in a small creeper-covered hut at the bottom of the garden. It was entirely unheated, and open on one side to all weathers, but no storm, defuge or frost could persuade her to sleep in the

Every morning at five minutes to eight I would see her walking over the lawn to her breakfast of yoghurt, in a maroon dressing gown and with her long grey hair hanging down her back. In the early spring she was often woken by tits pecking at her hair for material for their

Once she awoke to find a nev pair of Marks and Spence bedroom slippers entirely filled with nots. The squirrel came from Trinity", she declared, promptly and considerately reverting to her old pair.

SIR NIKOLAUS PEVSNER

Gwen White writes: In remembering Sir Nikolaus mention the little King Penguin

books? First produced in November, 939, at a shilling each, they natained pictures beautifully 1939, at a shilling orinted and reproduced under the supervision of Mr R. B. Fishenlen, the authority on colour printing. Pevsner became editor after the first one, Elizabeth Senior, had been killed in an air-

raid in 1941. I met him in the bombed-out basement of Birkbeck College and there among the dust and rubble my little book of Toys was discussed. It became No 26, and when the series reached No 50, a elebration garden party was held in Gower Street. Among the invited guests were several King Penguins waddling around, who kept disappearing into the shade of the bushes.

Dr James Philp, CBE, who died on August 24 at the age of 80, was director of the National Vegetable Research Station at Wellesbourne, Warwickshire, from 1948 to 1967, and had previously been director of esearch of the South African Wattle Growers Union in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, from

Science report

Overdoses of vitamins leave patients disabled

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

The harm that can come from spreads much further than to the fashionable fringe medicine
fad of megavitamin therapy is
disclosed in a medical report
can be divided into three eras. It the United States.

that lemons and oranges could prevent scurvy in British sailors describes patients aged severely disabled. They could during lengthy voyages. not coordinate their moven factor was shown to be ascorbic acid, and the first of 13 vitamins

high-level doses of pyridoxine tablets, or vitamin B6. Under normal circumstances, adults need about four milligrammes of B6 in their diet a day. But tablets with high concentrations were taken giving daily doses from 2,000 milli-grammes to 6,000 milligrammes for some months.

Most of the individuals were on a self-imposed diet advocated by health magazines as part of a ess course, or to help relieve ore-menstrual tension. In two cases, a gynaecologist recom-mended the high level in an attempt to reduce retention of

Several months are needed to restore the patients to their normal gait and feelings of ensation. The report of these es is from the Albert Einstein College of Medicine, New York; the Mayo Clinic, Minnesota; the Evansion Hospital and Northwestern University, Illi-nois; and the University

Pennsylvania,

It is contained in a current issue of the *New England Journal of Medicine*, where the
doctors describe the disorder as 'a new megavitamin syndrome' They concinde as a matter of

urgency "that safe guidelines should be established for the use Their experience also sounds a cantionary note for the general fad of megavitamin therapy that

Archaeology

Divers find treasures in wreck By Rupert Morris

Painted mugs and jars, musical instruments, bronze and lead ingots and arrowheads from the sixth and seventh centuries BC raised Mediterranean by a team of British divers and archaeologists.

The treasures come from an Etruscan wreck near the island of Giglio, off the coast of Tuscany, and constitute one of the most important underwater archaeolorical finds of recent years. Mr Alexander McKee, aged 65, the historian who discovered the

Mary Rose, Henry VIII's flagship, which was raised from the scabed off Southsea last year, is the man behind the Etruscan venture.

Recently returned from Italy, he told The Times it had taken him 18 years since he first saw the wreck to organize the right team

to undertake a particularly The 19-strong team is camped by the side of a football pitch, with no telephone, and the st decompression chambe

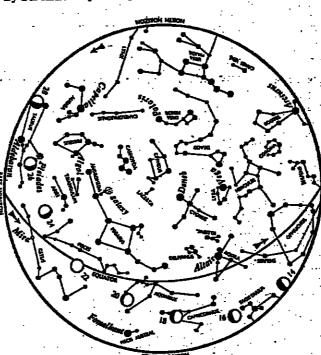
in Rome, 100 miles away. The expedition is supervised by the Italian Government, and the sures will go to a Florence

A number of the amphora on board had contained pitch, which spilt when the ship went down covering and preserving many finely-painted smaller items such as mugs, beakers and ointment

Birthdays today

Sir Harold Atcherley, 65; Sir Patrick Branigan, QC, 77; Sir Charles Burman, 75; Mr Allan Davis, 70; Dr Burman, 75; Mr Allan Davis, 70; Dr A. B. Gilmour, 55; Professor R. Hare, 84; Mr M. R. Harris, 61; Mr Denis Healey, CH, MP, 66; Rear-Admiral John Howson, 75; Lord Keith of Castleacre, 67; Sir Desmond Lee, 75; the Countess of Longford, 77; Mr Brewster Mason, 61; Sir Peter Parker, 59; Sir Henry Phillips, 69; Sir George Robinson, 89; Professor J. M. Thoday, 67; the Very Rev Professor T. F. Torrance, 70; Sir Philip Woodfield, 60.

The sky at night in September



re bunched in the Virgo-Ophia-. chus region and they still are. Last year Mars was also in the bunch, but

darker evenings are approaching. Sunset will advance from roughly 19h at the beginning of September to 17h40m at the end, "roughly" because as readers who live away from the south-east will know, the time of sunset depends where you are. The last trace of twilight will have gone about two hours later; during these two hours the sky will gradually become impressively enriched, weather and Moon

The first object likely to be seen is Jupiter in the west, as it is the brightest object in the sky, bright enough to compensate for its low altitude. The next object will probably be Vega, almost vertically overhead. Not far from it, a little to the east, is Deneb, and somewhat to the south of it Altair.

Two thousand years ago Hippar-

their brightness. The top 20 of so were first magnitude, the next 50 second, and so on. The early on the map by the largest dots, are

modified, is still used, each magnitude being two-and-a-half times (actualy 2.512) brighter than the next higher number, and a decimal subdivision is necessary.

The top 20 differ so widely among themselves that some have magnitude zero, and several have negative numbers like that of Jupiter mentioned above. Vega is very nearly zero, 0.03, while Arctimus in neany zero, 0.03, while Archivis in the west is just negative at -0.04. Attair is not quite so bright, 0.77, and Deneb even less so, 1.25. Under perfect conditions sixth under perfect communists status magnitude is generally regarded as the limit for the naked eye, though five would be more realistic. Compared with such a star Vega would be brighter by 2.512 to the fifth power, which is 100 times

Church news

great planets move slowly through Bahrain non-stop from Heathrow daily at 10.00

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Spread your wings

THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 30 1983

حكنامين الأحل

THE ARTS







Warhol's triple portrait of Baron Phillipe for Mouton Rothschild; and a fragment from Manet's ambitions Execution of Maximilian

Galleries: John Russell Taylor visits new shows in Edinburgh and London

The Scottish connexion flung far and wide

If Vienna 1900 is the central thread of the Edinburgh Festival this year, Scotland is not much less prominently displayed. It has not always been so: sometimes the main complaint of locals and visitors alike has been that the international definition of the festival cemed to take in just about every country in the world except Scotland. But nowadays the Scottish connexion is on occasion almost frantically insisted upon. With Vienna 1900 it is quite legitimately there: after all, it was in Vienna, in 1900, that Mackintosh and his followers first made their major international mark. But one may doubt whether there is much real relevance to the Scottish art scene in the work of Paul-Emile Borduns, at the Talbot Rice Art Centre until September 10, even though it is dutifully insisted on in the notes on the exhibition and he did once paint something mysteriously entitled The Scotsman Rediscovers America.

Scottish links or no. Borduas is a very enteresting painter well worthy of our closer acquaintance (unlike Jack Bush, the last Canadian abstractionist to whom Edinburgh paid tribute). This show begins with one of his first nonfigurative works, dating from 1942, and follows his evolution from a kind of "surrealist" abstraction he called 'automatisme" to something very close to New York Abstract Expressionism while he was actually in New York (1953-1955), and then to a very French sort of Tachisme, working in great sensuous patches of almost mono-chrome paint, while he was in Paris for the last five years of his life. One may, of course, sense here something of the Canadian dilemma, that of trying to retain individuality and consistency while living on the cultural fringes of the United States and of France (Borduas obviously feels it, even if he is a strong without necessarily reading similar problems into the work of Scottish

Even in a show like Robert Scott Lauder's Musterclass at the National Gallery, which I wrote about at length a month ago (it runs until Ocober 2), we may note the almost inevitable move south of these late nineteenth-century Edinburgh painters, and yet feel that they had no trouble retaining their Scottish individuality and remaining within a definably Scottish tradition. A line of continuity is drawn between at least one of their number, MacTaggart, through the Scottish Colourists and more recent painters such as Joan Eardley to some of our younge contemporaries in a show at the 369 Gallery in the High Street until September 10, and defined by the title as Scottish Expressionism. And the major shows of current Scottish painters, those devoted to Robin Philipson at the Scottish Gallery in George Street and to John Houston at the Mercury Gallery on the Mound, clearly re-emphasize the continuity and the separateness of twentieth-century Scottish painting.

Though Philipson is past president of the Royal Scottish Academy, there is nothing stuffy and academic about his work, with its often menacing animal imagery, its eroticism, its intense and brooding colour. Houston is in many ways the more relaxed painter, but an expressionist strain can be detected in him also: some of the superb seascapes in the present show make one think of Nokle, he can invest even a vase of flowers with an electric tension, and be seems to have found a new source of inspiration in the New York social scene without ever being in any danger of looking, even faintly, like a New York

It is no doubt a pity that a projected Scottish Arts Council show of Scottish Art Now fell through, and has had to be replaced by a show of Sandro Chia at the

Fruitmarket (unit) September 17). though Chia looks very well divorced from the rest of the Zeitgeist group and also surprisingly at home in close proximity to the new Scottish expressionists. But the flag is kept flying in a very striking display of recent work from Four Scottish Print Workshops at the Academy, and a rather lack-lustre collection of Scottish Crafts Now at the City Art Centre, where the workman-ship is generally fine but the taste somehow stuck in the Scandinavian

Also at the City Art Centre is the Hundertwasser show we recently suffered in London, including (unless it has been eliminated on the way north) his rejected design for a Monton Rothschild wine label. To see what they accepted, from whom, you need only walk a block or so to the Royal Scottish Academy, where the grand central hall is occupied until September 10 by a collection of box frames each of which contains the label, the original painting (when available), alternative designs, if any, and documentation for a particular year. The main succession is from 1945 to 1981, and the works are unashamedly minor, chips from the artist's workbench. But there is considerable interest in seeing how artists as disparate as Braque and Warhol, Dali and Moore, Chagali and Sonlages, responded to this unlikely commission.

Sometimes the original is splendid but, like Warhol's triple portrait of the Baron Philippe, difficult to accommo-date on the label; others, like Braque's tiny sketch, are no more than scribbles on a menu card after a good meal. Unexpectedly, Moore seems to manage the best balance, taking it seriously but not too seriously and producing three exquisite ministure possibilities; he certaniv earned his ten ca

are Art of the Andes, Pre-Columbian pots from the Arthur M. Sackler Collection, all of them in immaculate condition and of superb quality, which will be on show at the City Art Centre until October 2, and, at the other end of the scale, Action Portraits, a collection of Scottish press photography at the National Portrait Gallery until October 9, which plucks some amazing images out of the daily round. It will also be interesting to see how traditionally puritan Edinburgh reacts to the photographs of Robert Mapplethorpe at the new Stills Gallery, until September 17, with a catalogue cheerily comparing his celebrations of male genitalia with the art of the gay porno artist Tom of Finland. But I fear more detailed consideration must await the show's arrival at the ICA in November.

Manet at Work

National Gallery

Britain could hardly hope to mark the centenary of Manet's death with anything half so spectacular as the definitive Grand Palais show in Paris. But the occasion could hardly go unnoted, and the National Gallery has stepped into the breach with a small but very revealing show, entitled Manet at Work (until October 9).

The point is that the National Gallery itself owns four important Manets, Music in the Tuileries Gardens, The Waitress, the Portrait of Eva Gonzales and the four fragments of the most ambitious Execution of Maximilian salvaged and reassembled by Degas after Maner's death. It also has ready access Also recommended for the Edinburgh Dejeuner sur l'herbe and has been able to art.

borrow a handful of less familiar works from private collections and from the Davies Collection in the National Museum of Wales. These, then, form the nucleus of the show, but what the organizers do is cunningly fill in the background of each painting with sketches, comparable graphics and photographs of other versions where they exist, and generally trace for us the genesis of the paintings on show as well as demonstrating how they fit into the overall development of Manet's style.

Some details are very revealing. For example, they show one of Manet's most Monet-influenced and evidently Impressionist paintings, The Banks of the Seine at Argenteuil (1874), painted virtually side-by-side with Monet and probably using Monet's wife and son as models for the figures in the foreground. But along with it is Cardiff's Boats at Argenteuil, clearly of the same scene at the same time, minus figures, and painted in a much more typically Manet-like style. In all other respects it looks like the sketch, so one cannot help wondering whether this is what Manet naturally painted very rapidly, on the snot, and the more elaborate piece was deliberately worked up later in the approved plein-air style of little broken strokes of colour, as against the sketch's altogether drabber colouring and flatter application of paint. Do the two pictures show that already Manet realized that one convention was much like another, and none was to be taken dogmatically

as the only possible artistic truth?

Very likely, for Manet seems to have been one of the most intelligent and constructively self-conscious of painters. What we see on all sides here is intelligence at work directing instinct - a lesson usefully abstracted from the grander effects of the Paris show, and well worth repeating on a smaller scale

Concerts

Sibelius revelation

CBSO/Rattle

Festival Hall

One of the many odd things about Sibelius is that, the better his music is performed, the more difficult it is to understand. Any number of conductors can show his Fifth Symphony as a triumph of heroism, his Sixth as Olympic games in fairyland, his Seventh as a long labouring collossally gratified. But these, perhaps, are the symphonic Sibelius wished to write: the ones he actually composed are a great deal more enigmatic as indeed they appeared in the magnificent and important concert with which Simon Rattle brought his directorship of South Bank Summer

Music to an end on Sunday. Simply to play these last three symphonies together is a feat in itself, but the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra have proved before that they thrive on so challenging a programme when Mr Rattle is conducting, and the audience on this occasion re- as possible of its meaning being sponded with mounting concen-tration. The works also hang together as symphonies of selfcon-sciousness and doubt, for, after the bleak experience of Fourth, Sibelius discovered that symphonic composition entailed not making statements but asking

Mr Rattle's understanding of this was most clearly demon-strated at the end of the Fifth

rolling majestic optimism by letting us hear the discordant. unpersuaded voices of horns and trombones. The grand gesture was made, but made without full conviction, and not weakened but positively strengthened by uncertainty. It followed that proper ending should be the unfinished chord sounded in repeated upbeat, and here fiercely strong. The silences after each repetition seemed to be daring the music to end in this way. Its final capitulation was grim.

Other hidden voices came out in the frequent passages of quickrevolving ostinato in the strings. Mr Rattle sees these not as mere background but as the noise made by people waiting to do some-thing. They may be interested in what is happening elsewhere (this is so much and so fruitfully an orchestra that listens), or they may just be hanging about, or they may be exasperated by inactivity. They are never, though, wasting time, or letting the music slip by without as much

Such richness characterized the concert, bringing us a Sixth Symphony of complete strangeness and a Seventh that, so fa from reaching its goal, ended with a mighty shrug of frustration and despair. After that there seems nothing to explain in the fact Sibelius lived another thirty years without releasing an Eighth.

Paul Griffiths

Sinfonietta/Rattle Festival Hall

Having encountered each other politely in separate halves on Thursday, Brahms and Schoenberg met head on in Saturday night's South Bank Summer Music concert, when one of the great freaks of musical history stalked across the Festival Hall Schoenberg's orchestral Stage. version of Brahms's G minor Piano Quartet is a lovable, misshapen creation, an Elephant Man of a symphony which one would be inclined to call a masterniece did it not so often induce a mixture of amazement and hilarity.

Schoenberg's aim "to remain strictly in the style of Brahms and not go further than be himself would have gone if he lived today" does not survive long, as the xylophone trips the light fantastic, horns are given elaborate violin melodies, bass clarinet and contra-bassoon add their Schoenbergian grumblings and trumpets romp through chro-matic fantasies in the gypsy finale. did not quite succeed in returning And yet, and yet . . . so much of it opening of the Intermezzo, defily

coloured by wind and strings, the repeated notes shifted from violins to horn; in this blazingly convined reading by Simon Rattle and the London Sinfonierta, the crudities were played for all they were worth. The result may have sounded garish but it had a pungent idiomatic life of its own. And perhaps to have a wellfilled Festival Hall on a Saturday

night rise to cheer a piece by Schoenberg means we are getting somewhere: perhaps they will be back for the Orchestral Variations The first half of this concert proved that the Sinfonietta, which

has readily transformed itself into an opera and symphony orchestra, is not quite ready to become a stylish classical band. Hayda's Symphony No 67 received a ropy performance it would be better to forget, in which string intonation was less than acceptable. Matters improved under the influence of Alfred Brendel's concentrated, perfectly judged, frighteningly intense account of Mozart's last niano concerto: Brendel reached through the surface simplicity to to recapture the simplicity as well.

Nicholas Kenyon

Television Atoning evasively

illustration of the genial humbug which pervades much of Private Eve than the surely not accidental coincidence this week of a childish lampoon of Motives (BBC2) and the uncomfortable appearance on that selfsame programme of the editor of Private Eye.

Despite his opening declaration that he was perfectly happy to talk about himself Richard Ingrams gave away as little as he possibly could; the interest of the pro-gramme was largely due to relentless and intelligent pressure from Anthony Clare. If it has often seemed unfair that Ingrams should alone enjoy the privilege of publicly roasting his enemies month after month, year after year, his voluntary submission to this no-holds-barred interrogation was atonement enough.

Clare got absolutely nowhere with his preliminary questions about Ingrams's socially secure and religious background: no mystery about the origins of those famous moral prejudices. Did his background make it hard for him to understand people who had had tougher lives? Maybe, but in the army he had met all sorts said ingrams, thus turning the psychological question into a more able social one.

Did he agonize much over causing pain? Second evasion: Ingrams professed surprise at how seldom people sued (as though unaware that most of his victims dare not do so). Was not Private Eve extremely powerful? Third evasion: not really, papers cannot bring down governments. (Coy, said Clare; why are you reluctant to admit your own effectiveness?) Why was Ingrams so intolerant of homosexuals? Fourth evasion: because of their political propagands (as though Private Eye's queer-bashing did not long predate the emergence of gay lib). Ingrams opined that homosexuality was an nunatural, destruc-tive, egotistical thing, and that the homosexuals he knew led very unhappy lives. He omitted to specify whether they had had the misfortune to have grown up under the shadow of an earlier law which automatically branded

them as criminal outcasts.
Questions about a family tragedy were rightly deflected.
Asked what drove him on, lugrams admitted to being "rather bottlest up" about things. "You're a cautious man", said Clare. apropos the way the editor of Britain's funniest and most abrasive magazine leads his private life. That sounded about right: wary, increasingly wary, lest middle age draw him into the ranks of his own largets.

of his own targets.

able anticipation. And the script compendium of coy smirks,

Michael Church by Julian Sluggen allows her a appalling Garbo imitations and

Anthony Masters on the state of the National Youth Theatre Plays themselves must win recognition

With the end of the school holidays in sight, the National director, recognizes as much. Ever and in 1982 the new Labour company for large-cast plays can youth Theatre's annual London showing is under way as usual. 1956, its history has been a followed suit after abortive productions of workmanlike epic 1956, its history has been a succession of financial crises and showing is under way as usual. There are five plays this year, at the Shaw and the Jeannetta hair's-breadth escapes. The never-Cochrane: Hamlet, The Royal Hunt of the Sun and three new works written respectively around the Invergordon mutiny, the Brontes and the poetry of Keith Douglas.
When the season ends in October, however, the NYT's with his play about Invergordon, lease on the offices, stores and For Those in Peril. With the lease on the offices, stores and £30,000 annual grant from the Department of Education and Science which still survives from

from both the Arts Council and the GLC, could not finance

not good either.
Otherwise all is much as usual,

workshops attached to the Shaw Theatre will be at an end and it will have to vacate the building that has been its headquarters the sympathetic regime of the then David Eccles, the financial headaches of the NYT's amateur since 1971, though the London Borough of Camden will still allow it the auditorium rent-free side are much reduced, even for its eight-week seasons every summer. It is a blow, psychological as much as financial, but it has been inevitable that Camden would take the running of the Shaw into its own hands since the grants killed the programme of the arts, devoting itself to NYT, having now lost its grants professional productions, many producing an artistic experience from both the Arts Council and with former NYT players, that for the audience – or instead is its productions to keep the theatre open for the rest of the year.

though the rent and maintenance of the new premises, when found, will be a new burden. had filled up the remaider of the character educative, geared first Shaw's calendar. In 1980 the Arts and foremost to the needs of its

Edinburgh Festival Fringe

Sparkle, generosity, cunning

constanty suggested a parody of Oklahoma, it seems to be end-of-

Poor Fringe. Almost before it had kaleidoscopic display of the started this year it ran into a sparkle, generosity and cunning critical barrage with allegations that took a convent girl through a that its size made it "unreview-fortune to destitution and black-

able" and a general fear that, with mail. Having doubtless shed a few

nearly 500 groups competing for crass lyrics and one silly "darkest audiences, the audience gets Africa" parody on the way, it spread too thinly. I fear that good should hit television or the

but, if the mediocre shows nominated for awards are any leivably winsome musical from criterion, reputations are acquired Denver about prairie women either by accident or faute de sewing away in the little old West mieux. That, in the long run, is that got itself a Fringe First but constants accounted a provide of the constants accounted to the constants accounted to the constants accounted to the constants are acquired and the constants accounted to the constant accounted to the

particularly the chaos. One the affair time. John Kendrick's company misadvertised its performance date, another lost my booking on a sold-out house and Cuddles view sad couples in the

formance date, another lost my booking on a sold-out house and curdles view sad couples in the survey was practically ruined by the shindy from an adjacent cabaret and the Tattoo's firecrackers, and that was just one day.

Despite its ordeals, though, Dana Gillespie's Cora at the fame of 16 years ago whom he formatif (a matringe councier on must pronounce terminally ill.

that was just one day.

Despite its ordeals, though,
Dana Gillespie's Cora at the
Circuit (a marquee complex on
what used to be the opera house
site) has the sweet smell of
success: a racy, sophisticated latenight solo musical about the
courtesan Cora Pearl, who
charged 100.000 francs a month
in her prime and went through
Napoleon III's court like a dose of
salts. Alluringly sing by Miss
Gillespie in her very best form, forever jerking her wrists and

Gillespie in her very best form, forever jerking her wrists and Alistair Collingwood's sensuous shoulders up at odd angles amd

cabaret songs are so good that vocally doing much the same truthful, each intro fills you with pleasure thing to her lines. How could a overdue.

and the second s

work can simply be submerged, london stage like a bomb.
but, if the mediocre shows nominated for awards are any leivably winsome musical

discussions exploring such possi-bilities as collaboration with a ending fight for funds took a more revived Unity Theatre. The Arts encouraging turn last year, when Council grant has been a Texaco produced £65,000 (renotorious issue, generating so peated this year) and sponsored a much bitterness on both sides that playwriting compitition won under a pseudonym by Christopher Short, a former NYT member, weight behind it. Croft, a wide genial, bear-like man, has a flow of words that proceeds placidly until his account of events enters this area and his unconscious change in vocal timbre tells its own tale. His sense of grievance, which can hardly make him a welcome visitor at 105 Piccadilly, has crystallized in suspicion of personal enmittee.

Be that as it may, to an outsider the NYT is fully explicable as a But the withdrawal of the other borderline case. Does it belong to Council grant, begun in 1968 after young members? Of course it is

beautifully subtle performance suffers by contact, so does the

been touching.

Cuddles is a virtuoso piece in which Jack Klaff, whose perform-

ances in The Matchmaker and Martin Sherman's Messiah I remember gratefuly, plays two lovers simultaneously (the em-braces are delightful back to the

audience, one caressing hand over the shoulder) as well as roomfuls

of academic ghastlies bombarding each of them with sexual ploys

of a tormented relationship and the anatomy of a row is brilliantly

accurate but so detailed that it becomes as wearisome to watch as

to live through. And the periodic

out-front lectures on sexual politics, monetarism, Reagan's South American policy and whatever else are not improved by sophomoric word-play.

With My Dearest Kate, Ellie

Dickens's solo show at the Roxburghe Hotel, history finally

produces the saddest case of all:

Mrs Charles Dickens, deserted by

the novelist for a teenage actress

after 22 happy years, victim of his

public declarations that she and

the marriage have miscrably

failed. The acting is straight and

truthful, and the reparation

Anthony Masters

and knowing advice. His pictur

pieces in primary colours, easily actable by the inexperienced. This year's season began with two such: For Those in Peril

running with an all-male cast at the Shaw while the girls opened at the Cochrane with the Bronte drama, Charlotte, Emily and Anne. Neither had exceptional individual performances but both were acted and staged at a consistently high level of com-petence - in fact, they were more polished than NYT productions used to be, despite the fact that Michael Croft himself was rushed to hospital with angina at the start of rehearsals of For Those in Peril and had to hand the production over to a young assistant. But the plays were so dull that the Royal Shakespeare Company itself could not have done much more with them, and one could not honestly recommend them as an evening in the theatre.

Shakespeare, of course, is a special test and a special oppor-tunity to get ordinary theatre-goers' banknotes in the till. Much will depend on Hamlet, which opens on September 19. The company have to give 19 performances of it in two weeks, which seems pretty brutal, but as a chance for director and actors it one's passion and inspiration? Even Bob Pettee's warm and has few rivals and, if successful, will prove a powerful advocate for the NYT when it renews its assault on the Arts Council this stoical ending, which could have antumn.



Charlotte, Emily and Anne: Deborah Shipley (right), Jane Snowden (centre), Sarah Davey

has been said that the English are and new surprises. swift to praise a new venture, but are less ready to continue their praise if that venture seems to be in danger of becoming a fixture."

Certainly the NYT has suffered easy to take for the generation it serves is as important as ever. thought what was exciting pioneer work in the earty years is now easy to take for granted. The from that, but it is also true that some of the excitement has have hit the headlines more than departed since the days of Zigger-Zogger and all those glowingly-reviewed Shakespeares in the the Thames on fire and compel than the sound of the same than the s West End. A few new Derek Arts Council recognition at a time Jacobis and Helen Mirrens in the when it is not only Richard III

In his vigorous book on the that the NYT has become part of NYT published in 1969 Simon the theatrical scene it needs Masters (no relation) wrote: "It constantly to find new directions

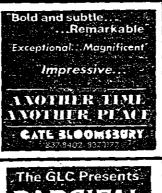
Its work for the generation it company might help, but now who is not in the giving vein.

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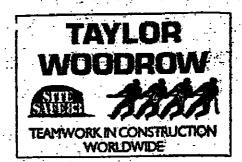
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Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

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Price Ch'ge Gress Div	179 2m Debenhams 134 43 9.7 7.3 12-3 278 0m Lowlers 106 6-2 11.4 10.8 1.501 2m 17.5 0m 15.6 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6-2 10.7 6.9 1.5 6.5 6.7 6.8 10.00 TACE 1.5 6.5 6.7 6.8 10.7 6.8 10.5 6.5 6.7 6.8 10.00 TACE 1.5 6.5 6.7 6.8 10.7 6.8 10.00 TACE 1.5 6.5 6.7 6.8 10.00 TA	33.4m Goal Petroleum 160 367.1m Imp Coal Gas 263 -5 15.1 5.3 15.2 17.3m KCA Int 48 -6 349.6m Lasmo 348 -68 15.75 4.5 10.2 63.5m Do Ops 580 15.75 2.1
DOLLAR STCCKS	29.6m Down int Grp 117 -3 5.7 4.9 7.8 232.0m MFI Furn 138 *5 11.4b 33.5.19.2 5.666.9m Tarmac PLC 434 *4 15.7 3.7 14.9 51.4m Fleming Tech 261 -1 8.1 24.62.5 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 116.2m MK Electric 318 *5 11.4b 35.19.2 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 28 6.8 12.0 9.613.000 MY Dart 25 *22 0.1 0.6 28.68 12.0 9.613.000 MY Dart 25 *22 0.1 0.6 20.5m Tarmac PLC 43 *4 15.7 3.7 14.9 51.4m Fleming Tech 261 -1 8.1 24.62.5 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 116.2m MK Electric 318 *5 11.4b 35.19.2 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 116.2m MK Electric 318 *5 11.4b 35.19.2 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 28 6.8 12.0 9.613.000 MY Dart 25 *22 0.1 0.6 28 6.8 12.0 9.613.000 MY Dart 25 *22 0.1 0.6 20.5m Tarmac PLC 43 *4 15.7 3.7 14.9 51.4m Fleming Tech 261 -1 8.1 24.62.5 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 11.5m Tarmac PLC 43 *4 15.7 3.7 14.9 51.4m Fleming Tech 261 -1 8.1 24.62.5 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3 12.5 11.3m Douglas R. 75 +1 2.5 3.3	57.5m Premier Cons 45% -32 33.0 483.7m Ranger Oil 75 8.855.3m Royal Dutch 53.5m -3 179 5.6 6.9 6.827.8m Shell Trans 513 -16 33.2 5.0 8.9 24.7m Texas (1) Pet 22 -1
Exton Corp 238 9.8 7.7 1.134.1m Fluor 1144 476 49.6 3.5 11.3 Hullinger 5174 4	31.4m E Mid A Press A 65 -1 29 4.4 132 13.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 1.031.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 22.5 3.5 in. 6 Greenfriar 360 -3 3.3 0.8 7.394.000 Edbro (Hidgs) 88 7.1 8.1 5.4 10.8m Macpherson D. 59 -2 6.0 10.2 35.8 10.31.6m Thorn EMI PLC 509 -2 5.7 6.7 7.5 13.6 13.6 13.6 13.6 13.6 13.6 13.6 13.6	11.2m TR Energy 56 22.1 3.2 7.4 935.0m Ultranar 694 0 22.1 3.2 7.4
1.084.7m Husky Oll 520	13.4m Eleco Hidgs 87 . 5.0 5.7 9.5 8.7 9.5 8.7 9.5 8.7 9.5 8.7 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5	PROPERTY 24.4m Allied Ldn 115 -2 2.3 2.6 14.8 71.2m Alliant Ldn 178 +6 8.9 5.0 14.0 10.6m Apex 93 -8 2.9 31.23.7 6.416,000 Aquis 337 0-1 1.9 5.7 19.5 33.0m Allantic Met Cp. 99 +1 5.1 5.1
— Pan Canlanda 323	16.9m Empire Stores 58 . 0.1 0.2	\$6.2m Bradford Prop 242 -2 7.9 3.2 15.5 \$8.4m British Land 85 1.8 2.1 12.7 \$3.1m Brixton Estate 104 +1 5.7 5.5 17.3 12.0m Cap & Counties 146 -2 6.0 4.1 19.2 63.1m Chesteriseld 20 -20 11.8 3.7 24.3 63.1m Chesteriseld 20 -20 12.8 3.7 24.3
BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 213.9m Allied Irish 145 -10 9.25 6.3 6.8 25.3m Ansbucher H 90 5.0 5.6 16.4 473.2m ANZ Grp 271 45 15.7 5.8 6.9 2.265.9m Bank America 5142 -1 95.5 6.6 8.5 167.0m Bk of Ireland 253 -15 6.1 24 5.0 167.0m Bk Leumi UR 150 -1 14.5 9.7 9.5	1.158.1m Ericsson 200 33 42 19.0 84.0m Menzies J. 313 -3 1.1 24 10.0 85.2m Turner Newall 60 -6 0.4 0.5 . 88.4m Menzies 114 -1 3.4 3.9 30.3 3	7.712.000 Control Secs 362 45 11.4 5.7 77.2m Country & New 7 50 6 -3 1.4 2.4 28.5m Darjan Eldgs 163 -3 5.2 5.0 6.2 28.5m Esploy-Type 78 -3 5.2 5.0 6.0 13.2m Extates & Gen 73 +1 2 7 37
473.2m ANZ Gry 271 - 15.1 5.2 6.5 6.5 167.0m Bk of Ireland 255 - 15 6.1 24 5.0 6.750.000 Ek Leumi UR 150 - 145 9.7 9.5 165.7m Bk of Scotland 514 - 5 4.3 6.7 4.4 1.500.8m Barclays Bank 469 - 13 32.1 6.9 4.9 37.2m Brown Shipley 310 11.1 3.6 14.0 178.5m Charterites Gry 107 - 7.4 6.9 12.3 1.644.3m Chase Man 231.5 - 17.5 25 6.2 2.7 7.2 6.2 7.302.6m Clitery 107 - 17.5 125 5.2 6.2 7.305.000 Clive Discount 25 - 17.5 125 5.2 6.2	13.18m Euro Ferries 17 - 1, 48 62 82 11.5 12.5 m detail sex 48	105.9m Gt Portland 192 +4 718 54 33.2 60.4m Greycoat Cily 128 6-2 1.6 1.3 32.0 6.465.000 Gulidball 105 7.59 7.6 12.2 476.0m Hammerston 'A' 700 -10 136 2.7 38.4 113.3m Hasdemere Ests 388 -6 11.3 2.9 33.9 16.3m Kent M. 23 38 -4 1.8 4.7 4.0
1,930,000 Citie Discourt	132m Finisy J. At a second sec	6.465.000 Gallerani 100 -19 18 6 2.7 58.4 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 17.5 18.6 18.6 18.6 18.6 18.6 18.6 18.6 18.6
7.307.48m Clifford Piscount 1.34	THE WEEK AREAU THE WEEK AREAU	18.6m
190.5m. HIII Samuel 268 +6 13.0 4.8 9.3 1.578.5m. Hong K & Shang 69 +1 4.99 7.0 7.2 13.4m. Jessel Toynbee 63 +4 7.9 12.5 . 6.387.50.0 Joseph 1.0 10.7 10.7 6.2 9.000.00 King & Shanson 100 +5 15.7 4.3 10.0 200.6m. Kientwort Bern 399 +5 15.7 4.3 10.0 975.9m. Liords Bank 542 -8 36.2 7.2 4.3 181.1m. Mercury Secs 420 -11.6 3.2 10.5 885.6m. Midland 434 7.2 61.7 14.7 6.8	BP looks set for annual profit of £900m	9.239.000 Marier States 89 -5 -6 3.7 12.8 1.97.5m Mountieigh 215 -10 7.98 3.7 12.8 1.97.5m Mountieigh 250 -130. 1.4 31.9 13.5m North British 98 -8 4.4 4.5 4.3 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5
985.6m Midland 434 r - 63.7 14.7 68 46.7m Minster Assets 105 - 3 6.7 6.2 10.7 480.0m Nat. Aos. Bk. 185 - 14.3 7.8 4.3	British Petroleum is the giant The problem was that Lad- heading this week's list of broke had to replace the strong record tourist figures are thought the future areas of Ladbroke by close on 40 per cent to about the future areas of Ladbroke by cl	4.846,000 Prop Sec 112 -1 3.5 1.5 1.4 6.5 1.7 Reschange 242 -2 3.5 1.4 6.5 1.7 Reschange 242 -2 3.5 1.4 6.5 1.7 1.7 Reschange 242 -2 3.5 1.4 6.5 1.7 1.7 Reschange 242 -2 3.5 1.4 6.5 1.7 1.7 1.7 Reschange 242 -1 3.0 6.6 20.5 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2
1.903.3m Royal of Can £15% - 2 103 6.5 8.9 272.6m Ryl Bk Scot Grp 123 - 9.9 8.0 4.5 101.8m Schroders 650 +5 21.4 3.3 11.5		4.019.000 Trust Secs 36
PROPERTY AND DISTILLERIES	Profits for the first half, due on Expectations for the first half pretax looks on the cards with a Schweppes, due on Indisory, Mike Gifford, and the new	PLANTATIONS 37.6m Barlow Hidgs 80 5.7 7.1 14.9m Cameilia Inv 588 +10 10.0 1.7 18.9m Cameilia Gas 410 20.0 3.2 483.1m Cons Pignt 93 → 2.0 3.2 883.000 Doranakande 113 43 3.8 217.2m Highles & Low 105 -1 6.2 5.9
929.6m Allied-Lyons 145 -9 8.6 6.0 10.2 1.01.4m B253 341 -3 14.8 43.13.3 170.6m Beil A. 153 5.2 3.4 10.3 494.9m Bockingtons 126 -3 3.4 2.7 20.8 164.9m Bulmer H. P. 318 -2 6.0 1.9 17.3 16.5m Devealsh 449 13.5 3.0 13.0	£270m to £295m against the £15m mark against £11.5 the year which is the first the year against £11.5 the year which is the first the year against £11.5 the year which is the first the year against £11.5 the year which is the year against £11.5 the year which is t	1.1.5.001 Hongstong 176 11.5.m McLeed Russei 287 • -4 14.3 5.0 5.065,000 Do 8.4% Cav Prizzi 12.0 8.9 13.3m Majedia 88 4.3 5.0
929.6m Allied-Lyons 145 -9 8.6 6.0 10.2 1.101.4m Bass 341 -3 14.8 4.3 13.3 170.6m Bell A. 133 .5.2 3.4 10.3 94.9m Boddingtons 126 -3 3.4 2.7 20.8 184.9m Boddingtons 126 -2 6.1 19.17.8 185.5m Deverish 449 .13.6 3.0 13.0 185.5m Deverish 449 .13.6 3.0 13.0 195.7m Distillers 126 -3 18.6 8.2 6.0 117.6m Greenal King 104 42 5.8 2.9 17.4 201.1m Guiners 144 42 5.8 2.9 17.4 201.1m Guiners 144 42 5.8 2.9 17.4 151.1m Egrays & H. 500 379 .18.9 5.0 14.7 151.9m	profits while currency consider- determining just how much the betting in America. year's acquisitions, have not required from margins around £32m against	MISCELLANEOUS
77.7m irish Dixillers 125 -3 6.3 4.7 9.9 77.7m irish Dixillers 125 -3 6.3 4.7 9.9 54.7m lterston 107 -1 3.3 3.1 14.7 28.1m Scotte Newcastle 85 -2 8.7 7.8 10.0 28.0 5m Seatram 271 e+14 35.0 1.7 13.8 1.00 5m Seatram 271 e+24 35.0 1.7 13.8	more than £900m. The shares ECONOMIC VIEW On the plus side the cut in milk have firmed up to 440p but still prices has helped margins while	1.304.000 Enser Wir 3.54; £37
1.057,000 Tomatin 29 -2 12.2 5.8 11.0 72.3	£500m sell-off hanging over their potential. But the broker Wood, Macken- But the But the broker Wood, Macken- But the broker Wood, Macken- But the	12.4m Atr Cali 323 . 8.0 2.5 15.4 6.225,000 Berkeley Exp 63 -7 13.4m Corpell Hidgs 233 -10
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL	zie believes that United States buying interest will revive when Is the recovery faltering and boom showing signs of levelling The likely trend in the United been a major beneficiary of the consumer spending boom this drilling at Mukluk states and likely to return out by next year? off investment flat and exports States interest rates remains	1.021.000 Cookie Ord 82

ECONOMIC VIEW

Conflicting signs on recovery

But the broker Wood, Mackenzie believes that United States buying interest will revive when drilling at Mukluk starts and hopes of a major offshore China share price performance.

AAR 106
AB Electronics 839
AE PLC 639
AE PLC 639
AGB Research 277
AGB Research 277
AMEC Grp 225
AAronson Bros. 49
Advance Serv 82
Adrow A 13
Advance Serv 82
Aerow A 20
Aerow A 13
Advance Group 240
Aeron 1. & Gron 360
AFZO 116
ARZO 116
ARZO 116
ARZO 116
ARZO 117
AIRIA TV A 137
Angue Amerind 1184
Argula Foods 124
Ass Book 256
Ass Book 256
Ass Brit Food 150
Ass Fisheries 65 -1

8.0 7.6 7.5 11.4 14.40.5 1.10 1.8 2.0 10.0 3.6 18.9 12.95 5.5 12.5 12.1 4.4 30.1 0.56 4.3 2.1 11.8 4.9 12.4 6.4 11.2 23.4 36.8 2.2 ...

6.0 23 77.9 9.3 68 7.1 110 9.1 7.2 2.9 7.3 74.0 5.4b 43 17.2 25.7 5.4 8.0 7.2 28 10.8 6.7b 45 6.1 3.2 4.7 7.4

Is the recovery faltering and likely to peter out by next year? This is the question raised by recent economic indicators and given added pertinence by the selection of the moment.

Certainly not as large, but equally interesting, is Ladbroke. The shares have been firm ahead of today's figures and the sensible money is awaiting profit-taking after the announcement to move into the shares.

Most of the leading brokers rate the shares a strong buy and have put the casino troubles of the past well behind in their analysis of current performance.

given added pertinence by the gloomy forecasts from the gloomy forecasts from the sconomic the sconomic and Social Research.

Economic news this week includes July new vehicle registrates. There is no doubting the Government's desire to reduce industry's borrowing costs and a week's disappointing trade figures to last week's disappointing trade figures to make all given the pessimists grounds for suggesting the recovery may be weakening.

The signals are confusing, certainly, but with the consumer that moment.

On the brighter side, this could improve prospects for interest rates includes July new vehicle registrates. There is no doubting the Government's desire to reduce industry's borrowing costs and a number of economic commentation is published.

Government in the moment.

On the brighter side, this could improve prospects for interest rates of the company liquidity survey for the company liquidity survey for the second quarter and July final car and commercial vehicle protators are now suggesting that the grounds for suggesting the recovery may be weakening.

The signals are confusing, certainly, but with the consumer forms industrial production and output figures to last week's disappointing trade figures are now suggesting that the grounds for suggesting the recovery may be weakening of economic comment.

been a major beneficiary of the consumer spending boom this year but as much of its exposure is in the depressed north the rate of profits growth is difficult to judge. But with capital expenditure tailing off — only two new superstores were opened in the second half against eight in the first - interest changes may show a

slower growth.

The full-year profit to May, due on Wednesday, is reckoned at £74m against £59.3m the year before with a potential dividend hike of 24 per cent to 29p, adjusted for the scrip issue.

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City Editor's Comment's

Time to analyse

analysts better

their performance so close-

ly and publicly scrutinized

as those of the stock-brokers' analysis. The

work of these backroom

boys, sometimes coupled

with the soothing words of

an experienced salesman.

generates large commission

of grading the performance of analysts had not been

invented. It was an enter-

prising American bank, the

Continental Illinois, which

had the thought of charting

Since it started nine

years ago, the Continental Illinois Survey has become

the basis for many a salary

discussion on research

teams as well as individ-

Now that the Stock

Exchange is committed to

abolishing fixed com-

missions by the end of

1986, it has been estimated

that up to 40 per cent of

staffs may eventually have

With so much riding on

the survey and new pres-sure for analysts to perform

in the light of increased

competition among stock

exchange firms, perhaps it is time for the method of

calculating the best and worst performers to become

more sophisticated.

stockbrokers'

an analyst's forecasts against real events.

Ten years ago, the idea

for some firms.

Few professions have Perhaps this anniversary is



Investment and Finance

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X SEZ Telephone 01-837 1234

(STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 722.1 FT Gifts: 79.60 FT All Share: 457,30 Bargains: 18,578 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 100.58 up 0.58 New York: Dow Average (latest): 1186.89 down 5.18 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Index 9145.54 Hongkong: index closed Amsterdam: 147 Sydney: AO Index 695.6 Frankfurt: Commercib Index 927.50

Zurich: SKA General Index

CURRENCIES

Paris: CAC Index 136.7

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5015 down 65pts Index 84.8 up 0.1 DM 4.0070 FrF 12.0500 Yen 369.50

index 128.8 up 1.2 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.4960 INTERNATIONAL ECU£0.569122 **SDR**£0.698060

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interims: Dufay Bitumas-tic, Leopold Joseph Sterling Fund, Ladbroke Group, Weir Group. Finals: Francis Parker.

TOMORROW - Interims: Arbuthnot Government Securities Trust, Babcock International, I. J. Dew-Babcock International, I. J. Dew-hirst, Guardian Royal Exchange, William Jacks, Johnson, Matthey (quarterly), Nu-Swift Industries, Owners Abroad Group, Thomas Robinson, G. W. Sparrow and Sons, A. G. Stanley, Finals: Assoc. Dairies, East of

Scotland Onshore. THURSDAY - Interims: Anglo American Gold, Arrow Chemicals, BP, British Vending, Cadbuty Schweppes, Cambridge Electronic Industries, Charterhouse Group, Metal Closures, Micro Business Systems, Noble and Lund.

FRIDAY – Interims: AGA, Alexanders Holdings, Church and Co. Hamilton Oil Great Britain, Mellerware International, Westwood

ANNUAL MEETINGS

TODAY - GB Papers, Jubilee Hall, Guardhridge, St Andrews, Fife (noon); Marinex Petroleum, Great Eastern Hotel, EC2 (10.00); Moor-gate Investment Trust, 1 Brewer's Green, Buckingham Gate, SW1

Green, Buckingham Gase, Swi (3.15)

TOMORROW - Cluff Oil, 58 St James's Street, SW1 (10.30); Fleming Technology Investment Trust, P & O Building, 122 Leadenhafi Street, EC3 (10.30); Forshaws Burtonwood Brewery, The Brewery, Burtonwood, nr. Warrington, Cheshire (11.00); Great Portland Estates, Brown's Hotel Dover Street, W1 (noon); Hotel, Dover Street, W1 (noon); London & Midland Industrials, Portman Hotel, Portman Square,

Portman Hotel, Portman Square, Wi (noon)
THURSDAY - BET Group, Connaught Rooms, WC2 (12.15); Bristol Evening Post, Temple Way, Bristol (noon); Carlco Engineering, George Hotel, Huddersfield (3.00); Christian Salvesen, 50 East Fettes Avenue, Edinburgh (noon); Hales Properties, Beliny Hotel, Wishaw, nr. Sutton Coalifield (noon); Kinta Kellas Rubber Estates, 1-4 Great Tower Street EC3 (noon); Renold, Renold House, Wythenshawe, Manchester (2.30); SelecTV, Churchill Hotel, Portman Square, W1 (11.30); Star Offshore Services, Baltic Exchange, 14-20 St Mary Axe, EC3 (noon) Syltons, Post House Hotel, Leeds Road, Bramhope, nr. Leeds (2.30); VTC, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (10.30)
FRIDAY - Bridgend Processes,

Street, WC2 (10.30)
FRIDAY - Bridgend Processes,
Connaught Rooms, Great Queen
Street, WC2 (11.00); Cable &
Wireless, Savoy Hotel, Strand,
WC2 (noon); Celestion industries,
Browns Hotel, Dover Street, W1
(noon); Hollas Group, Windsor
House, Southmoor Road, Wythenshawe, Manchester (11.00); Shaw
Carpets, Post House, Osset, nr.
Wakefield, (noon); Stroud Riley
Drumsnoad, Bankfield Hotel, Singley (11.30)

Office vacancy rate up 20%

in London suburbs has helped push the country's office vacancy rate up by almost 20 per cent between January and June this

Hillier Parker May & Rowden the surveyors, says there was about 27.6 million sq ft of empty commercial buildings in blocks of more than 20,000 sq ft. Lettings of office blocks increased in the six months, with 3.5 million sq ft being taken, the highest since the first half year in 1981.

 Massey-Fergeson, the Canadian-based producer of agricultural machinery, reduced sharply its losses in the second quarter to US \$11.3m; against \$87m in the same period last year to give a total loss for the half year of \$29.2m, against \$112.7m. Turnover \$41 from \$1 080m to \$29.4m. over fell from \$1,080m to \$804m.

Bankers concerned at soaring external debt

Malaysia starts buying tin again in attempt to support price

By M. G. G. Pillai, Knala Lumpur, and Michael Pres

nmad, the Prime Miniter. The buying campaign comes at a crucial time in the tin market.

producing members have been stock mnager, Mr Bernard Engel, malaysia and by the financial export controls were in operation stringencies afflicting the council.

Malaysia also has a vital interest in the tin price, presently uround £8,500 a tonne. interest in the tin price, presently around £8,500 a tonne, because it is the world's biggst exporter of is the world's biggst exporter of The council is confident that the metal, which is second only to after a visit to the region by Mr

Malaysia will produce about 30 people were involved, has been per cent of the 160,000 tonnes of halved. the tin expected to be mined this Some tin is still being refined in year. Consumption is estimated Singapore, a free port, and the to be 20,000 tonnes less and world ITC will consider at its meeting worth more than £1 bn.

to be regulated by the Inter-Singapore.

national Tin Agreement which At the time the seventh embraces all of the most import-International Tin Agreement was

Fringe share markets are booming. The shares of 55 companies are traded on the 10 or

more over-the-counter markets which thrive under the nose, but

not control, of the Stock

The London OTC markets

command a collective company

when, according to forecasts, at

least 200 companies will have

But the haphazard OTC booth,

which has already led some to

dub the whole fringe market as a

share bazzar, has created worries

vision and the obvious freedom

FMC faces

bacon

price war

By Derek Harris,

of a key Danish bacon-exporting

association could bring fresh problems for troubled FMC Harris, Britain's biggest meat wholesaler and leading bacon-

A refinancing plan for FMC

collapsed this month and a

Conscious of criticism and growing

which exist for abuse.

OTC status.

Malaysia, whose attempt to ant consumers and producers, corner the tin market collapsed except the US. When the seventh last year, has suniched a plan to agreement came into force last support the metal price by buying July the producers agreed to 1,000 tonnes amonth. Authoritative sources in Kuala exports which had been instituted Lumpur say that it is being a year before, orchestrated by a businessman. But the effectiveness of the close to Datuk Seri Mahathir export reduction was diminished

export reduction was diminished by smuggling of tin concentrates from Thisland to Malaysia and

oil as an earner of foreign Engel this month the sanugating exchange in which politically influential

stockpiles total 125,000 tonnes, on Septempher 19-23 whether to ask the London Metal Exchange World tin prices are supposed not to accept tin exported from

Pace of OTC boom quickens

yearning for respectability, the OTC people are striving to put

their house in order by introduc-

welded together under one all-

Cranville and Company (for-

set of promintent OTC market

makers and Harvard Securities,

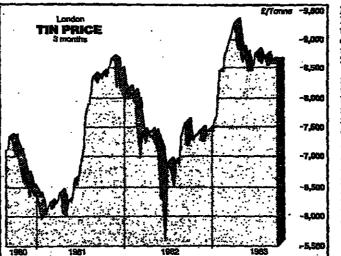
which has had many a brush with

the Stock Exchange, is the fastest-

ing codes of conduct.

their own companies.

capitalization of more than Unofficial markets nave to for many years, in many forms, with the secretaries of many with the secretaries of many



being negotiated Malaysia set up an Association of Tin Producing untries which includes Indonesia, Thailand, Zaire, Nigeria and

But London sources believe that neither Indonesia nor Thailand supports the Malaysian buying plan. They are worried that participation in the scheme

The two represent opposing

views about OTC markets

Granville sees itself as a rival to

the Stock Exchange and will not

Harvard - like most others

Granville

accounts for more than half of the

But why should a company or

Mr Robin Hodgson, of Gran

ville, says: "We offer a much more stable market and com-

who actually owns their shares."

During the year to February 28,

these, two appealed but

the Bank took away the licence of seven deposit-taking institutions.

withdrew their appeals. In one case, the Bank revoked a licence

but then granted another one,

As Sassoon already has

no question of it being allowed to

conditional licence there would be

continue taking deposits if the

EIA this year, with only 30 of the

subject to certain conditions.

for the Granville style of market

ties Market presences.

International Monetary Fund's Compensatory Financing Facility, which assists countries whose export earnings are reduced by

lower raw material prices. The sources also point out that Malaysia has financial problems. The attempt to corner the market, which began in 1981, and was conducted by Mr Rahim Aki, chairman of the Malaysian

Mining Corporation, and by Mr David Zaidner, a commodity trader through Mare Rich, a commodity trading firm, is understood to have cost Malaysia \$150m (£100m).

That operation was partly financed by loans raised on the international capital markets, but bankers in Kuala Lumpur are now concerned about the deterio-ration in the country's budgetary and foreign borrowing positions.

Between 1980 and today Malaysia's external debt has risen from M\$4,900m to M\$11,800m (£3,728m). Another M\$4,000m may be raised this year. The sharp increase in external habilities has prompted the World Bank to give warning that serious repayment difficulties will arise by 1986 if the present pace of borrowing con-

Accumulating tin could also break tin council rules about stockpiling and could annoy the Services administration recently agreed with Malaysia not to sell more than 3,000 tonnes of the metal a vear.

estimated 70.000 tonnes in its buffer stock and has been obliged to borrow from brokers on the London Metal Exchange to

UK plant too risky,

Nissan's £500m plan to build a car manufacturing plant in Britain, on which a final decision is expected in the autumn, has been dealt a severe blow by renewed and vociferous opposition from Japan's car workers'

Despite apparently reassuring noises made last week by Mr Takashi Ishihara, the Nissan president, that full trade union consultation would take place, the unions have said that they onsider the project too risky and that the available investment capital should be poured into

omestic operation The latest conflict at Nissan. here directors have been agonizing for more than two years over the British project, contrasts sharply with the view of Japaeeds (Multilingua), an anglo-Japanese business consultancy. In a report on Nissan today it says the company's decision almost certainly be to go ahead with a plant in Britain.

It confirms that the timing of

David Sassoon & Co, a licensed secondary banking crisis, gives deposit-taker, is appealing against the Bank wide-ranging powers to a decision by the Bank of England supervize licensed institutions. WALL STREET

losses

paintmakers. trade because it largely supplies the growing own-label market, now claims 11.5 per cent of the The Dow Jones Industrial Average was down by about 5.18 at 1,186.89. The index decorative paint market against the 18 per cent of Crown, part of Reed International. The market ment over a less-than-expected

Declines stil outnumbered by

International Business Ma-

chines was down at \$117 5-8, American Telephone & Tele-graph, \$1-8 at \$64 5-8, General Motors \$1-4 at \$68 1-4. General Electric \$1-4 at \$48 Allied Corp. \$1-8 at \$50 1-8 NCR, down \$1 1-4

 Caterpillar Tractor expects to show a profit next year, although it is likely to make a loss this year. The conpany had a six-month loss of \$264m (about £176m) on

say Nissan unions

minds
The latest outbursts from the unions, however, could have a big impact. Mr Ichiro Shioji, presi-dent of the Federation of Japan Automobile Workers' Unions said in Tokyo last week: "The management of Nissan has never listened to the labour union's idea for two-and-a-half years since it

"Our opposition could be criticized as a labour union's intervention in management, but we will staunchly oppose the British project."

Mr Shioji's remarks have intensified his long-running battle with Mr Ishihara over union

Clearly, it has made the progress towards consensus on the Nissan board more difficult to achieve, with Mr Katsuji Kawamata, the Nissan chairman opposed to the project

Kalon, little known outside the

leader is ICI's Dulux.

which it can achieve profitability are uppermost in Issan directors'

The present method involves sending round a questionnaire to fund-managers of insurance companies, pension funds, investment trusts and merchant banks asking who forecast best for them in the announced its intention to build a previous 12 months. Last plant in Britain. The British project is too risky and could vear's results were calculated on the views of the 90 affect adversely our members. who returned the form. Even on the most crude

market survey terms a survey of 90 people responsible for managing half the industry's funds cannot be considered adequate.

taken over by an indepen-dent body. The basis of calculation should be changed to avoid the chance of a casual reply by someone who might not be busy investing millions at the

the time for the survey to be

The survey might then be taken more seriously by the fond managers.

The games dealers play

We are all beginning to play the games of the international money dealers, who watch their telescreens and press their dealing buttons with much the same degree of con-sidered reflection as others play space invaders.

Markets and policies here have long been the victims of quarterly, then monthly, statistics. But in the days of instant 24-hour dealing round the world. operators need more instant

The basic US money supply M1 fits that bifl The figures out weekly. refer to events only a few days before, yet still have that spurious magic of disembodied statistics.

They have taken over as the dealers' own talisman, regardless of the fact that in the US they are not reckoned even as the most important monetary statistics. But such short-term figures are open to minor distortion and few people know what they mean.

So dealers are given analysts' forecasts so that the result can be measured against expectations. These average predictions, in fact, disguise hilarious variations between, say, plus and minus \$2bu. There are other minor

problems. For instance, last Friday's figures showed a fall of \$200m but the previous week's figure was revised up by \$200m, leaving the total exactly the

If it loses the appeal it would be takers the right of appeal to the forbidden from continuing to take Chancellor of the Exchequer against the Bank's decisions However, no appeal has yet

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Barclays to subsidize

export mission to US

Barclays Bank International is afforded to go without the bank's to spend up to £15,000 to cash support - and the idea of subsidize 18 British export instant credit was a big draw." salesmen on a trip to the United Missions such as this provide

States and it is to provide them big business for small companies, with a £5m loan for on the spot. The seven missions run by the

deals.

Colonel Bill Williams, director 73 companies taking part employgeneral of the Engineering Industries Association, (EIA) said resulted in immediate orders
yesterday: "We were rather worth £1.25m. More important,
the next year is

nervous about whether we would business in the next year is

particularly at small and medium- panies will spend a week in sized firms which might have Houston, Texas in October, with wondered about whether the Barclays paying half their return United States was far enough out air fares and hotel bills, and with

of recession to be placing orders, the option of moving to other

But Barelays has obviously hit on parts of the United States after a winner."

nizer of the mission said: "many trip economy fare at that time is of the firms could not have £644.

Colonel Williams, joint orga- is only £395 and a normal round-

get a good response.

"It is a new idea; aimed Representatives of the com-

deposits from the public. Under the 1979 Banking Act, companies must have an authorization from Sassoon operates from the Haymarket in London's West End, and is described in the

management buy-out shows no signs of getting off the ground. There is increasing speculation about takeover moves from It could mean a price war a any rate at the wholesale level. That could hit margins at FMC which has 25 per cent of the British bacon market. The Danish bacon producers

all of them cooperatives have association of which ESS-Food is the British arm. But five of the producers have served notice of leaving the association by next January, leaving 11.

This could mean the five coming into the British market

with more competitive pricing structures in an attempt to win back some of the Danish market dominance which has been lost There is already keen pricing in a market where the big multiple grocers with their buying muscle are an important influence. The Danes at one time has about 45 per cent of the British market but their share has dropped to just

below 40 per cent.

Danish bacon is selling at £1,330 a ton, compared with £1,310 for English. The Danes have traditionally sold at a premium price, without discounting. With the market reviving over the past few weeks, there is no discounting on English prices.
But there has been discounting on English prices in the past. If some of the Danes now started offering discounts, it could push market prices down.

A series of meeting has started

in Copenhagen to my to resolve some of the problems

debts with the International

criticized the financial strategy

being put forward by the

A property of the state of the

Sassoon will appeal over loss of licence

But whether such an unconnected collection of markets can be lower than £500,000 a year.

embracing voluntary code must sees itself as a nursery for be open to question.

Unofficial markets have existed stock market or Unlisted Securi-

merly M J H Nightingale) is the instead of enjoying the prestige of longest-established of the present a stock market quote?

ducting a market in the shares of present OTC markets

take away its licence

the Bank to take deposits.

telephone directory as a merchant bank. It has a conditional licence.

The 1979 Banking Act, intro-continue tal need in the wake of the appeal fails.

The Bank of England refused to comment on why it had decided to revoke the licence. When deciding whether to take such a step it takes various matters into

Shares trim sharp early

New York (AP - Dow Jones) -Shares trimmed their initial sharp losses on the New York Stock

droped by about 9.5 points at the opening after some disappointdecline in the weekly money supply figures reported after the

an 8-10-3 margin, those shares were rising.
Volume continued to be

unusually light.
The fall in International Business Machines last week dampened enthusiasm.

\$1-8 at \$50 1-8 NCR, down \$1 1-4 to \$116 3-4, Honeywell \$3-8 at \$114 7-8, Minnesota Mining \$5-8 at \$78 7-8 Monsanto was up \$1-4 at \$105 1-2 and Rustman Kodak at \$105 1-2 and Eastman Kodak down \$1-4 to \$65 7-8. Teledyne was \$160 1-4, up \$3 3-8, Mobil 32 1-8 up \$1-4, Commodore Inter-national \$43 3-4, up 01, Sanders Associates \$97 1-8, down \$1 5-8, Lockheed \$107 1-4, off 01-2 Coleco \$37 1-4 up 7-8 and Texas Instruments \$113 1-2 down \$1.

Kalon joins nine-nation group By Our Commercial Editor

Analysts must wait until

Thursday before knowing

how they have done as

individuals or how the firms

have emerged this year.

and the Far East, will provide the The Yorkshire-based Kalon,

strength needed to match the resources of the big multi-national the recent group of which has made it Britian's third largest supplier of decorative paints, is manufacturers, according to Mr joining a nine-nation group to Leslie Silver, Kalon's chairman. Initially, cooperation will apply mainly to industrial paints but it pool technology and marketing resources to combat the big

decorative ones. The move comes as competition in the British market has sharpened with Crown and Dulux The group, involving com-panies in Europe, North America

supplies account for rather more than half of sales, Kalon supplies own-label

paints to, among other chains, B & Q. Tesco Stores, Fine Fare and the Coop. It produces Home Charm paints for the Texas do-i.-Now also Britian's third largest

supplier of paint polymer, Kalon private companies in Britain. In both increasing their market the last full year pretax profits share. But Kalon now claims to be were just under £2m, on a £38m ahead of Donald Macpherson, the turnover. In the present year, F. W. Woolworth supplier in there are prospects of turnover market share in the decorative going above £50m with pretax up paints sector where do-it-yourself by at least a half,

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of

W. R. Grace Overseas **Development Corporation**

5% Guaranteed Sinking Fund Debentures Due 1986

NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of April 1, 1966 providing for the above Debentures, said Debentures aggregating \$750,000 principal amount have been selected for redemption on October 1, 1983 through operation of the Sinking Fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued interest to said date, as follows:

Outstanding Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the distinctive numbers ending in any of the following two digits:

06 12 14 27 33 57 58 61 62 70 72 93 Also Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the following serial numbers:

1003 2503 3503 4603 5902 6503 7603 9203 10503 11003 12003 12503 13103 14103 14503 14503 1503 3103 3803 4703 6303 6303 8703 9303 10603 11103 12203 12703 13403 14203 14503 15003 1803 3303 4303 5203 6403 7003 8803 10403 10903 11703 12403 12803 12703 14303 14303 14803 Payment will be made upon presentation and surrender of the above Debentures with compone due

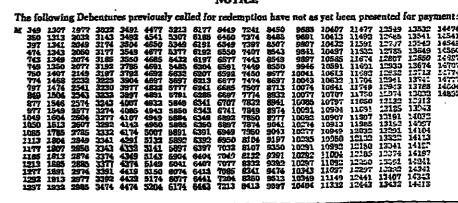
April 1, 1984 and subsequent coupons attached at the main effices of any of the following: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 30 West Broadway, New York, New York 10015; Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt am Main, London and Paris; Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. in Amsterdam; Credito Italiano in Milan; and Banque Internationale à Laxembourg S.A. in Enxembourg. Coupons due October 1, 1983 should be detached and collected in the usual manner.

On and after October 1, 1983 interest shall cease to accrue on the Debentures selected for redemp

The current conversion price of the Debentures is \$57.32 per share of Common Stock of W. R. Grace & Co. The right to convert the Debentures called for redemption shall expire at the close of business on September 21, 1983.

W. R. GRACE OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Dated: August 30, 1983



Finance Ministry digs in against further IMF loans

Conflict in Venezuela over debts

finance ministry and its central

However, he hoped to reach an Senor Arturo Sosa, the finance minister, said last week that Venezuela had postponed agree-ment on the rescheduling of its understanding with Venezuela's he would oppose the finance creditor banks to reschedule ministry's plans to help private foreign debts by December. He confirmed that Venezuela intends to reschedule \$18,400m of its Monetary Fund until next year.
But Senor Leopoldo Dias
Bruzual, president of the central
bank, said he had been excluded \$25,300m foreign debts owed by the public sector. Many bankers think that Venezuela is reluctant to take any

from the talks with the IMF and loans - then face an austerity programme - before elections are held in December. Debt repayments are already overdue and 13 banks involved

event, said Senor Sosa. Senor Bruzual said, however,

debt repayments. He said that without the central bank's know-ledge the finace ministry had prepared a new exchange rate

would not "fretly process" requests for dollars to speed

Venezuela's pressing financial ing for further IMF loans this year the banks in New York today. Senor Sosa said earlier that he problems have led to a public because Venezuela would then Talks should continue with the would not allow the bolivar's squabble between the country's have to adopt an austerity IMF in three or four weeks in any market forces. He believed the rate of exchange should be I bolivar to \$6 rather than the floating rate of \$13. Import controls had hit the

Meanwhile, Mexico has announced that it has signed an agreement to reschedule agreement which would oblige the agreement to rescuence to provide dollars for debt \$11,400m of foreign debt. The repayments.

The central bank, he said, repayments to between 1987 and

requests for dollars to speed. The Phillipmes central bank private debt repayments. He has reassured depositors that the added. These requests must first country's banks have sufficient loans of \$1,100m (£738m).

Senor Sosa said that the reaches an agreement with the Government would avoid apply
IMF. Two negotiators will meet to duly registered and in any case funds in the wake of a spate of the central bank does not take orders from the finance minisassassination of Mr Benigno try.

Hawley plans merchandising deals with Miss World

if Hawley Group has grabbed nost of the recent headlines on he USM market. Last week, three nterest reported results. Then to melude the week he announced at he has joined the board of the ·liss World Group, where he

Mr Ashcroft has little chance of aking over the whole group at he chairman, and his wife Julia, wn 51 per cent of the equity and ave no intention of giving up seek a full listing for the group ontrol. They have already innounced their intention not to -ell any shares for a year.

Meantime. Mr Ashcroft is liscussing merchandising deals etween his other companies and Miss World. As a result, dolls and Miss World dolls should be on

Pretax profits at Miss World in he six months to June 30 reached 93,200, with an interim dividend commended at 1p as forecast hen the group came to the tarket this year. The Miss World nd Miss UK contests, which orm the backbone of profits, cre held in the second half of the car, leaving the final results on

Kean & Scott, the home of £1.59m, against a forecast loss improvement company, where of £1.65m in the year to March Mr Ashcroft's Hawley Group has 31. pretax profits of £2m in the half shares fell by 2p to 56p despite news that Mr Ashcroft plans to either this autumn or next spring.

Kean is one of the largest companies on the USM with a market capitalization of £50m. It became a Hawley subsidiary last October and since has acquired Alpine Holdings, the double glazing company, and Dolphin

Coleman Milne, another USM company which is 85 per cent owned by Hawley, also produced interim results. It made pretax profits of £186,000, against £143,000 last time on turnover up from £2m to £2.5m. Analysts are now looking for pretax profits of £500,000 at the final stage. The shares held firm at 60p.

plus. The shares were up by 20p before the results and jumped which makes direct billing computers for the gas, electricity and water industries, reported losses

Memcon International Holdings, year to June 30, against £509,000 an electronic filing systems last time on a turnover up from cmpany, is hoping to seek £18.4m to £23.4m. However, the permission for its shares to be shares fell by 2p to 56p despite traded on the USM within the next 12 months. Meantime, its shares will be traded in the overthe-counter market after an offer for sale. Memcon is offering 1,920,000 ordinary shares at 81p to try to increase its working capital after signing new contracts for the design, supply and implementation of electronic filing group is forecasting pretax profits of £610,000 for the year ending April 30.

> The losses reflect the cost of starting up in Britain and America and the cost of new product research and development for its billing computers. However, the company, which cession for London Tra

Buckinghamshire, claims that it is involved in trials which could machines over the next few years.

The company is still at an early stage of development and does breakeven level until the end of the present financial year, which should mean the first profits in

The group expects to announce contract details before the end of over a deal it has negotiated with the Japanese company, Fujitsu, There was interesting contract news from Fitch & Company, the

leading design consultancy v has won contracts with Sealink and Hill Samuel, the jewellers. London and Contine tising Holdings has also struck a prestigious deal through its mmit poster company with Ogilvy and Mather, the advertising agency. Today the agency launches a "teaser" advertising

campaign on 220 London sites This year, Summit became one panies when it won the con-cession for London Transport's

Unlisted Securities

WALL STREET

	Aug 26	Aug 25		Aug 26	Aug 20		Age 25	Agg.
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Alited Storer	404	167-	GAP COTE	13.		Put ser El a Gas	77	46
Alcon	45	4	Gen Dynamics	47-	45	RCA Corp Republic Steel	盎	23
Amax Inc Amerada Hoss	134	n,	Gen Foods	9	43	Reynalds Ind	54	霾
Am Brands Am Broadcast Am Can Am Cyanamid Am Cyanamid Am Elec Power Am Home Am Moters Am Nat Res Am Standard	57	55	Geo Deparation of the process of the Electric Geo Electric George Pacific George	ės,	65	Pun Sar Li d Gas Raytheam RCA Care Raybalds Sheel Raybalds Ind Rayralds Metal Rachwell Ini Rayal Dutch Safe way? St. Rech Paper Santa Po Ind SCM Schium berger Schium berg	25	77.
Am Can Am Cyanamid	40 514	£,	Gen Tire	30.	30	Safeways	34	25
Am Elec Power	17	17	Genesco Georgia Pacific	25	25	St Regis Paper	裘	277
Am Motors	377	74	Gerty Oil Gulante	43	63 43%	SCM Schlumberrer	335	327s 50
Am Standard	37	7	Goodrich	33	33	Scott Paper	77	27
Armen Steel	185	197	Gould Inc	33	335	Sears Roebuck	36.	387
ASIPCO	317	#0°2	Grace Gi Alite à Pacific	13	铁	Shell Trace	37,	374
Alintic Richfield Aven	37.	30	Greybound Grumman Corp	깢	34.	Signal Co	쨞,	254
Aven Aven Products Bankers Tst MY Bank of America Bank of Boston Bank of NY Healrice Foods Bethichem Steel Bocing Bosse Cascade Borden Borg Warner Bristol Myers BP	26	25	Gulf Oil	412	407	Smithkline Back	67	136
Bank of America	驱	亚	Heinz H. J.	442	4	Sth Cal Edison	37	77
Bank of Ny Bank of Ny	544	544	gobsinen	15	114	Sperty Corp	3	435
Beatrice Foods Bethicken Steel	丑	257	ic inds Ingersoli	50	50k	Srd Off Ladysha	377	21.7
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Borden	5 7	52	int Harvester		- 10-	Stevens J. P.	20	20
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Bristol Myers BP Burfington Ind Burfington Nitm Burrouchs Campbell Soup Canadian Pacific Cotterpillar Cetaness Central Soya Chase Manbat Chem Bank NY Chryster	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Johnson & John	40	40	Seny sth Cal Edison Southern Pacific Sperry Copper Store Oil Cultima Teledyne Tennece Texascont Corp Texas Inst Texas I	装	247 711a
Çaterpillər	335	40	Kerr McGee	365	36	TWA	돌	225
Celánose Central Soya	712	147	K Mart	8	317	TRW Inc	65.	67-2
Chase Manhet	473	22	L.T.V. Com	否.	15	UAL Inc Union Carbide	30 674	87
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Cons Edmen	Ħξ	216	Mesd Merck	10°-	33	Warner Lambert	27	33
Cons Power	1842	165	Minacsota Mag Mobil Oli	13	75	Westnghee Elec	43	42
Control Date	537	50%	Nonzento _	105	204	Whirlpool	44	457
Corning Glass CPC Intol	34.	35	Motorola	129	120	Xetuz Corp	57	454
Crane	315	31 30	NCR Corp NL industries	118	113	Zenkh	30	200
Crown Zeller	79.5	22	Nabisco Nat Distillers	37	37 29 ₂	Camedian PTS	34	204
Deals Dark or where	39	25	Nat Med Ent		242	Alcan Alumia	48	464
Detroi: Editor	145	14.	Sortolk South	<u> </u>	41	Bell Telephone	24.	774
Distoy Dow Chemical	322	374 33%	Norton Simon	307	367	Com Bathurst	2	224
Dresser Ind	27	214	Occidental Pet Ogdru	33	2 4.	Gulf Oil Hawker/Sko Can	163	165
Du Post	579	527	Otin Corp Owens-illinots	33	334	Rudson Bay Min	167 31	16% 31
Eastman Kodak	60	4	Pacific Ges Elec		15	imperiat ou	35°	394 ₀
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off: div. a Asked. c Ex distribution. b Bid. b Market closed. n New Serve. p Stock split. t Traded. y Unquated.

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D-MARK	75.08
DUTCH GUILDER	100.12
JAPANESE YEN	75.10
C STERLING	17.91
SWISS FRANCE	76.01
US \$	30.07

Base T amaliana

ABN Bank
Nat Westminster 91/2 % TSB

Eurobonds prices

		110
STRAIGHT DEET		
Ford 16'b 1984. CB 1C 14'b 1984. b clis Fargo 16's 1984. Continental Minois 14'b 1984	102.13	10.13
CB.LC 144% 1984	102.50	9.80
Wells Farm (54-> 1994	10263	10.12
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EW)	103.50	10.93
C 14 8 C 1449 1994	105.88	10.81
G 47 4 1 G 1 G 7 2 1 G 2 G 2	105.63	11.00
G VLAC 15% 1985 EY Argustine 8% 1985 J.C. Penny 15% 1985 IMB bord Trace 148%	4443	11.97
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ATURE 101/4 1992	23.13	11.39
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American notebook

Policy switch that slowed growth

The financial markets and the Federal open market committee, mass of American economists have failed to observe a most important change in money growth: there has been precious littel of it since the first week of The markets and the econom-

ists are still conditioned in their thinking by the huge money growth boom that began in the

Over the ensuing 12 months, money enjoyed its greatest boom since the Second World War. M1 grew at more than 13.5 per cent during the 12 months from August of last year.

That boom porpelled the economy into a strong recovery, culminating in the rise in real gnp at an annual rate of more than 9 per cent in the second quarter of this year. The same boom killed the decline in interest rates and in recent weeks started to push the rates up - as the financial markets became increasingly fearful of the inflation that the money boom was expected to bring.

The same boom, leading to higher US interest rates, was behind the continuing strength of the dollar and in particular the boom in the dollar in the past couple of months.

What has not been widely perceived however, is the mounting evidence of a substantial slowdown in money growth. Since the first week of June, M1 has risen a mere \$2.4bn. Yet in the two months ending June

8, it had risen almost \$16.6bn. Behind this very sharp downturn in the M1 rate of growth lies a virtual freeze on the growth of banks' reserves since early June. The total of the "adjusted monetary base" (seasonally adjusted) was \$195.2bm in the week of June 8. It was \$196,2bu in the week of August

The total of banks' "adjusted reserves" (the monetary base less currency held by the non-bank public) was \$54.1bn in the first week of June. It was \$54.5bn in the week of August

In the two months up to June 8, by contrast, the "adjusted monetary base" (banks' reserves plus currency) rose \$4bu. This very sharp reduction in the rate of growth of banks' reserves did not occur by

Three months ago, the Federal Reserve, fearful of inflation, becan to restrict the growth of banks' reserves. The determination of the Fed to pursue this restrictive policy has increased, not diminished,

At the July meeting of the

the supreme monetary policy-making body for the Federal Reserve system, narrow majorities in favour of restraint were later converted into virtual unanimimity. The majority in favour of restraint, which was typically 7 to 5 in the May and June meetings, became 10 to 2.
And one of the two dissenters, Governor Henry Wallich wanted

even more restraint than the majority would sanction. The record of the July meeting, published last Friday, said that such a policy of restraint on the growth of banks' reserves "would provide some insurance against the possible need for a considerably greater degree of restraint later

Summarizing the consequences of this change in policy, Citibank made the following forecast:

growth (of the banks) is expected to remain weak in August as the Fed tries to moderate M1's rise; M1's growth rate is forecast to slow to an annual 6 per cent in

long-term instruments are fore-cast to move irregularly lower during the rest of the year;

Short-term credit demand in the rest of the quarter is projected to remain weak as the

recovery continues to build up corporate liquidity; Lower bond rates, as the quarter progresses, will allow for some funding-out by corporations, but most of the maturity shift can be expected to occu

 Key economic indicators will signal an easing of the recovery's pace as we move through the quarter.

The Citibank team might have added that the reduction in interest rates would lead to a weakening of the dollar. There is already evidence of

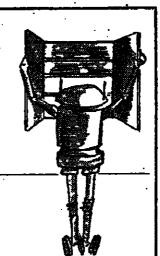
alowing recovery.

Retail sales, housing starts, durable goods orders and the level of initial claims for unemployment insurance were all pointing to a sharp reduction in economic growth in the July

A continuation of the Fed's present restrictive policy seems probable for some months: the Fed changes only slowly in its basic policy commitmen Hence, slower growth into early 1984, accompanied by declining interest rates and a weaker dollar, seem to be the most likely results of a major policy switch beginning to show

Maxwell Newton









Electronic cameras: the photo firms fight back

the Mavica, a book-sized electronic camera, the shares of the plummeted on the Tokyo stock exchange. Would this be a return microelectronic technology has inflicted on so many industries? Could Kodak go the way of the Swiss watch industry or mechanical cash registers?
This is one case, however

where the odds are not stacked against traditional technology. Although the silver-halide based chemistry of films was invented in 1840, it has been continously improved over the last 140 years New films have become more and more sensitive, needing a factor of five to ten times less light every decade. This is the result of intensely competitive research between the film companies. But conventional photography also has much to offer that electronic technology cannot yet match resolution, quality and very compact cameras.

The most important factor of all is that the photographic industry is a wealthy, non-conservative industry, ready and able to bring out better products.

Almost all of the Japanese television firms have demon-

strated prototypes similar to the Mavica. These are hand-held TV carneras with built-in video tape recorders, so-called 'camcorders'. At a meeting in Tokyo earlier this year, agreement was reached to standardise the video tapes so that they could be interchabetween machines from different manufacturers. A second video tape recorder will probably be needed to play the hour-long tape

The colour TV camera used with these camera-recorders will be based on solid-state silicon mass-produced. The big advan-

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tage is the instant replay of this requires the use of a video development of this equipment is the end of the road for 8mm

However Kodak, Fuji and camera giants like Asahi, Nikon and Olympus have always incor-porated advanced electronics in technological competition have lectronic revolution may have come as a surprise to UK industry but the big photographic firms have long been armouring themselves for the battle.

Kodak has successfully launched the disc camera, a combination of an improved film, an instant flash and a novel lens packaged in a new format. The camera is so small and neat that it cannot be matched by electronic equipment. The disc prepares the customer

in one of Kodak's laboratories. Equipment will be also produced, if and when the technology becomes cheap enough, to enable

New equipment coming soon

Recently a series of improved films and equipment have been announced by photographic companies. Polaroid has an instant 35mm slide film, at presently only available in the US. Kodak have released a high speed (1000 ASA) colour film and will be producing better colour films based on the same 'T-grain' technology. Fuji will announce the release of competitive slide and print films next year. Both films use flattened grains of sensitive silver halide to intercept more of the light striking the film. We are familiar enough with Polaroid's SX-70 instant print

echnology. The enthusiastic amateur can asily produce really high quality large colour prints at home using Cibachrome (Ciba) or Ektaflex Kodak), neither of which require delicate temperature control.

photograph are its resolution and quality. The resolution of an electronic camera is only a few hundred colour elements - you don't have to look too closely to see the dots which make up the picture. This resolution is unlikely to improve significantly in the future, and even if it did, could not be adequately displayed on a home television. The moving age seen on the TV disg the appailing quality of individual picture, which normally see only during a slow

motion replay. At least a decade will pass before mass-production electronic imagery approaches the resolution of 35mm films. At the top end of the photographic market, high quality equipment (like Hasselblad cameras) will be unaffected except where expensive electronic graphics systems will be used professionally.

Black and white film will be elegated to the specialised end of the market for newspapers of artistic photography. Mono-chrome films and photographic papers will cost more than colour photography. The new film technologies (such as "T-grain") are ideal for black and white film but the investment to produce such films may not be warranted.

Already Agfa and Ilford have produced black and white films which can be processed with normal colour films, emphasising the peripheral position of black and white.

The result will be that electronic cameras will grab some of the bottom end of the market. However, low resolution movie systems have never been anything more than a minority interest and so camcorders have to generate a new mass market, rather than substitute for an old one. People will still like pictures that they can hold in their hand and so 110 and disc films will remain big business. 35mm film photography will be affected more by fashion will make the cameras easier to use and smaller.

Further improvements to films will keep electronic imagery at bay for at least a decade, and

probably longer. The author is an image scientist.



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aiready begun. Applications are now invited for the position of:

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quota during these years greater than £1.5m is typically required. Able to develop the correct balance between sales/service and marketing objectives. Able to operate comfortably at board level. May have been director of

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JOB SCENE

Getting the words right

by Richard Sharpe Since the start of the computer industry in the late 1940s experienced programmers have faced the problem of what to do if they don't want to go into

management. One answer has always been that they should become technical writers, the chroniclers of computer systems who try and explain to other technicians and the nontechnical public how computer systems work.

As more and more computers are used by staff without a computer background the work of technical authors becomes important. At the same time the make a good technical author gets

more remote. In the first place even a good technical author will be earning less than a programmer. Today's salary for technical authors ranges between £7,000 and £8,000, depending on the employer and the location.

believe that programmers get too exited about the techniques used them to a non-technical audience. One big US computer company has even gone to the lengths of defining a vocabulary that techni-cal authors have to choose from

Deviation from the chosen form and vocabulary is forbidden as it is believed it confuses the

and restricting their sentence

construction to a few simple

No defined vocabularv

When reading manuals provided with computer systems, especially the ones that come with personal computers, the problems of technical authorship immediately become apparent.

Where do you start to tell somebody new to computers how to get the system performing the jobs they want? Do you start with plugging it in and turning it on or would that insult the audience and make the keen user a bored Luddite? No defined vocabulary or preformed sentence construction can make up for a badly organized manual that leaves the iser unsure just when problems

begin to arise. Putting pages of helpful information into the system only transfers the problem from the printed page to the memory of the

computer. Yet a lot of the prompts and aids flashed up for a user on a screen are still written by programmers who are excited about how the system works instead of being engaged in the important job of communicating with the ultimate user of the

system. Essentially, good computers are knocking the enthusiasm out of many new users because the manual and computer-stored assistance both assume that users have the patience to wade through obscure, badly organized docu-

From the types of salary quoted as average for technical authors, the profession of technical authorship is not given the status that it deserves. Only when documenting the system is seen as an essential design activity and not just an afterthought will the quality of the manuals, and therefore the status of the staff, improve.

UK Events

Computer Open Day, Dragonora Hotel, Leeds, September 1. Hampshire Computer Fair, Southampton Guildhall, September

Video, Audio and Computer Show, September 16-18.
Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September 17-

23. Computer Open Day Exhibition, Central Hotel, Glasgow, September

ez. Microcomputers in Business. Warwick University, Coventry, September 27-29. Personal Computer World Show, Barbican Centre, London, September 29 - October 2. Computer Fair, The Sir Frederic Osborn School, Welwyn Garden City, October 2.
European Computer Trade Forum,
NEC Birmingham, October 4-7.

Overseas

Personal Computer & Office Automation Systems Exhibition, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, September 5-8.
Australian Computer Exchibition,
Melbourne, Australia, September

And the second s

13-10. International Peripheral Equipment & Software Exposition, Moscone Centre, Anaheim, USA, September

Guif Computer Conference, Dubai International Trade Centre, November 22-23. Compiled by Personal Computer Name



مكذامن الأصل



The Times Computer Competition

See next week's Computer Horizons for details of the first of 12 weekly Times computer competitions for readers up to 18 years old

No breakdowns — it's British

THE WEEK

Roger Woolnough

With more than £250,000 of additional With more than £250,000 of additional finance which it has just received, a small British company is stepping up its plaus to become a leading supplier of distributed industrial sulcrocomputer systems. Already the company, Beale Electronic Systems Ltd (BES), has an impressive list of clients for which it has undertaken work in instrumentation and engineering software.

But what sets BES apart from similar industrial consultancies is its development of a high-integrity local network. At a conservative estimate, says 28-year-old managing director Nicholas Beale, the market for systems connected by networks of this type will exceed £250m a year by 1986.

Earlier this year, BES signed a deal with Scicon International, the computer activity of British Petroleum, to collaborate on the development and eventual marketing of the Beale network, which is called HH.AN. This system no doubt also helped the persuade the new investors, who include Thames Valley Ventures, owned by the British Railways Pension Funds, and Investors in Industry, sweed by the Bank of England and the

Local area neworks (LANs) are one of the most active areas of development in computing. Dozens of companies have hunched proprietary cable systems which can be used to link together such equipment as microcomputers and word process that they can communicate with each other. But most of these LANs - including the widely supported Ethernet from Xerox Corporation - were designed for use in office. Attempting to apply them in industrial

In industry, cables are far more likely to suffer breakages, and the consequent

"downtime" may be more serious than it would be in the office. Even if cables remain intact, electrical noise from industrial machinery can interfere with the data sent

High-integrity systems are designed to everceme problems like these. Beale's HILAN is based on fibre optics. Instead of electrical signals being sent along copper wires, coded pulses of light travel down hairthin strands of glass. Optical fibre communication is not susceptible to electrical

"One of the most obvious differences compared with most local area networks is that HILAN is inherently self-healing," says Nick Beale. This means that the system will keep working, even if there is a break in the cable or a failure at either end.

HILAN also operates at high speed.
According to the specification, this is 10 megabits per second (a megabit is one million bits of information), but Beale says that technically the speed limitation goes up to hundreds of megabits a second.

"We can guarantee very fast access times," he aids. "Critical alarm messages can get through in milliseconds, and that's very important if you are thinking about nuclear

Other companies are working on high-integrity Betworks, and some LAN developers have also adopted fibre optics, but the approach taken by BES has attracted interest from several industrial giants. On a recent trip to the US, Nick Beale found top executives of leading industrial companies hastily rearranging their schedules in order to see him. "One even laid on the company

helicopter for me from the airport," he

Apart from its technical attractions, Apart from its technical attractions, Beale's approach to the marketing of HILAN is also being well received. Unlike some LAN companies, Beale plans to licence HILAN to other manufacturers, so that customers will have a number of sources of supply. He hopes that licences will be taken up by about half-athat licences will be taken up by about half-a-dozen major companies spread through the

Another key element in HILAN's success could be its compatibility with Ethernet, even though it works in a totally different way. An Ethernet user would be able to switch to HILAN with no software changes at all. "We are essentially piggy-backing on the enormous software investment in Ethernet," says Beale. "It's conceivable that we will be able to offer a network which is part Ethernet and part HILAN."

Despite the support of Scicon, the enthusiasm among other big companies, and his confidence in the technical merits of HILAN, Nick Beale is being fairly modest in projections for his company's future turnover. He expects it to be approaching £2m in 1985, and in the region of £3 to £4m in 1986. Even so, he sees Beale Electronic Systems as being a major player in this new industrial market.

"I have no doubt there will be competitors," he says. "I have no doubt our network will be technically superior, and I believe our marketing strategy will be

This is because most competitors are likely to be big companies, which will not be so ready to licence other big firms, and therefore their systems a wide spread of ability. The critical success factor," Beale believes, "will be getting substantial take-up of the system by major companies."



Roger Franklin: the computer is a bonus

Forging a success story

by Anthony Kenyon company could exist because the

Even a relatively small com-

pany like this needs to carry out detailed financial analysis to aid

management decision making. To

provide analysis quickly and

accurately. Mr Franklin is work-

ing towards establishing an electronic model of the business.

Eventually all information relat-

ing to production, sales and

accounting will be processed by

computer. As it is, within a month of acquiring the Sirius, all the

basic accounting functions were

computerized, using ACT's own

The way to

measure

efficiency

generator developed by ACT.

Pulsar business software.

overbeads would be so high."

Britain's last industrial revolution saw cottage industries trans-formed by technological innovation into small economic empires. Now, nestling in the Kentish Weald, is a high-tech cottage industry for the 1980s. Chelsea Forge Limited designs, manufactures and installs architectural metalwork. It produces the omamental loTustrades.

staircases and front entrance screens that save office blocks from sliding towards the drab and unstimulating. While using traditional materials for traditional purposes, it has adopted as much advanced technology as possible to improve productivity.

Chelsea Forge gives the impression of a bus yet it works comfortably within a capacity that has been greatly expanded by investing in modern plant and the careful application of new information technology. The result has been a 100 per cent increase in turnover last year, and the signs suggest that spectacular growth will continue.

At the financial core of this 20year-old success story is one man and his machine. The accounting department consists of one man, the financial director, Roger Franklin, at the controls of an ACT Sirius 1 microcomputer. He explains: "I'm able to do as much if not more with the computer as with an office full of assistants. Without it I doubt whether the lations to be done and arrange the format of the printed report." package came to Mr Franklin "as bonus" and has proved

invaluable. Already working is a custombuilt contract cost ledger which monitors how efficiently particular contracts are being met. The feedback on costs is now more precise so that estimates for future contracts are increasingly accu-

The management of Chelsea Forge has been impressed by the flexibility of the computer system. Hardly a day goes by without a new application suggesting itself.
Mr Franklin is now using Informer to develop a program for production control, an area where considerable savings are

"It will mean we can maximize our resources, both material and labour. For instance, getting the computer to calculate the cutting This has left Mr. Franklin more lengths of an aluminium tube can time to construct the regular reports that measure efficiency in halve the wastage and save 2 per cent on the contract value." specific areas of the company's operation. His main tool has been

Eventually, he sees a network of four or five Sirius machines. But he adds: "The aspect of security has to be thought Informer - a database and report "It is in essence a do-it-yourself through. It's all too easy, whether package that allows me to by accident or through malice generate my own programs. aforethought to lose large chunks Information stored in the comof stored data. But ideally puters memory can be analysed everyone should have immediate access to their particular corner of

COMPUTER BRIEFING

Holiday learning

Computer camps for young people, which in recent years have joined pony-trakking and rock climbing among activity holidays, have now moved to the inner city. This summer inter-Action Trust This summer inter-Action I fust thelped to set up more than 50 one-week. Community Computer Camps in London, and has already laid plans for 1984, writes Roger

The camps are non-residential, and are organized by local groups which make use of education facilities during holidays.

facilities during holidays.

Inter-Action Trust, a national charity, offers a free advisory service. This year, youngsters aged between nine and 16 learned how to use Atari 800 home computer systems, which were provided on charitable loan by Atari international.

According to Inter-Action Trust, the cost of setting up six one-week camps for 216 young people an be as little as £1,300, and this can be covered by grants available through local authorities. Details from Community Computer Camps from Community Computer Camps Advisory Service, 15 Wilkin Street, London, WW5 3NX; Telephone 01-

A quicker delivery, by electronics

Trials of an experimental system under which people would be able to order documents and be able to order documents and have them delivered electronically are recommended in a study commissioned by the Department of Trade and Industry, and undertaken by a team at Scicon Ltd. Called Project HERMES, the scheme would use Teletext. the scheme would use Teletext, the new "super-telex" service which British Telecom plans to introduce

in 1984 Teletext (not to be confused with eletext, the Ceefax and Oracle TV information service) uses terminals with a full typewriter character set, and will transmit at high speeds over international public networks. The HERMES team looked at ways of exploiting this service within the information and publishing com-

It recommends demonstrations in a number of phases, so that potential users can gain experience of costs and benefits. In the first phase, a user group will be able to find out about electronic document nnd our about electronic document delivery by receiving a wide variety of documents from different sources. Subsequent phases would include remote searching, document ordering, and electronic mail

mail.

Project HERMES is complementary to the DTI's Teletext Promotion Scheme, announced last March. This provides 50 per cent of the cost of Teletext equipment form selected manufacturers.

Phone in, the boss will be there

Telephoning contacts who are always "in a meeting" could become less frustrating with the telephone jack point, and is fully introduction of an unusual portable. electronic mail service from P & P computer to create, send or mail service and has formed a receive messages: this is all done third-party user group to obtain through the telephone unit.

combined telephone, modern and (more if usage exceeds that value) printer with a touch-sensitive keyboard for preparing and The scheme was born out of editing text. Unlike the computer P & P Print's own experience of equivalent, it plugs straight into finding Telecom Gold's initial fee es, BCD Telemail could suffer the partial and a straight and a straight into finding Telecom Gold's initial fee the normal power supply and a too high for a small business. The

by Maggie McLening

P & P Marketing, a subsidiary Marketing. Users of the BCD of P & P Print, is an agent for Telemail system do not need a BT's Dialcom public electronic. concessionary rates. Instead of Scarcely larger than British paying the standard £100 regis-clecom's increasingly popular tration fee to Telecom Gold, BCD Herald Call Connect system, the Telemail users will pay a BCD Telemail terminal is a minimum charge of £10 a month

to P & P Marketing.

many people are frightened off the idea of electronic mail by the need

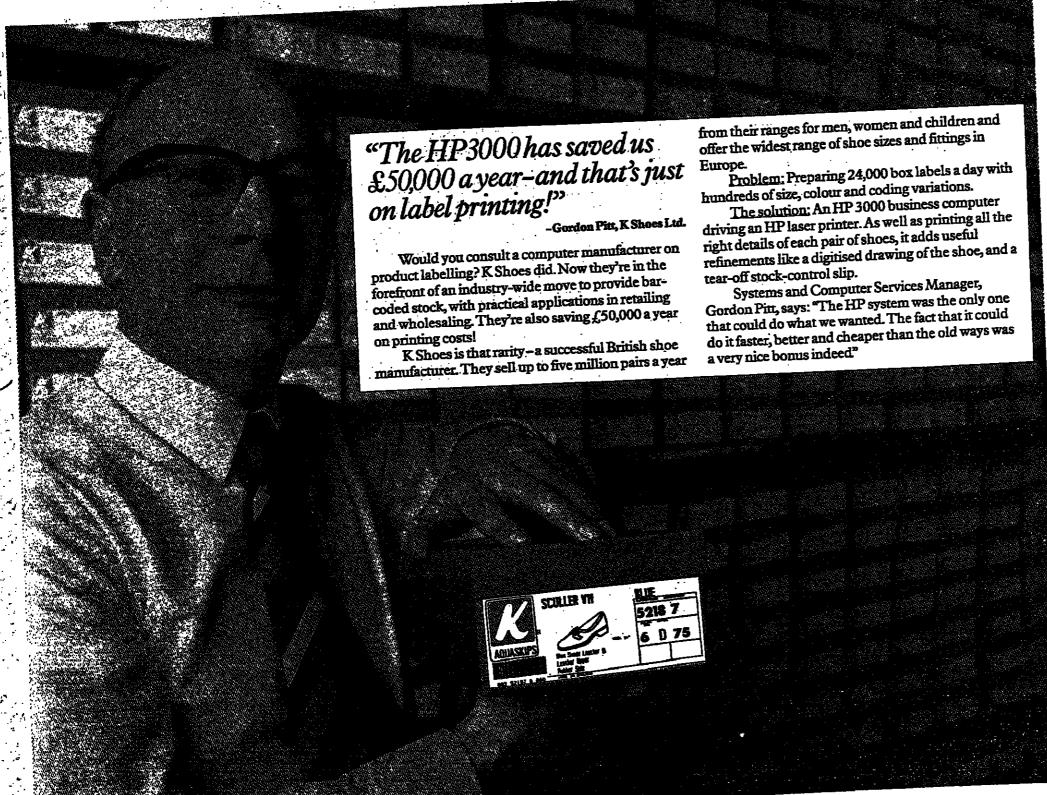
"Small businesses are looking at the computer end, but we are approaching in the other way, from the communications end and building on that," explained John Dyson, executive manager director of P & P Marketing. "We don't feel this is a computer, rather an extension of the elephone for sending messages. What we are really launching is a

Like all electronic mail servic-

company also recognized that recipients also have to be subscribers, so a telex facility is built into the terminal. For those who want a computer anyway, there is also a standard RS232 interface point on the back so that the terminal may be connected to a microcomputer, word processor or VDU. This will allow messages to be formated on, or read from,

P & P Marketing aims to sell 10,000 of the terminals at £565 in the UK during the first year of operation. According to Peter Alexander, joint manager direct-or, moreover 600 inquiries have already been received from "bluechip" companies, county councils

along predetermined lines. I select the data to be used, design the sequences of calcu-What if you chose Hewlett-Packar as a business computer partner?



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About HP in the UK*. Size: Among the top 500 UK companies. Turnover: [168 m. Current growth rate: 42% p.a. UK employees: 2,400. 1982 capital expenditure: £8.8 m.
*AS QUOTED IN HEWLETT-PACKARD LIMITED'S 1982 REPORT AND ACCOUNTS.

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Hadlee superb as England make heavy weather of win

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent

TRENT BRIDGE: England beat New Zealand by 165 runs.

By the time England won the Cornhill Test match against New Zealand only three hours of the last day were left. It looked, last Friday, as though it would not be hours which England had to spare, but days. Needing 511 to win New Zealand were bowled out for a commendable 345, their last five wickets

adding 178 runs vesterday.
Starting at 167 for five they
were kept going by Coney, who
made 68, and by Hadlee, named afterwards as the Man of the Series, whose 92 not out was splendidly exhilarating la the four Test matches Hadlee scored 306 runs at an average of 51 and broke the record for New Zealand in England by taking 21 wickets. There is not a side in the world which would not be strengthened by his robust presence. His hitting yesterday, off the front fool, was

England have not now lost a home series since West Indies beat them in 1980. Their defeat before that, also by West Indies. was in 1976. They came back well to beat New Zealand after being

Scorecard

Second amings
T. J. Franklin b Wills
B. A. Edger c Gower b Cook
* C. P. Howarth c Tavaré b Cowans
M. D. Crowe c Taylor b Cowens
J. V. Coney c Taylor b Cook
E. J. Gray c Gatting b Smith
7 W. K. Lees c Lamb b Cowens
R. J. Heddee not out
M. C. Snedden c Taylor b Cook
8. L. Calms b Cook
J. G. Bracewell c Taylor b Smith
J. U. Oracewes C layor 5 Schills
Extras (752, w1, n-b14)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1–16, 2–67, 3–71, 4–156, –161, 6–184, 7–228, 8–264, 8–290, 10–345. 7W/LING: Wiles 19-3-37-1; Bothern 25-4--C; Cook 50-22-87-4; Cowans 21-2-95-3; ctang 2-1-5-C; Smith 12-2-31-2.

CHESTEFIELD: Yorkshire, with

nine second innings wickets in hand, need 69 runs to make Derbyshire bat

mid-afternoon.

Yorkshire's season in the county championship, never a very healthy one, approached its nadir this weekend. Saturday night's car crash which put Athey out of this game with a cracked rib and left Moxn

Yorkshiremen's sell promotion has always stressed that they are good

some supporting evidence for the claim as they batted with consider-

to have around in a crisis and

outplayed by them at Headingley lost month and losing to much the same side with such regularity at the one-day game last winter. Howarth attributes this improvement to their being a better balanced team,

We shall know what the selectors think about it when, later this week, they announce the captain for the winter tour and early next week they give us the side to go with him to Fiji, New Zealand and Pakistan. I am not sure that the re-appointment of Willis is quite the foregone conclusion it is being seen as.

Although England took a new ball after one over yesterday it brought them only the wicket of Lees, well caught low down in the gully off Cowans. Willis put everything he had into this new ball spell, but without getting anyone out. Trueman's record bag of Test wickets for England, therefore, remains intact, at any rate until the new year when England play their next Test match, against New Zealand in

Again it was Cook who was most help when England were stuck. First he had Coney, who had been batting with great determination for four hours 40 minutes, caught at the wicket trying to run one down to third man, and then in the last over of the morning he did the same to Snedden. Hadlee meanwhile was beginning to spread his wings. He is one of the game's most powerful hitters, with a full swing of the bat and few inhibitions.

The first ball after lunch, straight and of reasonable length much as he liked with the been 135.2-22-275-17. It has bowling. So, after Cook had hit been to quote Willis, "a pleasant

Moxon prevents Yorkshire's

morale from sinking too low

miury problems, elected to continue

batting Moir and Mortensen both reached their highest first-class scores, the last wicket pair adding another 31 in fairly short order before Dennis finally broke the

Boycott went to the third ball of

on the way through to Maher, who

again kept wicket promisingly in

after their initial travails.

with a cracked rib and left Moxn with severe bruising, can have done little for their moral, already fragile after the continuing internal dissension which provoked Illingwoth's offer to resign. Yesterday their weakened team paid the price as they collapsed to 160 all out by mid-efferment.

Debyshire forced the follow-on the innings, uncertainty and the innings, uncertainty and the innings, uncertainty and unsuccessfully trying to avoid a rising ball which touched his glove.

at the second attempt there was again kept where Sharp was bowled some supporting evidence for the by a swinging yorker in the fourth

claim as they batted with considerably more tenacity.

In particular the efforts of Moxon, who was unfit to open the fast bowlers' onslaught.

in the second, suggested that Yorkshire stoicism is not dead. In the morning he and Boycott gave their team the good start they have so conspicuously lacked. With Boycott moving inexorably towards his seventh century.



By the time Taylor took his fourth d last catch of the innings (three of them off the slow bowlers, which is unusual) Hadlee and Bracewell had added 55 for the last wicket

It was an enjoyable series, played in a good spirit. Cook was made Man of the Match, as he from Cowans, he dispatched high made Man of the Match, as he to long on for four. When in the very nearly was at Lord's. Since same over he whistled a straight being taken out of Essex's match same over he whistied a straight drive back past Cowans for four, against Leicestershire at Chelmsford three weeks ago his the bowler looked positively Chelmsford three weeks ago his dazed. Hadlee proceeded to do bowling figures for England have

partnership of 62 until the return of Holding ended it. Stevenson began

longer, clubbing the spinners for five sixes over long-on and long-off

five sixes over long-on and it
DERBYSHINE

"K J Barnett, b Stavenson
I S Anderson, run out
A Hill, st Barnstow, b Carrick
J H Hampshire, c Boycott, b Carrick
R J Finney, c Bainstow, b Carrick
R J Finney, c Bainstow, b Carrick
W P Fowfer, run out
I B M Meher, I-b-w, b Carrick
M A Holding, b Savenson
D G Mor, b Dennis
O H Mortensen, not out
Extras [b S, w 2, nb 10]

K Sharp b Montensen
J K Love c Anderson b holding
J K Love c Anderson b holding
D L Balristow c Holding b Montensen
P Carrick b Holding
M D Moxon c Hempeshire b Holding
G B Stavenson c Flanney b Niller
S J Dennis b Holding

C W J Athey did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-3, 3-16, 4-33, 5-64, 6-85, 7-151, 8-157, 9-160.

BOWLING: Holding 16.3-3-48-5; Mortenser 7-2-26-2; Maher 15-7-32-0; Miller 8-0-38-2; Friney 6-2-14-0. Second larrings

The declaration put the onus upon Nottinghamshire to declare in their turn tomorrow. They moved

quite quickly in the evening, though they lost a wicket. Today's play will

probably resimble a one-day match which one might hope would appeal rather more to the inhabitants of

C £ B Rice, J D Birch, B Hassen, 113 N French, E Hermings, K Saxelly, K E Cooper, M K lore and M Hendrick to bet.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings

Total (3 wolds dec. 92.1 overs) ______300
R J Dougles, E J Curmingham, "J N Shepherd, J K Childa, 1R C Russell and G E Sainsbury did not bot.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-137, 2-251, 3-257

Berus points: Glouce 4, Notes 1.

Umpires: R Palmer and K E Palmer,

BOWLING: Hendrick 9-2-27-0; Cooper 13-2-32-0; Saxeby 11-4-32-0; Bore 28-7-85-1; Hammings 31.1-5-103-2.

Second innings

Total (1 wid) ..

The day began frustratingly in an unusually cautious manner, enough for Yorkshire as Derbyshire, but finally could contain himself no fully conscious of their opponents' longer, clubbing the spinners for

bonus". Living up to such a start is going to be very difficult.

Lastly. I have an apology make to David Gower and Warren Lees. When, on the first morning of the match, Gower, then 15, played and missed at Cairns, outside the off stump, and the New Zealand close fielders, having stifled an appeal, looked despondent, I took it that Gower had been dropped at the wicket. This, I gather, was not so. Gower, anyway, tells me he "can't remember it" - and these are not things that batsmen forget.

surprise to us all . . . a great

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-140, 3-141, 10-300. BOWLING: Dennis 21-2-1-69; Stavenson 18-6-41-2; Moson 12-1-43-0; Sidebottom 15-3-50-0; Carrick 47-12-122-5; Bingworth 13-2-29-0. YORKSHIRE: First trainings G Boycott c Maher b Holding 1 A Sidebottom or Moley b Miller 6 K Sharp b Mortansen 1

Tomlins: blossoming

Undefeated century by Tomlins

HOVE: Sussex, with all second innings wickets in hand, lead Middlesex by 83 runs
Middlesex, for whom Tomlins made a fine, unbeaten hundred, achieved fair progress on a cloudy day but unles something very edd. day but unles something very odd happens they lok like having to rely on Sussex's generosity later today. Sussex batted on for another 15 minutes in the morning, making their largest score for several weeks and in the process allowing Standing, aged 19, to make a promising fifty on his first

appearance.

Barlow was soon caught at the wicket off Pigott and Radley, more in the commode position than ever as he awaits the bowler, was bowled by Waller shortly before lunch.

The afternoon belonged to Miller The afternoon belonged to Miller and Tomlins, who accelerated steadily to add 115.

weeks. He swing Waller to midwicket for six early on and never

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-87, 2-109, 3-163, 4-214, 5-280, 8-378, 7-382, 8-383. BOWLING: Williams 15-3-64-2; Hughes 19:3-4-64-2; James 15-3-41-0; Edmonds 45-7-108-1; Emburey 37-12-72-1.

Second Innings
G D Mandis not out
A M Green not out

o D Bartow c Gould b Pigott.
A JT Maley
C T Radiey b Waller
(P Toming nee H Edmonds & Roone b Barcley. P Hughes not out Extres (ib 12, nb 8)

Essex need major effort from their seven survivors

reach his half-century but, straight-driving the next ball, he had his

celebration cut short by Lever in the

THE OVAL: Essex, with seven second-innings wickets in hand, lead Surrey by 54 runs. at 297 in the ninetieth.

Essex got their maximum number of bonus points yesterday but before the close Gooch, Gladwin and Hardie fell to Thomas and Payne for 46 runs, which leaves McEwan, Richards, who now and again produced a memorable drive through the off-side field, had been one to slow Essex's advance, and after him Thomas was batting with such freedom and confidence that it Fletcher and the rest with much to ooked for a moment as if Essex do today. The morning was cloudy and cool might bowl their 100th over and still enough to encourage the more discerning to go for sweaters and top-coats as Pauline, 57 not out, and be short of the last couple of bonus points. But with the score 263 for

five, Fletcher brought on Acfield to bowl the eighty-second over. Thomas was then 31 and Payne 19. Stewart, 15, walked out to take guard with Surrey at 92 for one, 208 runs behind. There were runs to be made on this pitch and Surrey had at least a couple of good reasons why a sizable score would be Previously, Fletcher had leant heavily on his faster bowlers, Lever, Phillip, Gooch and Pringle. Gooch took an important wicket, that of took an important wicket, that of Lynch, who, in cutting, mistimed and played on, and Lever finished with four for 83, which was a suitable reward for his all-round excellence and his untiring effort. So it looked rather as if Acfield would be Fletcher's final card in his last eminently satisfying Righting the wrong done them at Chelmsford at the end of May probably headed

Kent full of shots

under pressure

By Richard Streeton

Surrey's list.

Then, you will remember. Phillip and Foster shared all 10 wickets as Surrey were slottled for 14 runs. So it was understandable that Surrey's between placed a special emphasis. batsmen placed a special emphasis on making runs in this match and as it happened, the first eight in the order all did well.

order all did well.

It was an unusually even day, the last passage excepted, when Surrey scored their runs at an agreeable rate and Essex worked hard to capture the nine wickets that would bring them their bonus points for bowling and a receivant of eight in the and a maximum of eight in the match. Wickets came along at regular intervals of 30 overs or so. Stewart's passing signalled the first at 104 in the thirtythird over;

BOURNEMOUTH: Kent, with five second innings wickets in hand, lead Hampshire by 50 runs.

Kent launched an astonishing counter attack after they went in again 197 runs behind an hour before tea. Within 140 minutes the appears were cleared with Cowdrey.

arrears were cleared with Cowdrey and Knott completing the task by adding 115 in 73 minutes with some

spirited stroke play. All told, on an entertaining day, 439 runs were scored on a greenish pitch whose appearance belied its behaviour.

Aslett set the tone for Kent's

onslaught after Wootmer was leg before to Marshall's tifth ball.

Asiett, square cutting with power, hit eight fours and a six, all off Malone, as he scored 42 out of 69 in

50 minutes. By then Taylor had gone, leg before to Jesty half forward. Aslett was caught behind shortly before tea but Benson and Cowdrey continued the rapid

scoring.

Kent were 125 for four when

Benson was out to the second ball Nicholas bowled but Knott was

soon driving and pulling in his most perky style. Cowdrey, hitting strongly on both sides of the wicket, hit a six and 11 fours before he was

bowled 15 minutes before the end.

Kent must have been confident
first thing that their deficit would be
kept within reasonable bounds

Knight's the second at 195 in the a bell from Ray East into McEwan's sixtythird; and Thomas's the third waiting hands in the wastes mide of waiting hands in the wastes wide of long on.

ESSEX: First Innings 200 for 9 dec (K S McElvan 72; Clario 5 for 63), SECOND REWINGS G A Gooch b Thomas 4 C Clariotin b Thomas 5

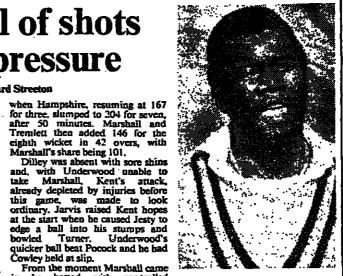
D R Pringle, N Philip, ID E East, R E East, J K Lever and D L Acheld to bet FALL OF WACKETS: 1-8, 2-19, 3-48.

R D V Knight b Lever M A Lynch b Gooth TC J Richards c Hardie b Lever

Total (99.2 overs) 32/ FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28, 2-104, 3-104, 4-145, 5-195, 6-222, 7-297, 8-312, 8-313, 18-322. Acticld responded in the best way. Thomas had handsomely driven Acfield off the back foot to BOWLING: Lever 27-7-63-4; Phillip 18-4-45-R E East 11-3-47-1; Actield 12-3-226-3; Good 20-1-66-1; Pringle 11-2-36-0. Bonus Points: Surrey 4, Essex 4. Umpires: B Leadbetter and N T Pisses

Romaines' cap

deep field at long off, where he leapt, goalkeeper-fashion, to take a marvellous catch. Paul Romaines, the Gloucester-shire batsman, has been given his county cap. Romaines has scored 1,085 first class runs this season. He previously has a short spell with Fletcher and Acticld then com-bined to bring an end to a good innings by Payne and, at the Vauxhall end, Pocock could not recie a tempting carrot and hoisted



Marshall: aggression

gainst Underwood took him to his second century this season before he

was finally caught at long on. W Johnson, not out....... Extras (b 7, I-b 3, w 1, n-b 1)

Hampshire gained their third batting point in the eightieth over and their fourth in the ninety second before Marshall thoroughly broke free. A flurry of boundaries

Somerset in Century by the shade Butcher

TAUNTON: Glamorgan, with six LEICESTER: Northants, with eight EDGBASTON: Worcestershire, at 164 runs behind Leicestershire.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings 219 (R G Millerns 76, D J Capel 56).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-143, 3-228, 4-267, 5-273, 6-276, 7-294, 8-356, 9-365, 10-369.

80MLNG: Carse 33-6-116-1; Mellando 28-6-77-2; Griffida 32-5-65-3; Staelt 27-5-10-59-4; Capel 4-0-10-0.

Bonus points: Laics 4 Northants 3.

Second innings M J Bember c Butcher b Taylor.

in he batted with controlled

aggression, determined to take the initiative, without losing his wicket.

It was the continuation of an approach which this season has

earned him more runs than usual

Marshall is closing the gap rapidly on more widely acknowledged all-rounders at international level.

Tremett sensibly attempted little himself as Marshall took his runs, mostly with drives, pulls and a good quota of strokes to third man.

Ian Butcher, Leicestershire's talented young opener, stroked a fine century at Grace Road, yesterday, to put his side will in command of their match against Effective bowling by Rodney Ontong, who took five for 87, followed by a crisp opening stand of 103 between John Hopkins and Alan Jones, put Glamorgan in a useful position and they ended the day 164 ahead of Somerset with six Northamptonshire.
Butcher, who survived a simple slip chance at 95, went on to score 16 fours in his 107 and laid the foundation for Leicestershire's total

Somerset began at 37 for no wicket and reached 214, a deficit of of 399, which also brought a first-innings lead of 180 on a difficult four, Wyatt , making his maiden half-century in his second championship match. He helped Roebuck (34) to put on 83 in 41 overs seamer's oitch. It was Butcher's third champion ship century of the summer. He put on 122 with Briers for the second wicket and 85 with Davison for the for the first wicket but then Selvey, Rowe and Ontong reduced to 133 declare after passing 300 was justified by some useful hitting from the tail-enders, with Taylor taking 18 off one over fro Carse, whose noballs were the main reason for a total of 52 extras.

However, Marks, with a lively 30 from 30 balls, and Gamer, hitting Ontong for three sixes in one over in his 31, revived the innings. Taylor then dismissed the opener, Bamber, and the nightwatchman, Mallender, to leave Northampton-shire 16 for two at the close. So Northants are still 164 runs behind.

Hopkins (53) and Alan Jones gave Glamorgan's second innings a splendid start in 28 overs, but then Lloyds, Marks and Garner took four wickets in the final 21 overs of the

GLAMORGAN: First lawings 218 (A C Ortong 74; Dredge 5 for 51) J A Hopkins c Garner b Marks ... A Jones c Popplewell b Lloyds ... R C Ontorg b Lloyds ... C J C Rows not out. A L Jones I-b-w b Garner ... A H Wilkins now ...

P Willey, R K Boyd-Moss, R G Williams, D J Capel, D S Stacie, G Sharp, J Carse, and B J Griffiths to bat. Total (4 wids) 160 S P Henderson, G C Holmes, 1T Davis, "M W W Selvey and W W Davies to bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-103, 2-105, 3-133, 4-FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-16.

J G Wyatt & A L. Jones b Ontong
PM Restuck & Ontong
PM Restuck & Ontong
J W Lloyds & A L. Jones b Stevey
J W Lloyds & A L. Jones b Rowe
R L Otts I be be Browe
N R M Popplewell & and b Ontong
T W Denning run out
V J Mariss I-b-w b Wildes
V J Mariss I-b-w b Wildes Ears & 2, 10 3, n-b 6. Score at 100 overs, 301 for 7.

Total (81.1 owns) ______214 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-84, 3-88, 4-118, 5-130, 6-133, 7-168, 8-200, 9-207, 10-214. BOWLING: Davis 21-7-96-0; Selvey 11-5-21-1; Wildens 12-3-32-1; Onlong 27.1-5-67-5; Rowe Wilkins 12-3-32-1; Ontong 27.1-5-10-2-27-2. Borus points: Somerset 2, Chan 4.

Historic tour in Peking

Peking, (AFP) - Hong Kong cricket club St George's yesterd: won the third and final match of their historic cricket tour of Peking by 76 runs.

The first foreign cricket side to play in Peking since the Communists rose to power in 1949, St George's were here as part of the celebrations to mark the first centrations to mark the first anniversary of the Peking Cricket Club. The Peking club has 100 registered members, all expatriates working in the Chinese capital.

In their final match, St George's scored 215 all out against Lord McCurtney's XI, a team made up of English and Pakistani deplomats and businessmen remarks make a local team scored just 139 in reply. St George's won all three m

Sixth pair to rescue

lead Warwickshire by 127 runs.
Former England stars Dennis
Amiss and Chris Old rescued
Warwickshire against bottom-ofthe-table Worcestershire.

Replying to Worcestershire's massive 402 for six declared, they lost half their side for 159 before Amiss, with 84 in 200 minutes, and Old (46) put on 71 for the sixth wicket.

Teenager Paul Smith then removed the follow-on threat with seven fours and two sixes, while hitting 48 not out in 31 minutes. Warwickshire declared at 303 for seven, presenting a lead of 99 to Worcestershire, who extended that to 127, making 28 for one before the

But, they were disappointed to have relaxed their grip after an opening spell by Paul Pridgeon of four for 63.

Extras (b4, l-b 16, w1, n-b 7). Total (6 wids dec)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-92, 3-256, 271, 5-289, 6-305, BOWLING: Small 8-1-28-0: Hogg 19-3-87-1; Old 25-8-71-0; P A Smith 21-1-76-1; Gifford 36-15-77-4; Kaliicharren 10-0-57-0.

Total (1 wks.) WARWICKSHIRE: First innings
TA Lloyd c Curds b Pridgeon.
K D Smith c Humphries b Pridgeon.
A I Kafficharem. C Patel, b Pridgeon.
D L Amles, b Pridgeon.
G W Humpage c and b Ringworth
H I H B Dyer b Patel.
C M Old c Omraod b Patel.
P A Smith not out

Total (7wkts dec, 93.5 overs) Gifford and W Hogg did not but. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-69, 3-74, 4-128, 6-168, 6-273, 7-247. BOWLING:Pricipeon 18-4-63-4; Inchmore 17-0-57-0; Newport 6-0-11-0; Eingworth, 29-8-81-1; Patel 23.3-5-75-2. Bonus points: Warwicks 4 Words 3. Ukspires: J. H Harrisand D.O Oslear

RIFLE SHOOTING

Experience is no use to Robinson

16

former junior champion, of Marylo-bone Pistol Club, won the British Pistol Championship at the National Small Bore Pistol meeting

Paul Leatherdale, aged 24, the

National Small soft rision meeting at Bisley yesterday, according 286 out of a possible 300 to beat a leading international Geoffrey Robinson, Keasington, into second place by The British Rapid Fire Championship was won by Chris Godwin, of the Army Target Shooting Club, after he bear Tony Bowden, of Newport West, on a tie-breaker and the Free Pistol title went to Ian Reid, of St Nicolas Pistol Club, with Robinson the runner and

Robinson the runner-up.

RESULTS: Galile Memorial Cup (British Chempionship): 1, P H F Leatherdale, Marylebone, 286: 2, G W Robinson, Kensingsten, 285: 2, R O Overall, Ham and Petershian, 281: Steethelen Shield (50 metres Free Pistol Championship): 1, I F Field, 3; Miccias, 556; 2, G W Robinson, Kensington, 559; 3, I Lang, Ossant, 551, Argentiae Traphy Open Rapid Fire Chempionship): 1, C B Godeln, ATSC, 582/140: 2, A D Bowden, Newport West, BS2/135: 3, A Breton, Guernstoy, 550, letter Courty Challenge Cap: 1, Vorkphire, 1, 105: 2, Lancashire, 1, 187. Twickenham Challenge Traphy (Cub Teams): 1, Whalley, 731; 2, Mossiey HB, 720.

Tokyo, (AFP) - The Davis Cup eastern zone final between Japan and India will be played here on clay from September 30 to October 2. Victory away to slow start

AMERICA'S CUP

From Barry Pickthall Newport, Rhode Island

Victory '83, Britain's challenger for the America Cup, looked to be heading for her worst defeat at the hands of Australia II in the first of their seven race final elemination

trails yesterday. The light muggy conditions, which had forced the cancellation of all racing on Sunday, looked like distrupting these final trials to select the challenger again but an 11-knot breeze finally filled in at noon allowing the vachts to get away to a clean start 40 minutes

Victory, with Laurie Smith 21 the helm, was held to a defending role throughout the pre start manoeuvres, but managed to bear away and break clear moments before the gun fired to cross the line in a safe lecward position two second later and level with the Australian 12-metre.

However, it quickly became apparent, that Australia II, the yacht with the radical winged keel the Americans fear could be the first challenger to win the America's Cup was sailing faster and pointing higher than her British opponent and rounded the first weather mark a devastating 3min 46sec ahead.

On the next leg Australia II extended her lead to 4min 55sec. In the final trials to select the American defender, between the Dennis Connors Liberty and the 10 year old Courageous, skip-pered by 26 year old John Koius. which successfully defended the cup in 1974 and 1977, the young J24 world champion again showed the master a clean transom beating Liberty across the line by three seconds them. building on this advantage to lead by 23 sec at the weather mark.

Courageous went further ahead, rounding the wing mark 39sec ahead but was then denied the lead by a wind shift which allowed Liberty to win by Imin

IN BRIEF

Donaldson is asked to join circus

yesterday in Palmerston North that he had been asked to join the professional Rugby Union circus, which promoter David Lord, of Australia says he will start in England and Scotland next January. England and Scotland next January.

Donaldson, 27, who would not say whether he had signed, is the first past or present All Black to say he wanted to play on the circuit. He dropped out of representative rugby this season, citing disenchantment with administrators of the game as one green.

one reason.
TENNIS: Gene Mayer, of the United States, defeated Heinz Gnnthardt, of Switzerland 6-7 (11-9), 6-4, 6-0 in the final of the 150,000-dollar Hamlet Challenge Cup tennis tournament in Jeriche New York. Mayer, the third seed and defending champion, received the 35,000-dollar first prize cheque as well as permanent possession of a solid gold statuette of a songbird, valued at \$100,000, for retaining the

GOLF: Nick Price, of South Africa, won his first tournament in the United States by scoring a three-under-par 67 for a four-stroke victory over Jack Nickleus in the World Series of golf tournament, in Akron, Ohio. Price, 26, finished with a 10-under-par very and with a 10-under-par total and collected a cheque for \$100,000.

Gary Harland took a tip from a spectator last week - to swing slower - and it helped him win the Bell's PGA junior championship at Gleneagles yesterday. The 6ft 4ins, 17-year-old, from Sand Moor, near Leeds, shot a final round of 75 for a total of 220. The girls title went to Patricia Johnson, of Glamorgan, who had a final round of 81 for a total of 232. BOXING: Thomas Hearns, the

World Boxing Association junior middleweight champion, injured his right hand during sparring and will be unable to defend his tille against James Green on September 9, said his trainer Prentice Byrd.

• A WBA flyweight title fight between holder Santos Laciar, of

Argentina, and Juan Herrerra, of Mexico, had been postponed because of financial difficulties, said Laciar's manager Francisco Giordano. HOCKEY: The Under-21 team to represent England in the first leg of the European Cup tournament at Bisham Abbey (Mariow) from September 8-12 is: S Holwell (Midlands-captain), G Atkins (North), S Bannister (North), G

(North), S Bannister (North), G Brown (North), K Brown (South), A Cowburn (North), D Orford (East), K Parker (South), C Rule (South), A Smith (North), S-A Saunders (Midlands), R Veal (South), A Wheatley (North). ATHLETICS: Heavyweights Geoff Capes and Hamish Davidson will be the main attractions at the Bracular Gathering on Saturday, the royal climax of the Highland Games

East German motorcyclist Klaus Schulz, 41, died after a crash during a race in the Western Polish City of Poznan, the official PAP news agency said yesterday.

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Cup of no

Boan reuter - West Germany, hosts of the 1974 World Cup, has withdrawn its application to stage the 1990 competition, the country's national football association announced yesterday. France, Greece, Italy, Austria, the Soviet Union and England have also applied to hold the 1990 competition.

US gold-panning

Caracas (Reuter) - The United States collected 15 gold medals on the last day of the ninth Pan-Amerithe last day of the ninth Pan-American Games here yesterday to bring their gold haul to 137, three short of half the 277 at stake. Cuba, as usual, finished second with 79 while Canada had a disappointing 18.

Boycott moving inexorably towards his seventh century of the season and with Holding tired from his Sidebottom had saved Yorkshire morning's labours and Mortensen out of the attack, the thinness of Derbyshire's bowling resources was somewhat exposed. They may yet Sharp not out Extras (b 1 |-b 3 w4) Total (1 wks.) somewhat exposed. They may yet Moxon, although balting in some save the game today or even, with the wicket showing signs of taking Sidebottom's foundations with a Bortus points: Darby 8, Yorks 4,

BRISTOL: Nottinghamshire, nine wickets in hand, lead by 88 runs. For a fine St Lubbock's Day (we must continue to remember the father of the August Bank Holiday, even though his date had been nged) it was a pity that there were so few spectators at Bristol hardly more than a thousand, I chould guess. It made a dismal contrast with the Bank Holiday crowd of only a few years ago, when a matter of course Somerset were

rhaps the computer was misked by ites of the supposed county of two, which has no existance except in large and expensive mildings, a large number of areaucrats who staff them, and arge rate bills. About a quarter of sristol people still think of s as Somerset people. It has not been a very exciting match so far, though Gloucester-shire have been the more enterprising, On Saturday, Nottinghams were all out for 308. After a brisk teginning, they had batted dully.

St Lubbock in computer age gradually grew in confidence and pace. At lunch, after 43 overs, the

> Broad, a strong tall left-hander, won his cap in 1981, and has been a solid member of the side since. Yesterday he made the highest score of his career. He is two years younger than Romaines, who has taken time to develop, and has just been awarded his cap. Indeed, one of the pleasing aspects of a frustrating season for Gloucesterrustraing season to clouds at-shire has been his improvement. He was first out at 137, bowled by Hemmings, who was the best of the bowlers. The pitch was of little help to any of them, and too slow to be much use to stroke-players either.

Bainbridge went along comfortably with Broad, and had reached his 50 out of a partnership of 114 when he was stumped in the seventy ninth over. Broad was caught at the wicket just before tea, at 257 in the eighty second over. It was now a nuestion of whether Gloucester shire, with two new batsmen in, could get the fourth batting point. This they did, thanks to some powerful hits by Hignell in the slowly and even anxiously (both Broad and Romaines gave near-chances early on) but the innings

TODAY'S FIXTURES

TODAY'S CRICKET County Championship (11 to 5.30 or 6.0) FIELD: Dorbyshire v Yorkshire chesterfield: Darbyshre v Yongram Belistol: Gloucestorshre v Notinghamshire BourswickCulth: Hampahne v Kont LEKCESTER: Leicestershre v Northampton inite TAUNTON: Semercet v Glamorgan Minor Counties Championship Bavey Tracey; Devon y Wiltshire

Scottish League Cup TODAY'S FOOTBALL Dundes United v Allog Athletic First Division ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Bangor City v

Milk Cup
First Round, First Leg
Attershot v Orient; Blackpool v Walsalt; Bolton
Wanderers v Chester; Bournemouth v Bristol
Rovers: Brentford v Charlton (7.45); Cotenster
United v Reacong, Crewe Alexandra v Burnley;
C Palace v Peterborough United: Gillingham v
Chelsea; Haillar Town v Derlington; Hail City v
Uncoln City; Mansfeld Town v Huddersfield
Town; Middlestrough v Chesterfield; Newport
County v Torquey United: Preston NE v
Tramera Rovers; Rochdele v Stockport
County; Rotherham United v Name V
Scantinghe United v Dongsater Rovers;
Swindon Town v Plymouth Angwe; Wigan
Althetic v Bury; York City v Grimaby Town.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE CUP: First round, second leg: Ashford v Folioscone; Businsarius v AP. Leenington; Bridgmonth v Coverby Sporting; Corby v Cambridge City; Deritord v Chethem; Borchester v Andower; Erth and Belvedera v Fahler; Fornt Green v Gloucester; Cosport Salesbury 7.15; Gravesend v Cassing; Hastings v Carterbury; Dictury v Budley; Hastings v Carterbury; Dictury v Budley; Reddicts v Bronsgrower; Tamedreth v Moor Creen; Waterlooville v RS. Southampton; Welling v Torbridge; Witney v Bridgwater. CENTRAL LEAGUE: First chilelon: Leede v Manchester United Second Divisions Coventry v Bredford City 7.0.

Total (9 wids, dec). POOTBALL COMBINATION: Binyingham v Crystal Palace 2.0; Brighton v Britol R 7.15; Fulnam v Ipswich 2.00; CP. Rengers v Reading 2.30; Banymena v Distillery 6.30; Banger v Newry 6.30; Cilhomille v Larne 6.30; Coleraine v Carrick 6.30; Glensoran Ards; Luffeld v Crusadera. Bonus Points: Middx 3. Sussex 4.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-80, 3-175, 4-186, 5-221, 6-232, 7-258, 6-292, 9-296.
BOWLING: Pigots 21-2-66-2; Reeve 21-5-82-1; C M Wids: 10-2-26-2; Watter 34-12-70-2; Barctey 15-5-59-1; Green 1-0-1-0.

ATHLETICS: CHASE FOR NEW WORLD TIMES COMES UNSTUCK

Superb win, but Cram misses Ovett record



Puffing fillies: Kathy Cook has plenty of breath left to win,100 metres.

The race for world records came unstuck yesterday in the Nike Classic at Crystal Palace, but Steve Cram had another superiative solo win, this time in the two miles. And Steve Ovett lost an allcomers' record to Eamonn Coghlan, following the previous day's loss of his 1500 metres world record to Sydney Marce, it was Oven's world best time of 8 minutes 13.51 seconds that

Cram was aiming for, and he was paced through the first mile 4:07.88 by fellow Geordie, Geoff Turnbull. At that stage, Cram was inside Ovett's comparable time. but slower than that of the previoùs record-holder Brendañ Foster, another famous Geordie.

In his race ten years ago, Foster was on his own after a lap-and-ahalf, and Cram was in the same position throughout the second mile yesterday. Earnonn Martin had boped to stay with the pace to help when Turnbull dropped out, but he was still in the pack almost 80 metres behind Cram at that

Cram maintained the pace until the sixth lap, but the seventh one in almost 64 seconds left him needing a 58.12 seconds last lap to break Ovett's best time, and he just failed by 1.42 seconds in

clocking 8 minutes 14.93 seconds. In deference to Cram, Ovett's world best from five years ago was set with Henry Rono on his heels, and Foster's 8:13.8 was set when there was not the exhaustive European circuit on which, last metres time, and just failed to break Oven's then world 1500

metres record. Ovett contented himself with a leg for the England C team in the 4 x 400 metres relay yesterday, clocking 48.2 seconds. He will probably now regret joking earlier that he at least wanted to best the new women's world record of Jarmila Kratochvilova. He failed by three tenths of a second. And



Maree: set world record

in the 3,000 metres.

THE announcer prefaced Coghlan's race with "we're hoping to get the field confirmed before we get under way". Even allowing for Coghlan, the favourite's habit of crossing himself before and after a race this was going a bit too far. Coghlan went just far enough to win after Graham Williamson tried to outsprint him in the

finishing straight, but the Irish-

man certainly did not go fast

Walker's world record of 4

minutes 51.4 seconds, as he had Once Pat Scammell had dropped out after three laps in 2 min 57.08 sec, the pace also dropped and Coghlan with the world championship victory that he so wanted already in his mile, as he did in Oslo last week.

nowadays. After a lengthy hiatus since the days of Brasher, Disley, Shirley, and later Herriot. Britain's three representatives in Helsinki, Colin Reitz, Graeme

Fell and Roger Hackney finished in the first six, with Reitz taking

The British 3,000 metres

steeplechase ranks are burgeoning

the bronze modal. Fell then set a new British record of 8.15.16 two weeks ago and that is a record which David enough to get anywhere near John Lewis, who missed out on Helsinki, is sure he can break. It was Hackney's 2,000 metres record of 5.23.6 that Lewis chased yesterday, but he was tripped up by the three fast, flat races that be

keeping was content just to win. will ultimately serve Lewis well. But in doing so in 4 min 57.66 but he got carried away with a sec, he knocked 16 hundredths of 2.00.7 first two laps, by which

earlier he watched Coghlan just a second off Overt's all-comers time he was 50 metres ahead, but clip his UK all-comers best time best. slowed drastically and had to settle for a final time of 5.28.04.

There was some good sprinting with Kathy Cook setting another UK all-comers' record, of 11.13 seconds in the invitation 100 metres for women, but a wind over the limit in both of his races denied Mike MacFarlane two legal winning times of 10.20 and 20.46 in the 100 and the 200

Peter Elliott changed his tactics to win the 800 metres. Elliott who was competing in "I think its about my thirtieth top class race of the season. My friends are keeping count, because they are expecting me to drop dead in the track one of these days", chose to follow the pace instead of make it. He followed Paul Forbes through a first lap in 55.62 seconds, then tracked Rob Harrison until the

Results from Crystal Palace yesterday

180 METRES: 1, M McFartane (Eng) 10,20sec, 2, D Reid (Eng) 10.28; 3, F Klee (Hun) 10.44; 4, A Kovasa; (Hun) 10.52; 5, S Graham (Scot) 10.53; 6, S Lee (Scot) 10.72.
200 METRES: 1 M McFartant (Eng) 20.47; 2, D Reid (Eng) 20.69; 3, C Sharp (Scot) 20.97; 4, P Klee (Hun) 21.20; 5 m A McCraig (Scot) 21.26; 6, L Bebely (Hun) 21.20; 5 m A McCraig (Scot) 21.26; 6, L Bebely (Hun) 21.20; 5 m A McCraig (Scot) 21.26; 6, L Bebely (Hun) 21.42; 5 m A McCraig (Scot) 21.26; 6, L Bebely (Hun) 21.45; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 4.16; 6, P Barkot (Hun) 47.87; 5, B White (Scot) 5.16; 6, C Brown (Eng) 14.79; 6, C White (Scot) 14.48; 6, E Herman (Hun) 14.83; 6, L Bereccio (Hun) 14.83; 6, L Bereccio (Hun) 14.83; 6, T Brown (Nor) 14.83; 6, C Brown (Nor) 15.82; 4, L Cause (Hun) 52.01; 5, S Sole (Hun) 14.83; 6, T Brown (Nor) 14.83; 6, C Brown (Nor) 15.82; 4, L Cause (Hun) 52.01; 5, S Sole (Hun) 14.85; 6, T Brown (Nor) 14.85; 6, D Hiecop (Scot) 53.88.

2.148.39; 4, 1 Szasia (*tun') 1:48.32; 5, J Berezzia (*tun') 1:48.41; 6, 7 Brox (*Nor) 1:48.78; 6 (firsh record); 2, G Williamson (Scot) 4:58.38 (Scot record); 2, G Williamson (Scot) 4:58.38 (Scot record); 3, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.88, 2 Cot record); 3, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.88, 2 Cot record); 3, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.88, 2 Cot record); 5, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.88, 2 Cot record); 5, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.88, 2 Cot record); 5, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.89; 7, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 4, 1 Caspo (*Nor) 53.89; 7, Y Hutzhine (Eng) 50.37; 7, Y Long (*Nor) 50.38; 7, Y L

(Nor) 61.54m.

(Nor) 61.54m.

LONG JRAPP. 1, D Burgues (Enc) 7.86ms (25h 1%n.); 2, Palocci (Hun) 7.57; 3, D Brown (Eng) 7.49; (20h 7/n; 4, E Sagli (Nor) 7.4; 5, T Kas (Hun) 7.52; 6, J Scott (Scot) 7.22m (23h 89/4; Javie 18h 1, R Bradstock (Eng) 85.54m (250h); 2, D Odey (Eng) 80.48m; (254h; 3, G Klas (Hun) 78.06m; 4, R Lorentzen (Nor) 75.26m; 5, P yetas, Cuest (Bacchesth) 74.44m (244h; 3 Sn); 6, A Ternesi (Hun) 74.32m.

MATCH RESULT: 1, England 235 points; 2, Hungary 206, 3, Norway 13h; 4, Scotland 97, NYTTATION 180m, Wenner 1, K Cack (Rasding) 11.19; 2, 5 Thomas (Hourslow) 11.32; 3, H Oaless (Haringey) 11.42.

RMYTATION 100m HURDLES Wenner 1, S Suring (Strettord) 13.10; 2, J Livermore (Birchield) 13.29; 3, H Benserud (Nor) 13.49.

Maree criticizes S African boycott

Cologue (AP) – Sydney Maree criticized the impact on black athletes of the international sports beyont against South Africa after setting a world record in the 1,500 metres here on Sunday Maree, aged 26, ran 3min 31.34sec at the Cologue invitation meeting to break Steve Ovett's three-year-old record by twelve hundredths of a second.

After the race. Marce said:

Third countries. Only the athletes have to suffer. Frankly, I find it perverse that I as a black had to suffer from this."

Marce says that he now wants to help other black South Africans reach prominence in international sport without having to leave their burneland. He said he left because "as a black I was nothing, the whites rale South Africa."

Steve Ovett's three-year-old record by twelve hundredths of a second.

After the race, Marce said:
"Many countries of the world agreed that South Africa should be boycotted in sports and business.

Trade continues as before using when he received a US resident's

permit. "I wept as much about that situation as I did about conditions in my homeland," he said.

Marce now lives in Philadelphia

with his American wife and their young daughter. He will qualify for US citizenship in December under a speeded-up naturalization procedure ecause his wife is a US citizen.

Pierre Quinon, of France, cleared 5.82 metres to set a world record in the pole vault at the same meeting, breaking a two-year-old record set by Vladimir Polyakov, of the Soviet Union (5.31m).

feet tall

The Canadian brothers, Jamie and Hugh Kidd, gave a superb demonstration of heavy weather dingby sailing to win the second race of the international 14-foot race of the international 14-foot world championship at Pevensey Bay yesterday. Second place was filled by another overseas boat, that of the west coast Americans. Chris Benedict and Matt Blake. It was a

by the best of the home fleet; but as critical moments they better survived the squalls and wind shifts to stay either upright or ahead. By the end of the race only two-thirds

Squire, who thought they had won that race and will have to try again. had further had luck yesterday. capsizing while lying third. The same fate was met by James Hartley and Rhidian Bridge, who led round the windward mark, only to succumb on the following reach. The Kidds seized this opportunity to plane into the lead, which subsequently they never looked like relinquishing. After a few more boosts were eliminated by capsizing or retiring, Benedict was left in second place, chased by Andrew Firzgerald and Nick Burgin in the highest-placed British boat. First thrustation Two Plans (68 unless stated: 1, Burgis of the lower countries. But Mr. Self has about four months to prepare a British team and establish a record acceptable by the international authorities and the Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Figura and B Burgin; 4 Windernquisor (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6, Tatum Raintow (R Yeoman and M Mossil, 6



Two Czechs hold the balance on bouncing courts

The withdrawal of two seeds. Claudia Kohde – could worry Kevin Curren and Evonne their supposed betters. Cawley, is unlikely to affect the outcome of the singles events in beating Mis Mandlikova in the United States championships. which begin at Flushing Meadow today on hard courts that provide a consistent bounce at a pace somewbere between modium and though it would be unwise to risk much money on either, are Martin Navratilova and Ivan Lendl, who were both born in

Czechoslovkia.

The seedings, based on rank-Wendy Turnbull v Tracy Austin and Hana Mandlikova v Chris Lloyd. The corresponding men's pairings should be John McEuroe v Jose Higueras (the obvious beneficiary from Curren's absence), Jimmy Connors v Guillermo Vilas. Jose-Luis Clerc v Yannick Noah and Mais Wilander v Lendi. Miss Navratilova has been

almost invincible in the past two years. The enemy within is the one she has to fear most. On the biggest occasions she is prone to lose just enough composure to be evident in the US championships in which (like Bjorn Borg) she has competed 10 times without winning the title. Miss Navratilova has only once reached the final. The first player to beat her in this tournament, back in 1973, was Veronica Burton. of Britain. Miss Lloyd, six times champion, has won more money from these championships (roughly £212,640) than anyone else and more matches (66) than any other woman. She is still good enough to win, if Miss Navratilova gives her the chance, Mrs Lloyd's first opponent will be Shelley Walpole. of Britain. Of the eight lower

seeds, three Europeans - Andrea

Temesvari, Joanna Durie and

their supposed betters.

Miss Durie won £14,670 by beating Mis Mandlikova in Sunday's final of a warm-up tournament in New Jersey and, with Sharon Walsh, won the doubles as well. Miss Durie is in the same sertion of the land. the same section of the draw as Miss Austin, whom she beat in the French championships. In addition to Miss Walpole and Miss Durie, Britain will be represented by Virginia Wade, Anne Hobbs and Annabel Croft.

Lendi has yet to win a grandings devized by the players' slam singles championship but associations, suggest that the last last year beat McEnroe here and eight women should be Miss Navratilova v Sylvia Hanika, Andrea Jaeger v Pamela Shriver.

Wander Turbhull v Track Austin on a similar surface, beauing Coanors on the way. McEnroe, three times champion, has not played particularly well since Wimbledon and Connors, four times champion, will have his thirty first birthday on Friday. Either could win, but Lendi's chance is obvious.

Nine days ago Wilander made a big advance as a hard-court player winning at Cincinnati, where beat Lendi and McEnroe, But at the age of 19 Wilander remains an outsider - as does his successor as champion of France, Noah, who may lack the confidence and inspiration he had in Paris.
Of the rest. Vilas, Johan Kriek and Vitas Gerulaitis are capable

of playing well on this surface and, moreover, need good per-formances to reestablish themselves as contenders for big titles. None of these three is likely to wan the championship, but all have it in then to upset more fancied competitors. The only British participant is John Lloyd. This is the third of the year's grand-slam championships. Mrs

Lloyd and Noah won the singles in Paris and Miss Navratilova and McEnroe won at Wimbledon. At this inimitably distinguished level no player of either sex is exercising supremacy though



The Czech connexion: Lendl's backhand to the fore

Miss Navratilova has the class to do so. At a lower level it is interesting to note that the Soviet Union will be represented here for the first time since 1976.

The singles champions will each receive a cheque for the equivalent of £80,000. The total prize money is £1,204,000, of which £1,100,000 goes to the five main events, £64,000 to competitors in the qualifying competition and £40,000 to what are known here as "senior" events.

Off court there will be a lot of noise and huge demands on American stocks of hot dogs, hamburgers, roast beef, croissants, brie, sauerkraut, ice cream, Coca-Cola, beer and coffee - and enough ice to sink a ship. Like it or not, tand most Europeans do not). Flushing Meadow is in a class of its own.

Class of its own.

MEN'S SINGLES DRAW (selected first hound matches, US unless statuadt; J McErnoe v T Wards, A Andrews v C Lews (NZ); M Sundstron (Swe) v W Scanton: J Higueras (Sp) v M Anger: J Lloyd (GB) v B Mitton (SA); M Purcel v K Currer (SA); J Connors v R Kristman (Inda); M Dovle v G Mayer: E Prischer v J McCurdy (Aus); E Edwards (SA) v G Vies (Arg); J-L Clerc (Arg) v T Withlson; J

Canter v J Anas: V Gerulans v M Hocerer (Br: S Davis v Y Noah IFr; M Villander (Sire) v G Forest IFr; T Mayotte v B Gottined: M Gandolfer S Destron: J Firek v H Solemon; IV Odzor (Nog) v I Bourne: R Tannet v J Brown 1 Nastase (Rom) v P Fleming: F Segarciánu (Rom) v I Lendi (Cz).

WOMEN'S SINGLES DRAW (selected first round matches, US unless stated): M Navardiova v E Raporu (Arg); C Tanver (Fr) v W Nabe (GB) v C Joinsam (Switz), S Goles (Yuz) v A Hothe (GB), L Sactions (USSP) v S Hanks (WG); A Jacque v B Harelson; P Smith v M Jausover (Yug), B Potter v B Norton: A Crott (GB) v K Statelet, L Dupont v P Striver; W Turnbull (Aus) v S Walsh; V Nolson v K Rinelet, J Dune (GB) v R Fathera (GA), Y Vermax (SA) v T Austin, H Mandalove (Cz) v N Yeargh; L Thompson v Z Gartson; k Jordan v C Benjartin: S Walpole (GB) v C Lloyd.

 Santiago. (Reuter) - A back injury has forced Hans Gildemeis-ter. Chile's number one player to drop out of a Davis Cup the against Britain next month. The Chilean Tennis Federation said the team would be: Jaime Fillol. Ricardo Acuna. Belus Prajoux and Pedro Rebolledo.

Coxless four do Britain proud

Although the British women's new coxed four looked short of

horsepower they still finished fourth

Today the men's heavyweight

repechages take place and will be contested by five of the six British

entries here in this discipline. (The

who were fouth in their heat,

From Jim Railton, Duisburg Mrs Mitchell, fourth in the world last year, should be in the final reckoning for medals.

Of the six British crews that competed in yesterday's heats of the world rowing championships here, only one, the men's coxiess iour-made certain progress. The others, two women's crews and three men's were forced into the repechages.

The British men's lightweight coxless four had the easiest task on paper with three of the four crews in their heat qualifying directly for the final. This heat produced one of the best races of the day, however. Spain, Denmark and Great Britain eventually qualifying the Nether-lands having to make do with a only a length between the crews at the finish. In the first heat the new Italian four had looked impressive.

holding off Ireland, who finished fourth in the world last year. The British lightweight eight finished third in their hear behind fialy and the United States but only the first crew qualified directly for next Saturday's finals. With the sixth fastest time of the day. Great sixth fastest time of the day. Creat Britain do at least have a chance of coming through the repechages.

John Melvin, the single sculler, finished third in his heat but again only the winner, an American newcomer, Paul Fuchs, moved on to the semi-final, Melvin had the

seventh fastest time of the day so he too, may go through to the semi-final after tomorrow's repechages. final after tomorrow's repechages.

Beryl Mitchell of Great Britain was second in her heat of the womens' singles sculls to the Soviet

Union world champion Irina Fetissova, with only the winner to qualify for the semi-final. This is a particularly lough competition but

COXED FOURS: First Heat:
1, USSR 3:27.27: 2. East Germany 3:29.10: 3.
US 3:31.54: 4. Great British (Miller/Gench-/Toch/BallyBally): 3:41.74. Second heat: 1.

EQUESTRIANISM

Men single SCULLS: First heat: 1, B Eing (Den). 7mn 49,525ec; 2, G Naujoks (WG), 7:54,20, 3, P Bornick (Nor), 7:56,05, 5, J Armstrong (Irel, 7:57,42, Second heat; 1, P Fuchs (US), 7:39,43; A Poblock (Aus), 7:41,56; 3, J Metwn (GB), 7:82,56, Therd heat; 1, R Haberi (Austria), 7:41,05; 2, A Visina (SO), 7:46,15, 3, P Beeding (Can), 7:52,22 (DX),ESS POURS: First heat; 7, Italy, 5,34,93; 2, Irand (Flynn/Macken/Dunlop/Currivan), CONLESS FOURS: First heat 1, Raly, 5.34.93; 2, Irand (Fynn/Macken/Dunlop/Currivan), 6.36.64; 2, Canada, 6.38.87; Secand heat 1, Spain, 6.33.65; 2, Denmark, 6.34.05; 3, Great Britis, IBathes, Ramin, Villago, Foreless, 6.38.01; 17 hind heat; 1, West Germany, 6.38.00; 2, Switzerland, 6.40.67; 3, Sweden, 6.44.42.
First heat; 1, Raly, 6.49.20; 2, Denmark, 6.56.79; 3, Sweden, 7.01.52; Second heat; 1, Switzerland, 7.00.16; 2, France, 7.03.97; 3, Selgium, 7.20.04; That heat; 1, 154, 6.01.22; 2, US, 605.56; 3, Great Britam (Mehvin/Wilson/Reynolds, February), 7.05.04; 5.01.12; Second heat; 1, Denmark, 6.01.46; 2, Span, 6.03.27; 3, Australia, 6.03.44.
Women

have by far the hardest task, being drawn against West Germany. New Zealand the Soviet Union and the United States with only two to qualify for the final. Baillieu and Spencer-Jones have only to finish in the first three in a

in their heat beating Czecholslava-kia. The repechages await them as they do the British women's eight five-nations race for a place in the last 12. The single sculler Steve Redgrave should come through with two to qualify in his repechage keeping a careful eye on the unpredictable Dutchman Ronald Florijn together with Dirk Chois of

The new British heavyweight eight

coxed four went straight through to

World championship results Poliship results

Romarua, 3:30.41: 2, Canada, 3:33.11; 3, Poland, 3:38.21.

DOUBLE SCUILLS: First heart: 1, East Germany, 3:40.21; 2, Hungary, 3:47.19; 3, Norvey, 3:49.59 Second heart: 1, Romania, 3:45.83; 2, Netherlanda, 3:49.0a; 3, Bulgaria 3:53.91. Third heart: 1, HSSR, 3:35.08; 2, Canada, 3:42.60; 3, Czechosłovakia, 3:43.54. COXLESS PAIRS: First Heart: 1, Romania, 3:44.95; 2, US, 3:47.06; Netherlands, 3:51.63; 5, helland (Momtssey-Ryan) 4:09.21 Second Heart: 1, East Germany, 3:40.13; 2, West Germany, 3:47.78, 3, Bulgaria, 3:50.84.

EIGHTS: First Heart: 1, Czechoskovakia, 5 min 57.81 gac, 2, USSR, 5:58.00; 3, France, 5:58.97; 6, Great Britan: 6:05.84. Second Heart: 1, Australia, 5:53.14, 2, East Germany, 5:53.38; 3, US, 5:55.43.

SINGLE SCUILLS: First Heart: 17 Fettssova (USSR), 3:55.45; 2, B Mitchel (EB), 4:00.70; 3, A Hearephyrouck Heart

SINGLE SCULLS: First Heat: 1 / Feitscrva (USSR), 3:55.45; 2, 8 Mitchell (GB): 4:00.70; 3, A Heezebrouck (Bel), 4:02.89. Second Heat: 1. V Racia, (Rom) 3:51.59; 2, J Hempe (EG), 3:55.60; 3, L Justasen (Den), 3:56.01. Third Heat: 1, V Gäder (US), 3:54.45; 2, C Le Moei (Fr), 3:58.42; 3, A Schreiner (Can) 4:01:10.

PRESIDENTS CUP RANKINGS: 1. Great Britain, 37 pts; 2, France and West Germany.

ALL-ENGLAND SUPREME COB: Heavywaght and Champion; W J Whale's Busby, Lightweight and Reserve champion: Munal Bowen's Mr Gladsione.

Park's new pitch

Rosslyn Park will wait until the end of September before unveiling their new putch. More than £6,000

their new purch. More than £6,000 worth of seed and top soit has been applied to the pitch. In 1981 £14,000 was spent on drainage. Park have switched a home game in September with Gosforth to the Metropolitan Police ground at Imber Court, but the Surrey v Zimbabwe match should be played at Rosslyn Park at the end of next mouth.

QUADRUPLE SCILLS: First heat 1, USSR, 3 13-43; 2. East Germany, 3-16-21, 3. Butgare, 3:20-47. Second heat 1, Romana, 3:18.70; 2. Denmark, 3:22.33; 3. Cerada, 3:24-28.

All of which suggests just how

world's best players. These achievements have recently led to the alteration of plans for an academic career and he is now almost certain to have only one FALCON STAKES: 1, Dester (P Schocke-mobile, WG), 0 faults in 32.3 sec. 2, Cadruca (R Smith, GB), 0 in 34.9: 3, Queensway Royale (D Brooms, GB), 6 in 35.5.

DONICEY CHAMPIONSHIP: Champiot: Mrs R A Clarke's Sandon Philosophy. Reserve champion: Mr L, Wolf Morns's Groveful Vipsarie.

The week before flying out he had his sixteenth birthday. Altogether the occasion will be the biggest test

Furthermore he will have to cope

with some of the biggest rule changes for a quarter of a century. changes for a quarter of a century, in an effort to reduce the effectiveness of so-called "funny" bats - combination bats with different rubbers on each side - the international Federation has outlawed twiddling the bat under the table and body-masking the bat on service and stamping at any time. service, and stamping at any time,

will Cai Zhen-hus. the Chinaman who is nevertheless still the slight favourite to take the World Cup.

The recent retirement of the holder, Cai's compatriot Guo Yucholder, Car's compation Guo Yuchua, who has been the world's
leading player since the midseventies and arguably the finest of
all time, has left a fascinating
vacuum at the top of table tennis.
The odds are greatly that either Cas
or Jiang Jia-liang will fill it, despite
the efforts of the three young
Swedes, Waldner, Appelgren, and
Lindh, to stop them.

Yorkshire Cup draw

Sunday 15:
Batley y Leeds; Bradford Northern v Hull K
R: Cartestord v Huddersfield; Develous v
Keighley: Doncaster v
Brantley: Hull v
Factorization Rovers: Huntier v York;
Waltafield Thinty v Halilax.

EUROPEAN FOOTBALL REVIEW

Younger Rummenigge is as deadly in front of goal

round of the West German Cup. When Karl-Heinz Rummeniage, the German national team captain, was ruled out of the tie against Hessen Kassel, his own brother, 19-year-old Michael filled the responsibility for scoring so well that hardly anyone noticed the difference.

Michael screed two fine goals.

noticed the difference.

Michael scored two fine goals, with the same deadly precision which had made his elder brother one of the world's most feared forwards and Bayern went on to win comfortably. "Twe got more room to play my own game, when Karlian's around," Michael said afterwards

wards.

The only real surprises of the first round were the 3-0 defeat Dusseldorf suffered at the hands of relegated Schalke 04, and the brave performance of the amateur side Sandhausen in holding Urdingen to

Among the more interesting high stores in the Netherlands were PSV Eindhoven's 5-0 win over Dordrecht, the 5-2 victory for joint league leaders Feyencord over Fortung Sittard, Ajax's 4-2 eclipse of PFC Zwoller and a ten-goal thriller in which Willem II Tilburg emerged 6-4 winters away to Go Ahead Eagles Deventer. In Belgium, the champions Standard Liege and Seraing, the surprise seam of the new season, stay out in front, both scoring 3-0

Sporting Lisbon-started the new Portuguese season in style, beating Penatical 5-1, and underlining their claims to have strengthened the team into a championship-winning outfit. But they still have to contend with old rivals and league and cop-double winners has season, Benfica, who won 3-2 at Vintoria Setubal. In East Germany, Magdeburg's crushing form was conincus for Swanses City in tomorrows Euro-

 $\label{eq:constraints} \mathcal{L}_{\text{constraints}} = \mathcal{L}_$



had Maradona and Schuster hooked as they crashed to a 2-0 semi-final defeat by Bordeaux in the French first division club's tournament. The goals which gave Bordeaux a flattering victory came from second half headers by their World Cup players Giresse and Tresor. -League and cup results from the continent

OUTCH: PSV Enchoven S, DS/79 Doordrecht C: GA Engles Deventer 4, Wilsom II Tiburg 6; Hearliern 3, Helmond Sport 0; Exceller Rotterdem 3, Den Bosch 1; Floda JC Kerlossto 2, Sporta 2; AZ/67 Altmater 0, Utrecht 1; Alex 4, Pec Zwolle 2; Groningen 4, Volendam 1; Feyerboord 5, Fortune Stillard 2.

reyencoro a. rotare Seuse Prague 3. Cheb 8: CZECHOSLOVAK: Stevie Prague 3. Cheb 8: Lokincióva Kosica 0. Sperta Prague 4: Dukie 9. Bystrica 0. Sortemiens Prague 6: Benk Ostrava 3. Tetran Prastor 6: Plastica Nira 2. ZVI. Zi Dusa Prapia 2, en in alexen i Berlin 3, Rot-Welss Erlut 3; Shahi Riesz 3, Harisa Rostock 1; Vorwiserts Pranficut/Oder 4, Wismax Aue 1; Chemia Leipzig 9, Lok Leipzig 3; Karl-Marri-Stad? 2, Chemie Halle 2; Carl Zales Jana 1, Dinemo Dresden 1; Magdeburg 5, Union Berlin

d. Hummarkák: Mrik Vm 3. Dozek Ujpest 4; Zabegerszeg 1, Diosgyor 1; Venes G. Pecs G. Rabe Em Gycer 2, Videoson 1; Ferencyario 2, Nytugyhazz 1; Volan 2, Tatabanya 1; Halades 2, Horived 1; Szeged 2, Caspel 2. 2. Horived 1; Szeged 2. Cespel 2.
POLISH: Gornik, Walterych 2. Szombierto Sytom 0; Legis Warszawa 4, GKS Katowice 2; Fluch Chorzow 0, Pogon Szczacin 4; LKS Lodz 1, Wele Kratow 1; Lech Poznik 1; Budy Gdynia 0; Mcdor Lubito 2. Zegistic Boarowiec 0; Cracovia Kratow 0; Wildow 1 Lodz 8. Powruszliksii: Sepubal 2. Senfict 3; Sporting 5, Poradial 1; Culmarias 2, Varzh 6; Poro 1, Satpuleros 0; Espiton 1, Stockes 1; Rio Ave 1, Brags 1; Portinomente 2, Parente 2; Estorii 0, Aquett 0.

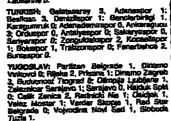
STAGE 1; Portimonense 2; Parentse 2; Estator 4. Agusté 1. D. Agusté 1. D. P. Dela Attaché Registé Suchariset 1, Ott 1; Dinambe Buchariset 2; Chante Rénairet Vicine 0; Dunarise Guitti 0; Polifornica (sei C. Arges Pitost 3; Persulai Polecel 1; Bale Mara C. Cracias Bibor 0; Tirgu Marces 3; Jul Perronard C; Bactinu 1, Liniversettina Craticus Bibor 2; Dinament 1, Shadus Bucharest 1, Shadus Bucharest 1, Shadus Bucharest 1.

Bucharest 1.

\$Chulen: CSRA 0, Deletr 2: Dynamo Kiev 3,
Nerru 0; Hetichi 2, Zantih 5: Torpedo Moscove
0, Chekmar 0; Aranat 0. Spartak Moscove 1:
Torpedo Kullaid 0, Dynamo Moscove 2. Jaiginis
2. Dynamo Minsk 1: Dynamo Tolissi 1.
Peldakhor 1: Metallist 2, Chemoracreta 0;



Maradona: booked





position and was not relaid.

Will Henderson and Andrew Squire, who thought they had won that race and will have to try again, had further had luck yesterday, capsizing while lying third. The same fate was met by James Hardey and Rhidian Bridge, who led round the windward mark, only to succumb on the following reach.

The Kidds seized this opportunity to plane into the lead, which subsequently they never looked like

YACHTING

Kidds 14

By John Nicholis

long, hard race in which the sailors from the New World seemed completely at home in traditional British conditions. Not that they were not challenged

of the 64 starters were still saning.

If conditions are suitable there may be two races today in order to resail Sunday's first race of the series. This was cancelled after several competitors successfully protested that they had been materially prejudiced by a mark of the course that had drifted out of receiving and was not relaid. position and was not relaid.

Schockemöhle in another class Paul Schockemöhle, from West aged 26, put up a challenging performance on Springlight to fill third place. Germany, riding Deister, won the Falcon Stakes, sponsored by Hambro Life, which was the final

namoro Lile, which was the that international class at Hickstead yesterday. It is the third victory which Schockemohle has had at Hickstead in as many meetings this Miss Brown, who is still an amateur, was a member of Britain's winning Nations Cup team in Barcelona earlier this year. She has a special affection for Hickstead which was the scene of her greatest show jumping triumph - third place year. Nine horses went into the timed

jump-off in which David Broome, the first to go, on Queensway Royale, set the time to beat with a show jumping triumph - third place in the grand prix at last year's July meeting behind Nick Skelton and Malcolm Pyrah. She was also second on Springlight in the fault and out competition last May. Sanyo Galaxy, aged nine, was bought by Smith from the Dutch show jumper Albert Voorn, a year ago. He is proving a sound investment. Royale, set the time to beat with a clear round in 35.5 sec. Robert Smith, on Cadnica, went one better and finished in 34.9acc. No one improved on his time until Schockemohle and Deister, the seventh to go. Their time was an assonishing 32.3acc.

Earlier Harvey Smith, on Sanyo Galaxy, gained their second victory of the meeting in the fault and out connectition, soonsored by Hambro

competition, sponsored by Hambro Life. Smith was the only one of the 20 starters to jump the maximum number of fences before the bell was rung. Michael Whitaker and Mr Samir

Mahmoud's Disney Way, the winners of Friday's derby trial.

Since being got up last May, the borse's numerous victories bave included wins at the City of Glasgow show, the Great Yorkshire, the Royal International and now

two at Hickstead.
FAULT AND OUT: 1. Samyo Galaxy (H Smith), 23 Ignoes in 70.7sec 2. Disney Way (M Whiteker), 22 in 58.4; 3. Springlight (K Brown), 22 in 58.5. NATIONS CUP (Liegel: 1, France, 4 faults; 2.

Britain in search of self-belief From Sydney Friskin Amsterdam The reference here is to England's refusal to release their players for the Great Britain squad until after

the Creat Britain squad until after the European Championship. "But they themselves had the same problem", he added, "when the Southgate club refused to release their players for England training weekends because they themselves wanted to concentrate on the wanted to concentrate on the European club championship".

The Southgate players were eventually omitted from the England squad for Amsterdam and

in Mr Self's opinion the best team were not sent there. "We have an asset in the form of internationally prepared players. The moment you leave out those you have been hardled out those you have some investment is building up your investment is devalued. Nevertheless Mr Self

commended the four ounger players, Potter, Faulkner, Sherwani and Clift.

The Great Britain selectors have picked a squad of 24 for immediate training but whether it includes any from Wales, who finished last in Amsterdam, remains to be seen. There are to be four training weekends for the British squad and the ultimate aim is 10 86 kg

the ultimate aim is to 80 to Hongkong for the 10-nation tourna-ment from December 8 to 18. There will be six Asian sides in this event, including India and Pakistan, and possibly three from Europe. Australia are also likely to take part.

FINAL PLACINGS: 1, Netherlands: 2, Soviet Union; 3, West Germany; 4, Spain; 5, England: 6, France; 7, Soptiand; 8, Belgium; 9, Poland: 10, Ireland; 11, Austria; 12, Wales.

TABLE TENNIS



Prean: his biggest test

Check on Caribbean temptations

From a Special Correspondent What do you do when your small schoolboy son is handed rather large soms of money in extremely enticing far-away parts of the world? This was a question of parental concern when Carl Frean, the lad from the Isle of Wight, finished sixth in a world-class field in the Norwich Linion Masters in Jamaica in June. Indeed there was a request for the several hundred pounds worth of money to be made over oy cheque lest Caribbean temptations

prove too much.
Early today Carl was starting to earn his share of \$50,000 (£22,500) in the World Cup in Barbados, and this time - rum cocktails, friendly girls and steel bands notwithstand-ing - there is no question that he will be proferred the cash.

prodigious is the table tennis development of the new England number one, who appears too sheltered and even too unsporty-looking to have brought about the downfall of a whole heap of the

more year at school before becoming a full-time table tennis player. This week for the first time ne has been left to cope alone during a big event - there is no coach, no captain, nor any England colleagues to help him here in Bridgetown.

Prean has been a notable twiddler, masker and stamper and will rapidly have to learn to do without these things. But then so too

The draw for the first round of the Yorkshire Cup to be played on Sunday is:

By Tom German

which toppled Manchester United

so early in the season: To United, it was all the more mexpected and wounding since they were unbeaten at Old Trafford thoughout last season and had denied Nottingham

Forest even a goal in their last six Yet all had seemed so predictable

as Manchester were overwhelmingly on top in the opening half, a team apparently in harmony in every

department even before a twelfth minute goal heightened their assurance. They are abundantly

ssurance. They are abundantly supplied with men who make prudent use of the ball when the mood takes them. Wilkins, Muhren and Robson certainly did that, relentlessly stretching Forest across the full width of the pitch for the

A couple of particularly swift and

piercing moves in the quarter of an hour before half-time underlined their control. Muhren prepared the

their control. Munica prepared the first with a quick burst along the left, a move taken up by Stapleton and rounded off with a firm header by Whiteside which passed a shade too high. He was just as close with a shot shortly afterwards when, again, Stapleton provided the pass.

The other notable move came in

the form of a duet between Robson and Wilkins. United's captain

acaded coolly and deliberatly to his team-colleague who met the ball on

the volley and was perhaps unfortunate that Van Breukelen was

almost upon him and reacted so

Though Davenport prodded occasionally, there was little initiat-ive from Forest's front line; indeed

they were given scant scope for it.
One threat, in the first half, was as much as they could muster, but Bailey's fingertips deflected Daven-

port's shot as it went low to his

goal up, headed by Moran as he ihreaded a way through the

So United went in at half-time a

first 45 minutes.

Manchester United

Nottingham Forest ...

brought

down

to size

By Peter Walker

The harsh realities of second

division football were swiftly brought home to Manchester City. They began with the flowing grace

of a team more used to the rarefied air of the first division, only to be

harassed out of their stride by

totally committed defence newly arrived from the ultra-physical depths of the third division.

Each side's close-season signings

made significant contributions. After four minutes Cardiff's two

Cardiff City

Manchester City

Van Brenkelen, of Forest, palms out McQueen's header: Moran (under ball) scores.

In a United riposte, Graham cut inside for a shot which called on Van Breukelen's full reach, but

much of the steam, and certainly the

rhythm had gone out of United, just

Nicholas gives Arsenal first

returns on their investment

Arsenal's reaction was the one coached into them incessantly by

Don Howe. In their deceptively composed and calculating way they

exercized control and composure

their surprise lead, Arsenal took over. And as they did so, the limelight fell on Nicholas, a

diving save from Burridge with a left-footed shot. It was a prelude to

Nicholas scoring the equalizer that

d direction to leave the entire

situation he clearly relished.

rather than urgency.

Wolves, whose first division Evidence of the player's ability to credentials have been sorely quesconfuse defenders came when he

found one useful knack, that of Wolves defence moving the wrong scoring early goals. On Saturday way, Left with the clear path to goal Liverpool had been stopped in their tracks by a penalty in the first diving save from Burridge with a

as as it appeared to do in the later stages of their match on Saturday.

With five minutes left, they paid a Reference R Bridges (Dee

move, found the ball looping of many he will score in an Arsenal towards him near the edge of the box. With his first meaningful kick of the season he beat Jennings with a left footed volley off the underside of the bar.

Burnings protested at the penalty and and are bealed for his print.

Predictably, since Wolves were attacked in a street incident.

limited in their efforts to reinforce wolvesmanpton wandersess: J Burtheir surprise lead, Arsenal took over. And as they did so, the limitable fell on Nicholae a Gray toub A Towner, W Keltock.

rsh price for failing to make more

of their control of the first half.

Davenport got awy from McQueen and shot beneath Balley to inflict on United their first defeat at Old

Trafford since Liverpool overcame them in April, 1982.

REANCHESTER UNITED: G Balley; M Ducbury (sub, L Macari), A Albiston, R Williams, K Morari, G McQueen, B Robeon, A Mubren, F Stapleton, N Wilbeside, A Graham.

award and was booked for his pains before Nicholas did what he was

clearly born to do - driving the ball into the net. Ironically he was on

trial at Molyneux seven years ago but returned home after being

missed as manager fo Blyth Spartans last season, has been

appointed assistant to Jim Pearson

at another Northern League club,

Beaten by

Walford

long periods, were beaten by a goal from the West Ham defender Steve Walford a close season signing from Norwich. Walford beat Jim Arnold

the Everton goalkeeper, with a speculative shot from 35 yards in the seventieth minute.

West Ham had earlier missed one of the game's few clear chances when Pike, put through by Devonshire, held off the challenge

of Higgins only to pull his shot wide. Then came Walford's shot which seemed to decrease and an arms.

FOR THE RECORD

were never to have the same another almost followed immedi-

Forest rightened up on them from the outset of the second half, began and the ball struck the base of

to develop an attacking understanding of their own as Walsh, Hodge and Davenport got among United's defenders and struck back seven had swayed.

minutes after the hour.

nneaded a way infolgo the goalmouth congestion to meet. This was Forest's first goal Muhren's high, curling corner. They against United in six matches and

Walsh's free kick, splendidly met Birtles's head, was kept out only

Bailey's agile reach. But

Anderson, scampering up, saw a gap

By a Special Correspondent

Arsenal's £750.000 investment in

Charlie Nicholas, from Celtic, produced the first of what will

inevitably be recurring dividends at Mojueux yesterday afternoon.

Two goals by the talented and exciting Scot, a first half equaliser and a late winner from the penalty

spot, confirmed that Highbury now

ses a rare player in its ra

Nicholas gave a performance of soccer skill in its widest sense, not

only moulding with colleagues, but this time providing the essential

His contribution enlivened a

match of many errors and one in

which until late on there was a good

deal of conservation of energy in the

minute of the new season. Arsenal

As in Saturday's win over Luton.

and channelled the ball through.

Harmony and a duet drowned out

by Forest's rousing finale

The victory of Tolomeo in John Henry's legendary courage was Sunday's Budweiser Million at put to the lest. The American hero Arlington Park has given the had not won \$3.7m without concept of international racing its knowing how to fight, but here for

Wearing unsuitable racing shoes, better horse on the day. The scane Papyrus was beaten the length of is good for the whole game, se Madison Athoroughbreds accept jet mens of all connections. One many travel almost as readily as the menwho ride them and the globe of with special, interest is John horse racing has shrunk sufficiently. Sandarson, the managing discours to permit inter-continental compe. York racecourse which stages the

new strikers set up the opening goal. Crawford nodded the ball skillfully and resolution.

Pat Eddery gave Tolomeo a model ride. The imposing bay, the pick of the paddock, pulled hard for the first quarter-mile, but settled behind Nijinsky's Secret and John Henry, only to find himself boxed in behind the Canadian horse as the leaders tevelled-up in the short traight.

Fighting immediately broke out among the Manchester City supporters behind that goal but swift police action kept the incident down to a minor skirmish. Ptolemy, the Greek astronomer who believed that planets revolved around the earth in eccennic motions. Perhaps Nijinsky's Secret was aware of this as he answered A tremendous 30-yard drive by A tremendous 30-yard drive by Caton was finger-tipped over the bar by Dibble as Manchester City hit back at once; but with Dwyer and Bennett uncompromising central defenders short on finesse but formidable in authority, Cardiff thoroughly deserved their interval

An open goal miss by Parlane five minutes after the resumption, when Bodin appeared from nowhere to toe-end the ball over the bar from under the post, heralded a determined Manchester City comeback; and when their new signing. Tolmie, scored from close range from a Bond free kick in the fifty fourth minute the equalizer was well

Cardiff, who had gained pro-motion by showing great tenacity in the closing weeks of last season, showed a streak of similar resolve when they regained the lead after 75 minutes when Williams, challenged in the air by Gibbons, lost the ball and Bodin popped up to drive it home from near the penalty spot. Bond almost equalized with a longrange shot in the final seconds but Cardiff just deserved to hang on for e maximum points.
The Cardiff City chairman, Bob minute goal by Clarke, who had not played in the previous game.

This time the break came from a throw-in on the right wing which a rather sluggish Arsenal defence failed to clear. Clarke, who is still in dispute with the club and seeking a move, found the ball looping towards him near the edge of the box With his first meaningful kick.

Grogan, is stepping down after six years. His Newcastle-based engin-eering company, Kenton Utilities, are a majority shareholder in the club. Mr Grogan, who has been in poor health for the past year, is to stay on the board for the time being. He is succeeded as chairman by Jack Leonard, of Kenton Utilities, who is a director of the club.

Two other company members, Ray Cobb and Arthur Conway, join the board. Cardiff City owe their board. Cardiff City ow holding company about £1m. Day-to-day administration will not be

ardst City: A Dibble; L. Jones, P. Bodin, wyer, G. Bennett, D. Tong, G. Owen, Phons. C Roden, A Crawford, J Lewis. Manchester City: A Williams; R Resson, J May, K Bond, P Tower, T Caton, N Reid, I Partene, A Hardond, J Toktrie, Reistrect T D Spencer (Wootlen Basset).

O'Callaghan chance 12 players who well use the same
12 players who recorded a 3-I win
over Tottenham Hotspur when they
visit Watford tonight. Kevin
O'Callaghan, a second half substitute against Spurs, may be included
in place of Tommy Parkin.

Brown on

the mark A controversial 39th minute goal

A controversial 37th minite goal
by Alan Brown, who spent two
months on loan with Newcastle two
seasons ago, gave Shrewsbury this
shock but deserved win,
Brown, the game's most dangerous striker, was allowed to go on
from an apparent offside position to head home a cross from Bernard McNally, and for all their second

McNairy, and for all their second half pressure, Newcastle never really looked like saving the game.

Sinewsbury's Nigel Pearson, Steve Cross and Brown were booked, along with Kevin Keegan, Millwall 3 Northans ... 0

Millwall, who were knocked out of the Milk Cup by Northampton last season, made sure of taking a comfortable margin with them for the second leg of this first round tie. Chatterton collected two goals one of them a penalty, and Morton

HOCKEY

ATHLETICS :

SURFING RASKETRALL -

Big City | Tolomeo's victory.

most significant boost since 1923 alone was not enough and he was most the Derby winner, Papyrus, still a nock behind at the line, crossed the Atlantic to challenge the McCarron conceded afterwards American champion, Zev. that his mount had been beatten by a American champion, Zev. Wearing unsuitable racing shoes

sport will have been encouraged by the news that Tolomeo's success earned his owner \$600,000 (£403,000) and a reputation for toughness that will not except the discerning eye of breeders seeking a well-bred stallion of proven ability

into the path of Roden, who was immediately up-ended on the edge of the area by Ranson. A trapped free kick by Tong to Bodin and the Cardiff full back's low shot was Williams into the net.

was aware or this as he answered Eddery's prayer to heaven by edging away from the rail, to the constantation of John Heary's rider, Chris McCarron. Tolomou's aceleration was decisive and he swept through the gap to lead a furlong from home.

Tan nome.

Having established an advantage f almost three-quarters of a length,

who will have viewed the onto Benson and Hedges Gold Cap just 12 days before the Chicago race. If the sport does amand inter-nationally, those who then the European Pattern programme may have to become more flexible. Owned by an Italian basher, Carlo D'Alesso, insued by its fellow countryman Luca Cumani in England and ridden by an Irishman

Badweiser Milliam as one could wish. Camard, sadding his first runner in America, arrived on Wednesday, to supervise the final preparation of his host. His ration of duty-five eigereites dwindled alarmingly as heavy gain fell on Thussday, but by the time of the race the ground was barely softer than good, and the going could not be made an excuse for any of the 14 FR take my horses anywhere if I think they've got a shot. He's a helippea horse, and the pot was big, coman reasoned. He expects to prepare Toloraeo for the Trusthouse ilcence seven years ago and has parrowly missed classic success here, but his enterprise dies-deserved accolades from American sportsmen on Sunday. The flat have seemed remote as he contemplated the prospect of travelling to Wolverhampton and then to Warwick to saddle his russness, but the memory of a golden

No grounding the jet-set jockeys

prepare Toloraco for the Trusthouse Forte Prix de L'Arc de Triomphe, and may keep the colt in training next year, but before then the organisers of the Japan Cup in Tokyo may have been in touch with his Neurmarket stable.

Pat Eddery Tolomeo was as cosmopolitan a winner of the Budweiser Million as one could

seely writes. In the space of 33 hours, Piggott mamaged to ride in the 6.40 at Windsor on Saturday night, finish unplaced on Be My Native to Tolomeo in Arthrigton and head of the 2.0 at Economic Arthrig for win the 2.0 at Epsom on Anlait for Barry Hills. The maestro then proceeded to delight the Epsom crowd with three more Kalamont, Tetron Bay and Jameela pi. Piggott has now ridden 105 winners this season and is 10 behind

at present. At the two-day Newmar-ket meeting at the westend the 21-year-old jockey mde five winners before flying to the States. Yet there he was at Newcastle coming back in triumph to the unsaddling enclosure after capturing the Leaf Stakes at 2.15 on the Monday afternoon on Sully's Choice. He then proceeded to give a masterly exhibition of waiting in front on Cormorant Wood in the day's most valuable race, the Virginia Stakes.

sponight will be on the sprinters as nine handicappers line up for the £15,000 Viadivar Vodka Trophy

2.30 CICERO HANDICAP (22.AZZ: 1m 41).

CALAMONT, or c. by Kalamoun - Obe (Mrs V Hue-Williams) 4-8-6 TOTE: Wir: 23.50. Places: 21.50, 21.90. DF: 25.10. CSF: £12.50. J Duniop at Arundal. 91, 21. Naselpour (7-2) 4th. 6 ran. 2m 38.24sec.

1000tal | Mills (7-1) 3 10TE: Wir: £17.50, Places: £3.60, £1.50, £2.50, DP: £4.90, CSF: £82.28, TRICAST: £373.68, 1 Seiding at Kingsciera, 1i, VL. Crown Godina 6-2 (ar). Albadeean (14-1) 4th, 10 ran. 1m 22.78eec.

(III 22.) OSET & CHANDON SELVER MAGNUM TOTE: Why: 28.70. Places: 21.40, 21.20, 22.10. DP: 97.80. CSP: 21.03. M Cunningham in Irolands. St. 21. Pajanjo (11-1) 4th. 8 nar. 2min

TOTE: Whr: \$4.00: Places: £1.80, £1.70, DF-25.70. CSP: £12.20. R Hamnon at Meriborough: 3, 22. Princeps Zita (11-2) 48t. 6 ran, Janu 43.78ee; £1,853.87)
JAMEELAPI ch gby Bushing Groom-insameze(Maktoum Al-Maktoum) 8-12
L Pig gott (30-1002av) 1
L Pig gott (30-1002av) 1
L Pig gott (30-1002av) 1
Dancing Feet R-19 2
Dancing Feet R-19 R Wennium (83-1) 3

5.15 HEATHCOTE HANDICAP (2-y-c; 22,075:

A McGlone (12-1) 1 R Fox (9-2) 2 P Robinson (11-4) 8

Newcastle 2.15 LEAF STAKES (2-y-o: selling: 13,162-66)

TOTTE Wire 23.20. Pincer 21.40, 22.40, 22.50. OP: P10.80. CSP: 218.91. J Hindey at Newmarket. 2.4, 3. Vwn lunch (20-1) 4th. 17. or NIP: Kentourd (100.1) 180. 142.160. Sold 2.45 PARTRIDGE CLOSE STUD HANDICAP (2-y-o: 12,883-77)
SSI VER TOKENS by Second Token - Nidon
Lover (1 Turney) 8-461 ... R P Bloot (12-1) 7
Greet S Cauthen (8-1) 2
Your Chalce ... E Johnson (14-1) 3

TOTE Wic \$4.50. Places: 21.80, 21.10. DF: 22.20. CSF; 26.15. 3 Hills at Lambours, 31, 4L Veduto (40-1) 4th, 6 ran. 2min 06.80eec.

ROYSIA BOY by by African Sky - For Keeps (P Morto) 5-6-7 W Carson (10-11 tay) Legal Scand A Fry (7-1) - J Rek (7-1) TOTE Wir F180. Placer: F1.50, F2.50. DP 27.00. CSF: 27.82. Gavie Princhers-Gordon et Neumanter. Hd. 19. Expressly Yours (7-1) hts 7 mm. Indo 18.15ec. 4.20 PERIORS HANDICAP 2Z/D15: 2m)

4.16 PERSY STAKES (3-y-c) 1864; 21,774; 1sp TOTE: Wis: 22.40, Places: 21.50, 21.30, DP-280, CSF: 211.30; I) Thomson Jones at-ewnerket S, lnd. Fayette (7-1) 4th. 5 ran.

Spark Chief is strongly fancied to win this five furlong dash for Frank Durr and chances can also be given to Respice, Little Starchy However, it may pay to side with Steel Charger.

Results from yesterday's 11 meetings

HEDGEHOPE STAKES (27 c. makima: £1,57%

TOTE: Wire 215.10. Places: 23.00, 21.70, 25.30, TP: 247.00, 2557, 252.95; Mr. Albin at Newmorkst. 219, 119; His Dressi 6-4 fac. Westigate Liefy (25-7) 4tp. 15 ram. trais 17 sec.

PLACEPOT: 248.70.

TOTE: Wir: 228.00. Places: \$4.10. \$2.00. \$1.30. DE \$129.90. CSF-\$142.33. R Whitelers at Leads. \$4, \$4, \$4 February \$4.10. \$2.00.

250 CRAME-FOR THE PHY (6-7-0: 25.174-16)

DOLLZED b or br c by Marmy's PatDwinglet 8-7 Paul Eddery (8-1) 1

Macjid R Hits (4-1) 2

Garrelous N Corroption (6-1) 3

TOTE Wire 210.00. Placest 22.20, 21.60, 22.00. DP: 225.20. CSP: 237.16. E Weymes at Leyborn. 11, 11. Sajeda 7-4 fav. Fun Galore (5-1)

4th. 8 ran. 4th 8 rail.
3.0 RIPON ROWELS HANDICAP (55,914: 1m)
STEEPLE BELL: 9 by: Town: Walk-Mare
Lesons 7-8-10 K Bradshaw (12-1)
Cavo R Hills (10-1):
Säver Sesson J J O'Nell (10-4):

J.G'Nell (104) 3 TOTE: Wir: 210.50. Places: \$2.90, E3.80, E2.00. DF: 2110.40. CSP. 2109.75. M Stocked: Newmarkst. 141, %C. Segamore 9-2 text. Festioope Marioer (8-1) 4th. 12 ran: bits: Ice Patrol. 3.30 STABLEY HANDICAP (Sulley: 24-0

A30 TOPCLIPPE HANDICAP (21,940: In 28)
PAUSE FOR THOUGHT on the Junebox —
Marin, 5-8-4 — 37 and 514 (7-2 t fan)
Sprinsbrand — M Birch (7-2 t fan)
Eister — S Webster (11-22) Sprintered M Birch (7-2 it fay) 2 Earlie Wire 22.70. Pinces: 21.90, 22.10. DF: 25.90. CSP: 226.57. Danys Smith at Stehop Aschland, 11, all Wahed (4-1) 4th. 7 ran.

Chepstow

TAPIOLA b fby Tep on Wood-Read First 8-3.15 JOHN HIR TONHANDICAP (2-4-0: P1,726:

Costatota P Gook (1-2) 3

TOTE Wire 22.90, Planer 22.00, 22.80, DP217.80, CSP- 225.90, A Jarvis at Royaton. 25
hd. Jack Tar 5-4tny 4th. 6 ran.
3.45 CHEPSTOW HAMDICAP (27.890: 1th 46)
THE FRIEND ch by Run the Gambat —
Local Cover 5-5-11 bi —— P Cook (9-2) 1
Epston —— A Clark (11-4 tax) 2
Standards —— A Clark (11-4 tax) 2
Standards —— A Clark (11-4 tax) 2
Standards —— A Clark (11-3 tax) 1
TOTE Wire 52.30, Placete 27.90, 22.70, DP24.20, CSP: 216.47, B Thomson Jones at
Newments 11, 122, Franco Tango (3-1) 4th. 7
ran.

Adrenalia certainly kept our top jockeys on the move yesterday. Lester Piggott, Steve Cauthen and Lester Piggott, Steve Cauthen and the winner of a humble seller at Chindon Silver Magnum at Epsom. Warwick for John Jenkins, as Sand Noble Gift, started favourite at mittended by jet lag after their lightning trip to Chicago to ride in the Budweiser Million Michael Dumlop.

Not to be outdone, Eddery, file. The second richest prize of the hero of Arlington returned to side afternoom was The Moet and the winner of a humble seller at Chindon Silver Magnum at Epsom. Warwick for John Jenkins, as Sand Noble Gift, started favourite at Lady, He then rode Frisky Wharf to 11-10 on to try to give Tim the Budweiser Million Michael Dumlop. Dumlop.

Cauthen is also in invincible form

Cauthen is also in invincible form

Michael Stome's four-year-old

present. At the two-day Newmanmetring at the weekend the 21metring at th

Leman, Panayi-Panaut, Purpas Song. 3.45: 1, Fortune's Guest (14-1); 2, William Blake (ereos len); 3, Alphir Omaga (12-1), 6 September Soy.

4.45: 1, Roble Blood (10-1); 2, Chen Vine (25-1);

3. Rose Gerard (33-1). 17 ran. Sonwer Promise (11-8 fax).

Wolverhampton 2.0: 1, Fall Guy 19-15; 2. Maidrig Thiry (5-4 tary); 3. Cody Junes (5-1), 12 zm. 2-30: 1, Impeccable Lady (6-1); 2, Piraset (5-1); 3, Hullingreen (6-1), 13 rath. Sandam (5-2

Toyl. Serical (**). 10 pm. Serical (**). 20 pm. Serical (**). 30 pm. Ser Newton Abbot

2.36: 1, 160 Sweet (6-2); 2, Estrafts: (6-1); 3. Surfay Birch (6-2); 15 ran. Furtars Joy (5-2) avi. 3.0: [; Wilsterford (5-2); 2, Steet Filer (16-1); 3. Hody Stack (6-1), 8 ran. Johnsons (6-4 fay). NR; Coryton. 339: 1, Victions (10-11 fay); 2, Road To Mandalay (2-1); 3, Badaworth Girl (6-1), 4 ran. Mandamy (2-1); 3, Bacoworm Cat (5-1), 4 fair.

A.E. T. A. Little Tipuy. (7-1); 2, Meeting Hill
(32-1); 3, Sr Tacks (100-30), 6 ren, Never
Tamper (1-6 lay).

4-30: 1, Holdiny Fleeta (6-1), 11 ran.

5.0: 1, Chief Blackfoot (2-1); 2, Missy Fartan
(3-1); 3, Pampered Gipsy (7-4 lay), 5 ran. MR
Heary Suppers.

Southwell

2.15: 1, Spotsylvania (5-1); 2, Copper leaches (4-1); 3, Hawaiian Heir (5-4 tan);

Cartmel-

2.00: 1, Felbustone Lnd (9-2); 2, Bentel Boy (8-1); 3, Miss Abresh (Evens Fev). 2-30: 1, Temarind Gas. (3-1): 2, Pine Steel (10-11 Fev); 3, Artsum (7-2). 3.10: 1, Franksees (1-2 Fev). Finished signs. (2 Ten).
2.45: 1, Heard Pires! (7-4): 2, Marjaman (Brenz.)
7-to): 3, State Venture (8-1).
4.20: 1, Herpanny Map (4-5 Par): 1, Mossadia,
82sr (7-4): 3, Albison Prisce (7-1). (4 rgh).
4.50: Sir Badawarut (7-1): 2, Dandadd (11-10 Pav): 3, Sandiddiffe Again (7-2). (5 ran). Plumpton

2.30: 1. Duties of Dollar (4-6 last; 2. Manual (11-4), 3, No Hank (8-1), 10 ran.
3.0: 1. Bold Deather (4-9 last; 2. Landian State (9-4); 8, Just Victoria (2-7), 4 ran.
3.30: Tompton (Everal; 2. City Link Popular (6-6 last; 3. Ladiandelical latins (16-1), 5 ran.
NR: Venturion. : Venturion. 1. 1. Chane The Ledy (7-2); 2. Crosm Land 6 fav); 3. Springdebicracker (8-1), 6 ren. (0. 1. Altoghadeny Plan (6-1), 2. Bagh Street 1 (2-1 jt tav); 3. Administrator (2-1 jt fav). 5

Huntingdon

1, Mr. Linnet (7-2); Getting Warmer (8-1); 3, Du Fort (8-1). Singing Foot (4-5 ter), 6 ran. Mil Touch Set.
1, Captain Daws (1-2 tar); 2, Weston Favel (8-1); Solentum (7-2). 6 ran.
1, Headylaid (greens tar); 2, Gastly Green (8-1); 3, East Count Girl (4-1). 4 ran.
3, East Count Girl (4-1). 4 ran. 3.45: 1, House Comment (6-2): 2, Padgdon Green (11-10 fair): 3, Streetly (9-0, 4-raz. 4.16: 1, Resultit (9-1): 2, Ward The Miller (9-4 Rat): 3, Cartury's 18t; 5-2,5-rat. 4-45: 1, Thi Fe Runi (2-1): 2, Bodly (5-1): 3, Croc Na Colle (7-4-fan): 6-ran.

BLINCERS FREST THEE Chepston: 5.15
Paince Of Love Epicers 20 Selects Moss
Rose, 2.10 Orange Spreak, Ripore 2.30
Monagen Led 25 Bright Folly, Fairmile
Cambre, 3.35 Bright Hill Led. 4.0 Denion, 3.05 Bright Hillow, Severaige
Lace.

Rangers hold on

Nicholas: two goals

Southampton Queen's Park Rangers0

First division

Second division

Milk Cup

Southampton dominated the first half against the first division newcomers but spent the second half running into offside positions. uthampton's summer signing, Frank Worthington, went closer than anyone with a third-minute header which bounced back off the bar, but he later became the chief victim of Rangers' organized

defensive play.

Hucker, the Rangers goalkeeper. made a series of fine saves to foil Moran, Williams and Worthington while at the other end Shilton showed marvellous reflexes in holding a fourtieth minute heater from Alien. In a ragged second half, clear-cut chances were at a premium and the best of them came Rangers' way with Waddock and Allen both

ASTON VILLA (0) 1 SUNDERLAND (0) 8
Waters 20,390
EVERTION (0) 0 WEST HAM (0) 1
20,375
MAN UTD (1) 1 NOTTM FOREST (c) 2

(1)2 MANCHY

First round, first leg

Martin

STHMAN LEACUE CUP: First risets: Barling
2, Tring 1; Barton Rovers 1, Bronsley 2;
Bealdon 8, Wars 0, Bogner 2, Weithersatow
Avanue 0 (sast; Boreham Wood 2, Chesham 0;
Cheton 4, Oxfording 3 (sast; Crovdon 2,
Cheshamt 3 (sast; Dutwich Harriet 0, Egisern 0
(sast; Estbourne United 3, Hernell Harriessed
1; Farnborough 2, Cortesham Ceausis 3 (sast;
Feitham 1, Hayes 2; Finchley 1, Aveley 2;
Harrow Borough 3, St. Albans 1; Hardon 4,
Oorling 3; Hilchin 1, Bathop Startford 2;
Leatherhead 8, Hungarford 1; Leyton Wingster
2, Harricott 0; Lawes 2, Kingstonian 3; Molestey
0, Staines 1; Oxford City 2, Carshatton 1;
TShurt 0, Blough 4; Tooding and Matcham 3,
Epocus and Evell 1; Welton and Harsham 0,
Grays 1; Wentbley 3, Horschurth 2 (sast;
Windsor and Evell 2, Magterhand 1;
Woldington 6, Rashtam 1; Worthing 3,
Leytonstone and Rord 1; Wycombe Wanderers
6, Letchworth 0,

Stanchiffe.
(1) 3 NORTHAMPTON (0) 6

Walters is a winner

Aston Villa. Sunderland.0

Yesterday's results

20,380 WEST HAM (6) 1 MORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Burton (7) 0 WEST HAM (6) 1 Macclesfield 2: Burton 1, Chorley 0; Goole : Wallord Harrie 1, Wortington 0; Soci

Sunderland are unlikely to lose a game for the rest of the season to a goal better than the one Aston Villa produced to beat them. Villa Park rumbled with applause for minutes after teenager Mark Walters finally broke the deadlock in the 73rd

What had gone before had been patchy, but the goal was well worth the wait. Midfield youngster Paul Birch spotted Walters just inside the right hand corner of the box and chipped a delicate chip over for the young striker to hit a volley high young striker to hit a volley high into the corner of the net.

Sunderland lost Bracewell in the 18th minute with an injury and that upset them. Substitute John Cooke upset the referee too, and was booked for a tackle on Walters.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE CUP: First round second leg: Dunstable 4, Barbury 2 (agg 5-3) King's Lynn 1, Rushden 0 (2-0).

ATHENIAN LEAGUE: Baratead 2, Berichema-tead 1: 'Chertsey 3, Wolverton 3: Harefield 2, Flast 0; Harfingey 0, Flactwell Heath 4: Hortey 2, Edgewere 0; Harvich and Perissone 2, Camberley 0; Marton 1, Kingbury 4: Redfill 1; Challont 5: Peter 1: Whyteleside 4, Tratcham 1.

Welton 1: Exmouth 0, Frome 1; Mangotstield 4, Lathiell 1: Melsicham 3, Chippenham 1 (AET) Chary St. Mary 2, Welthorion 1; Radstock 6, Warnishistor 5; Swensgo 2, Heavitre 3 (AET); Taunton 2. Bristot Manor 0; Therton 1, Bridport 0; Weston-cuper-Mare 9, Dawlish 3.

NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE Toronto Bizzard 2, Teen America C. New York Cosmos 3, Tempa Bay Rowdes 1; Vancouver Whitecaps 3, Sentile Soundarts 2.

League, have amounced a one year somsorship agreement with a local firm, Godwin Plumbing Supplies, worth around £5,000. Stafford Rangers, of the Northern Premier

League, have signed a £13,000 three-year sponsorship agreement with the Bass Worthington Brewery.

The departure of Luther Bissett, to Italy leaves Barnes as Watford's only England inter-national and despite his years, he is

The West Ham goalkeeper, Phil Parkes, later saved brilliantly from Johnson as Everton tried desperately to equalize in the closing stages. Johnson, a substitute for Richardson, had produced a fierce volley from a cross from Heath.

Walters: superb goal, **TENNIS**

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Detroit Tigers 4, Toronto Blue Jays 2; Chicago White Sox 6, Boston Red Sox 2; Texas Rairgors 1, Kansas City Royals 6; Baltimore Orioles 11, Minnesota Twins 4; New York Yenieses 7, California Angels 2 Altimatices Bravers 4, Celdand Athetics 2: Cleastand Inviters 5, Seattle Marinorad. MERICAN LEAGUE

Detroit Tigers
New York Yankses
Toronto Blue Yays
Boston Red Sox
Cleveland Indians Cricago White Sox Kaneas City Royals Calitard Athletics Calitarnia Angels

ANTIONAL LEAGUE: Los Angeles Dodgers 8, Philadelphia Philises 3; Montrael Expos 8; San Diego Padres 0; San Francisco Glerita 7, New York Mets 2; Atlente Braves 2; Philadelphia 1; Cinchnati Reds 5; St. Louis Carcinals 4; Houston Astros 4, Chicago Cutas NATIONAL LEAGUE Pittsburgh Pirates Philadelphia Philles Ontred Popos St Louis Cardinals Chicago Cubs Maw York Mets

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YACHTING

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BADMINGS: Merr 1, Lier Swie

King (Indo), SDC; 2, M Frost (Den), 490; 3, Iguit

Sugianto (Indo), 370; 4, Luna Jin (Chine), 370; 5,

Praleash Packatone (Indo), 320; 6, Masbun

Sidek (Man), S10; 7, Tian Bingyi (Chine), 290; 8,

Hastono Arti (Indo), 290; 9, J-P Merch, 290; 6,

Baddelay (GB), 245; 125; Flandberg (Den), 255; 11, 5

Baddelay (GB), 245; 12, S Flandberg (Den), 235,

Women: 1, H Troke (GB), 520; 2, J Webber

(GB), 440; 3, Zhang Aling (Chine), 410; 4, Li

Licoprel (Chine), 410; 5, Hen Aking (Chine), 325; 6, Wu Janqui (S Koree), 310; 7, Yun Ye Kim (S Koree), 310; 8, K Bectenan (GB), 290; 9,

Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clain Ping (Chine), 290; 9,

Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clain Ping (Chine), 290; 9,

Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clain Ping (Chine), 290; 9,

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Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clain Ping (Chine), 290; 9,

Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clai

GOLF
GLENBAGLES: PGA jurior championship:
8eys: 220: 6 Narisrod; 228: 5 Ower; 231: 8
Richardson, A Mainer; 239: 6 Ower; 231: 8
Richardson, A Mainer; 239: 6 Ower; 231: 8
Richardson, A Mainer; 239: 6 Ower; 240: 5 Duhis,
248: K Mitchel; 257: 5 Shapcon, 7 Bourns.
DENVER: LPGA tournement, final round (US
unless stated; 277: P Bradley, 71,59,76,57
from piay-offic; B Owerial, 89,70,71,57, 251: A
Rizman, 88,88,74,71, 238: K Whitworth,
71,88,72,72, 254: 8 King, 71,74,71,68, 255: J
Gaddes, 72,72,71,70, 258: K Perranzel (Aus),
73,72,71,70: D Eggeling, 79,65,72,57
AKRON, Ohio: World series championship,
final round (US unless scaled; 270: N Price
(SA), 66,68,69,67, 242: J Nedburs, 67,73,69,65.
275: J Miller, 71,69,81,57, 278: T Westson,
70,71,75; 278: C Braham (Jus), 70,87,168, 281: T Notations (Japon), 76,54,57,70, 278: H System,
70,71,768, 281: T Naticipius (Japon),
71,71,708, 281: T Naticipius (Japon),
71,71,708, 281: T Naticipius (Japon),
86,72,70,71; G Marsh (Aus), 74,64,71,72: F
Zoulier, 73,65,69,72: C Strange, 74,64,71,72: F
Jettish score: 200: P Pricin, 74,74,76,72.
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Wachieri, Class E: The Red Dragos (J
Wachieri, Class E: Harmony (M J Holmes and
P Allen), Class B: Harmony (M J Holmes and
P Allen), Class B: Harmony (M J Holmes and
P Allen), Class B: Trinobentes JJ Y Adams),
Class Vit:
Double Act (G L, Weller), Class Vit: Gamb (P J
Abbott, Class Vitz Assignam of Mag (R D Foy),
Class Vitz Title (A Warrent, Continent Class:
Elidou (J M Finn), Sonata Class: Martinin (P
Marchard), Robbiar Class: Fixu (G L, Stelbor),
Dragosse: Coquite & Janck (M Patine), Steller
Starlox (D G and S Tribe), REOD: Corasir (A Marro),
Capreyse: Psycho (M - Mooney), Wayteanes:
Sunny Side Up (K E Noden), Lasser: Dan Den
(A Knights), GP16s: Knick knack (N K Harrs),

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Transfer Programme

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Magning.

Beth Hoods 門區門

4.0 WENSLEY STAKES (2-y-o: £2,024: 61) (8)

1214 PACIFIC KING W O'GOTHEN 9-7
1218 PACIFIC KING W O'GOTHEN 9-7
1130 BRYGHY ROSE (D) A Jants 8-4
1219 MALANK (D) M SOURS 8-4
1 TOPPLE M Ryen 9-0
100 DAMION (B) J W Wetts 8-11
100 MARLON E Woyless 8-11
100 MEVER SAY YES C Nelson 8-8

L30 CURFEW HANDICAP (21.802: 50 (14)

0-000 ARRAS GIFL A Smith 4-7-8 _____

5.0 HARROGATE STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £1,553:

00 ANCAT M W Esserby 9-0 M Birch
10000 CARTERS WAY Mass S Hatt 9-0 M Birch
10040 GASCOF F Dury 9-0 A Weise 7 C
1024-0 HARTHURN RELIANCE I Victors 9-0 M Hindby 7
100-00 NARBORNO BOY A Fisher 9-0 W Hindby 7
100-00 MARTHURN RELIANCE I VICTOR 9-0 W HINDBY M HINDBY M SINCHED 9-0 W HINDBY A REPORT OF THE RECORD W HINDBY A RECORD W HINDBY A REPORT OF THE RECORD W HINDBY A RECORD W HINDBY

9000 PERRIEY HALL (D) A Smith 5-9-10 MB Barch 1900 PERGODA (DB) I Vickers 5-9-8 M Hindley 7 1924 SPACEMAKER BOY (CD) G Fletcher 3-6-5 A Bond 90-00 CARABNI (D) S Members 3-9-4 J Johnson 1000 CHINA GOLD (B) Mice 1, Sideal 4-8-12 G Gosney 1000 SPARROLING PORIN (DB) R Witneker 4-9-11 K Deriey

RACING LEADING PROFESSIONALS SPEAK OUT ABOUT THE SPATE OF SUSPENSIONS FOR JOCKEYS/RUNNERS AND RIDERS FOR FIVE MEETINGS

Why stewards should be flexible on riding offences

The fact that Greville Starkey is now facing a minimum sentence of 12 days' suspension for his reckless riding of Bluff House at Goodwood last Friday is a source of worry to those closely involved in the business. As with driving offences a totting up a statem in offences a totting up system is operated during the current season. The Goodwood stewards scason. The Goodwood stewards therefore had no option but to send Starkey forward to the distributionary committee of the Jockey Club for sentence in view

of his six-day ban for careless siding at Salisbury on May 8. The trainers as well as the jockeys think that the present sentences are too severe. Dick Hern, Michael Stoute, Guy Harwood and Fulke Johnson Houghton have all expressed their

concern. Harwood comments: "They seem to be hoist with their own petard. It is not easy for the authorities, however. Safety considerations must be paramount. But when safety is not concerned there ought to be more room for

Joe Mercer and Edward Hide are two of the most respected jockeys in the game. Mercer has nine classic victories to his credit and has ridden more winners than any man except Lester Piggott. Hide has had five classic successes and is in third position to this pair as regards numbers of winners ridden. "The topping up system is wrong", Mercer says. "Each case should be treated on its individual statements." its individual merits." Hide is of

Pat. Eddery's enterprising vic-tory on Tolomeo in the Budweiser Million on Sunday hammered home once again the lesson that we possess the best jockeys in the world. Their initiative, tactical sense and courage are a byword, "We don't want our individuality killing off", Mercer says.

Both the United States and France, the other two leading racing powers, operate similar systems to ours and impose severe penalties. However, the gap between the racing in those counties and in England is wide. In the States for example races are run more or less flat out from start to finish. Horses are taught to come out of the stalls running at full gallop. Sunday's spectacular in Chicago was not a typical example of their methods.

This of course means that the fields become spread out at an earlier stage and that the jockeys are therefore less likely to encounter traffic problems. There are also fewer runners per race. In England, horses are taught to relax and reserve their energies for a final effort. This also applies in France, but the fields tend to be

novices: £669: 2m 150yd) (4 runners)

7-4 Brown Shadow, 2 Typeset, 3 Gold inley, 5 Medicials.

3.15 ST JOHN AMBULANCE HURDLE

a. 13 St. Journal Amisuc ANCE: HUMDLE (Handicap: \$1,488: 2m 150yd) (8) 2 Diu- Fair Seta 5-11-7K Mooney

Newton Abbot

2 1-35 Fables-Bong 12-11-9



Edward Hide: "Jockeys are faced with an eternal dilemma of whether to go for the gap and risk a possible supension or just to sit tamely and make no effort to win".

The individual nature of the courses in Britain cannot be faced with the decision of whether stressed too highly. Tracks like to go for the gap and risk a Goodwood, Epsom and Brighton possible suspension or just to sit Goodwood, Epsom and Brighton are full of undulations and turns, with steep hills. By the very nature of the camber, they are difficult courses around which to manoeuvre over half a ton of over 30 mph. In the States and France, on the other hand, the courses are flat and more even,

no room for Starkey to deliver his challenge at the crucial stage. So he took a deliberate chance and

forced his way through, causing interference to Passing Stone. Starkey was wrong and deserved to lose the race. But the uppermost in their minds. But question must be asked whether a they will be wise to ask minimum sentence of 12 days' suspension is fair. Starkey had a should the totting up system be duty both to himself and to reviewed and should a more flarwood and the owners to do all Harwood and the owners to do all

Hide's statement does not dramatise the problem. And as Mercer points out the matter is becoming more urgent. "We are period of soft ground. Maiden races will be divided and in many presenting fewer problems.

races will be divided and in many
Now let us look at the affair of cases there will be over 20

Hide put the situation in a nutshell. This is our eternal dilemma. We are continually

tamely and make no effort to

Starkey and Bluff House. This is a runners." The question of large two-year-old which needs cover- fields and the varying nature of ing up and holding for a late run, our courses is one which must be as he had been in his previous examined by the Jockey Club Goodwood victory. Unfortun-ately on this occasion there was possible answer. Racing's rulers do a good job. There is no doubt that they are as concerned about the situation as are the professionals. As always

safety considerations will be they will be wise to ask themselves these questions: case be adopted?

JOCKEYS HURBLE (Selling handi-cap: 2516: 2m 150yo) (9) Cap: 2518: 2m 100y0 (cr)

1 Olf Variena City (8) 5-12-7
W Worthington

2.45 SOUTH BRENT CHASE (Hand-cap: £2,247: 2m 5f) (7) 5 300/ Hastaciet 8-11-7 J Sampson 7 700- Bahrolt Reas 5-11-0 J Sampson 7 700- Bahrolt Reas 5-11-0 J Sampson 7 8 0-0; Lilian May (3) 6-10-13 JW Ederfield 10 0-0; Young Carliffe 6-10-11 J.G Playford 11 3/p- Racksonens 10-10-10 J. Bloomfield 12 pp0 disks Silick 13-10-9 J S 0-00 Gentered Patterns 8-10-9 J S 0-00 Gentered Patterns 8-10-9 J Coroccier 2 1-33 Pablem-Song 12-11-9

4 0-32 New Lyric 5-11-3 ____P Scudemore
6 2-32 Double Step 5-10-6 ____P Serion
7 10-0 All Bright 11-10-0 ____P Serion
8 200- Old Castle Line 7-10-0 V Motivatz 4
9 0-14 Peer Excess 8-10-0 ____M O'Heloran
10 220 Des Dess 8-10-0 ____M O'Heloran - Stashofet, 7-2 Irish Noble, 4 General Patterns, 5 Gold Stick. 11-8 Double Step, 3 New Lyris, 5 Den Dere, 7 All Bright.

4,15 HOLNE CHASE (Novices: £1,847: 1 030- Hy-Ko 7-11-5 _____P Banton 2 -pp Jacks Boy 8-11-5 ___M O'Halloran

4.45 TAW HURDLE (Amateurs handcap; £7,584; 3M 27 10Uyo) (7) CED: £1,504.5 M. 21 (10/01/1)

1 01(- Hey Ride 10-11-10 _____ Leggett 7

1 112 Alexe 8-11-8 (7 sr) ____ E Whetism 4

4 00(-4 August Moon 8-10-2 ____ P Hobbs 4

5 0-00 Bridgegroom (8) 10-10-0

6 000- Sändlog Light 10-10-0 ____ Downlot 7

7 0-00 Bridge Hero 9-10-0 ____ Minchel 7

9 0/50 Zoro 8-5-0 _____ Mins Hyde 7

1-2 Alexe, 4 Hay Ride, 6 August Moon, 10

700.

MENTON ASSOT SELECTIONS: 2.15 Brown Shadow. 2.45 New Lyric, 3.15 Salad. 3.45 Irish Nobie, 4.15 Hy-Ko. 4.45 Aleos.

SOUTHWELL SELECTIONS: 2.15 Abio Suffer. 2.45 Passing Moment. 3.15 Anthony Of Packs. 3.45 Champers Club. 4.15 Tax Haven. 4.45

Epsom

Fote advantage: Low numbers best Tota Double: 3.10, 4.15. Trable: 2.35, 3.40, 4.50

citians.

PORDIA: Attempt (6-1) won nk from Barn M (sec 4b) 17 ran, Sendown 77 sites firm Aug 18. Catting Whad (6-0) won 31 from incomposites (see 5) 13 ran. Yarmouth 61 note sites firm Aug 18. Catting Whad (6-0) won 31 from incomposites (see 5) 10 ran. Stightton 77 sold sites firm July Prince (6-0) film pouter 123 to Angeling Site (sec 5b) 10 ran. Stightton 77 sold sites firm July Localis Swing (6-0) not in first 9 to Decoy Duck not (50) 15 firm. Episom 61 sold sites firm July a sold sold sites firm July 10 firm. Sec 10 firm July 10 firm Sec 10 firm July 10 firm Sec 10 firm July 11 firm July 11 firm Sec 10 firm July 12 for 10 firm July 12 firm July 14. Sec 10 firm July 14. Sec 10 firm July 14. Sec 10 firm July 14. SELECTION: Adapting 1

3.10 VLADIVAR VODKA HANDICAP (211,374: 6f) (10)

3.40 CHALK LANE HANDICAP (92.523: 1m.25)(8)

In Learness, 14 Steelworks.

Firelat: Steelworks (8-5) not in limit 9 to Wolsiny Talk (see 1th) 17 ran. York 1to 11 liroso good Alag 17. Uplands Park, 16-4) 7th beaten 6W to No-U-Turn (rac 3th) 9 ran. Lingfield 1m 21 h cap good Alag 5. Leonidas (6-7) 8th beaten over 18 to Shealst (re-188b) 9 ran. Follosstore 1m 21 h cap good Alag 5. Leonidas (6-7) 8th beaten over 18 to Shealst (re-188b) 9 ran. Follosstore 1m 21 h cap form Alag 18. Leonidas (6-7) 8th beaten 2W to Shealst (re-188b) 9 ran. Follosstore 1m 21 h cap form Alag 1 h cap good Alag 6. Leoly General (8-9) won W trans Ledy CV feeland (gave 8th) and Radden (gave 8th) 4th 5th 2V 10 ran. Brighton 1m 21 h cap from Alag 4.

SELECTION: Ledy Of Ireland.

4.15 STEVE DONOGHUE HANDICAP (Apprentices: \$2,919: 1m 4f) (9) S12YE DOROGHICH FAREAUTH (Apple Kindewy 68-13 ... S0-200 AMERICELD (D) (G Kaya) P Kaleny 68-13 ... S104 Kindewy 68-10 ... S104 Kindewy 68-13 ... S104 Kindewy 68 6-7-12D Fo 5-2 Lady Arpege, 11-4 Paris North, 4 Free Press, 5 Zorz, 8 Abertield, 10 Going Going, tight, 15 others.

4.50 LADAS STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: 21,842-6f) (12) AUAS STARLES (2-9-0: MIBIOETES: 1,04-2 of
BIG JAY TEE (Robbyllo LLG) Stactiffe 9-0
BIG SAY STEE (Robbyllo LLG) Stactiffe 9-0
BIG SAY STEE (Robbyllo LLG) Stactiffe 9-0
BIG SHIRT HOLLOW (After I Stiver) B Swift 9-0
BIG SHIRT HOLLOW (After I Stiver) B Swift 9-0
BIG SHIRT HOLLOW (After I Stiver) B Swift 9-0
BIG SOULD PROBERS (Bright HT Jones) Tromson BIG STEEL PLACE (T Miss) A Inglasm 9-0
PICCARD (W Gredley) C British 9-0
PICCARD (W Gredley) C British 9-0
PICCARD (W Gredley) C British 9-0
BIG SWIFT BRITE (B Sizes) D Morbey 8-11
BIG SIGULY PRINCESS (B Taylor) PRIST Taylor 8-11
BIG BROTACH (R Sengary) B Hills 8-11
BIG BROTACH (R Sengary) B Hills 8-11
BIG BROTACH (R SENGARY) B SWIFT TAYLOR 6-11
BROTACH 100-90 BOSEY BOOKS & DOCTO'S O'GRES, BIG M Hills 3
W R Swinburn
B Raymond
R Fox
T Rogers
G Ramphaw
W Curson
S Wintworth 7

Epsom selections

By Michael Seely 2.0 Good As Diamonds, 2.35 Attempt, 3.10 Steel Charger, 3.40 Redden, 4.15 Paris North. 4.50 No Reproach.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.0 Harvester Gold. 2.35 Cutting Wind. 3.10 Spark Chief. 3.40 Lady Of Ireland. 4.15 Lady Arpege. 4.50 Bon Hommage.

Ripon selections

By Michael Seely 2.30 King's Hoh. 3.0 Bellaura. 3.30 Wide Missouri. 4.0 Malaak. 4.30 Off

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.30 Hiva Judge, 3.0 Bellaura. 3.30 The Pawn. 4.0 Topple, 4.30 Pacemaker
Boy 5.0 Native Bidder.

Chepstow selections

By Michael Seely
2.15 Anniversary Token. 2.45 Son of Raja. 3.15 Camacho. 3.45 Lord Scrap.
4.15 Coxwell Eagle. 4.45 Ubique. 5.15 Monaco Lady. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 3.15 Yeled. 4.15 Stern. 4.45 Golden Canistrano.

Ripon

Draw advantage: fow numbers best. 2.30 STEVE NESBITT HANDICAP (52,054: 1m) (19 2 0100 KING'S HOLT (0) LIMCCommack 4-9-7 ... 3 0042 SHOW OF HANDS (0) J W Watts 7-9-7 WITCH'S POINT M H Easterby 4-8-9 J Seagrave 1
SEMANG HATI Denys Smith 4-8-8 D Leadbrist 7
EASTFORM D Chapman 3-8-8 S Horsdal 5
BONDOM J McNegation 3-9-7 L Charmod:
EYELIGHT (D) R Hollenshead 6-8-5 W Ryan 5
HYTA JUDGE (D) A Babby 5-9-5 N Carrials 3
SOLWAY BYRIDS (CC) B Wilskeson 5-8-2 N Carrials 3
SOLWAY BYRIDS (CC) B Wilskeson 5-8-2 LAST DEVICE (D) R Hotson 7-8-0 L Doughly 7
HOPSTONE (D) R Hotson 7-8-0 L Carrials 3
BODABLE W Elsey 4-7-12
BICHARTOR LADY (B) WIS M Nesbits 4-7-8
A Nesbits 3

2	1) (13)	
	-2000	BRIGHT WIRE J McNaughton 4-8-7
4	1033	BEAM BOY Denys Smith 5-9-8 M Pry 3
5	2500	HOSTER VALENTINO J Henson 3-8-6E Johnson
	3010	MOON MARINER C British 3-9-5Tives
ġ	0.077	WIDE MISSOURI C Thorriton 9-9-4
š	0214	THE PAWK M Ryan 4-9-3
14	(644	KING'S MARCH A Madwar 4-8-12P D'Arcy
16	0.20	LYSISTRA R Hobeon 4-8-11O Grav

Chepstow

Draw advantage: High numbers best 2.15 FOREST STAKES (Selling: £683: 1m 2f) (9 PRICRY PARK D H Jones 4-9-4.
HEATHER PRINCE A W Jones 3-8-11
THE BRU (B) M Pips 3-8-11
THE KRACK F Yardby 3-8-11
ARRIVERSARY TOKEN R Holinshard

.45 RIVER STAKES (Div I: 3-y-o: maidens: £1,075:

3.15 Lysaght Handicap (Amateurs: £1,848: 2m)

8-4 Yeled, 3 Prince Maj. 7-2 Camacho, 7 Bella, 8 Caro Nome. 3.45 LION'S LODGE HANDICAP (£1,389: 5f) (9)

2.15 BLEASBY HURDLE (3-y-o: novic-

3.15 NEWARK CHASE (Handicap: £1,025; 2m 74yd) (7) 12 Supertim 10-11 N Doughty
13 G Sydettky 10-11 A Karris
14 Teigh 10-11 J C'Neil
17 Flasty Gel 10-5 M Emmerson 7
18 Rithy Tera 10-6 G McCourt
19 Stately Meiden 10-5 G McCourt

4 /00 Restainer 9-10-13 _______ J O Neids 5 24P- Anit Me Nicety 9-10-5 ______ 9 0-04 NO Further 6-10-0 _____ Mr M Cassel 9 PD-0 Deer Remain 11-10-0 _____ A Harris 10 F0C- Very Friendly 7-10-0 _____ T Well 4 5-2 Hezerdous, 7-2 Able Selior, 4 Stately Melden, 5 Flashy Gal. 2.45 WELCOME HURDLE (selling: cap; £954; 2m 4f) (6)

6-4 Anmony Of Padus, 9-4 Gold Shoveler, 4 letainer, 6 Ask Me Nicely. 3.45 WHITEMOOR HURDLE (Handi-11-8 Airslee, 11-4 Top Of The Table, 9-2 Oxeastor, 8 Champers ub.

2665: 3m 110yd) (6) 4.45 GOVERTON HURDLE (Handicap: £779: 3m) (13)

9-4 Red Toff, 11-4 Start Tanço, 4 Cavemen, 6 Sunspeed.

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September 1983 at 12 o'clock midday,
for the purposes provided for in
Sections 254 and 275.

Dated the 22nd day of August 1983.
Director PROPERTY TO LET

HENRY PELS & CO. Limited.
NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Section 295 of the COMPANIES ACT.
1948. that a Meeting of the creditors of the above named Company will be held at the officer of Lemised Curitie & Co. State Berry Company will be held at the officer of Lemised Curitie & Co. State Berry Company will be held at the officer of Lemised Curitie & Co. State Berry Company of Lemised Curities & Co. State Berry Company of Lemised State Berry Company of the purposes provided for in Sections 296 and 295.

Daked the 22nd day of August 1983.

E. TALICHERT CHARNESS Limited.

Section Provided Section Permiami to Section Section Section Control of the College of the Section of the Interest Section of the Interest Section Section

In the matter of GROSSWOOD
ANTIQUES Limited
By Cycler of the HIGH COURT daied
by Cycler of the HIGH COURT daied
by Esta day of February 1983 Mr
Timothy Arnold Griffin of 5, Hobart
Place, London 5941, has been
appointed Liquidastor of the abovenamed Company without a Commatter TRANSFER BOOKS

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4.15 BERKELEY HANDICAP (£1,593; 7f) (18) 8 1111 HABAT RAAPHORST (D) M Ryen 4-9-13 (6 oc) C Allen 7 4 2201 COXWELL RAGLE (B) M Pipe 3-9-10 2001 COXWIST, EAGLE (eg) IN PUB 3-9-10 (6 ac) 3 Duffield.
2000 STERN (CO) 1 Walker 7-9-3 R. Cochrane
200-1 ANNISTED R Hollenshead 4-9-2 Paul Eddery 1
2-0-00 SUPER SUNSHINE (D) G Hurter 3-9-2 Paul Eddery 4420 EAGLESFRELD C Nelson 6-9-0 Mercar 1
200 YANGTSE-KRANG (S) J Bradley 3-6-12 (200 YANGTSE-KRANG (S) J Bradley 3-6-12 (200 YANGTSE-KRANG (S) J Bradley 3-6-12 (200 PUBLITTYE (E) D H Jones 3-9-7 A Bercley 0-000 EUPLETIVE (E) D H Jones 3-9-7 A Bercley 0-000 EUPLETIVE (E) D J Bethell 9-8-6 W Newmes 0004 CHADS GAMELE (CD) J Bethell 9-8-6 A Clark 3-0040 NORLE PHILLY (D) D CTOMING 8-9-4 A Clark 3-000 RATCH MASTER C Nelson 4-8-4 R 1835 0000 HAVEN'S PRIDE M James 4-8-3 A McClone 3 HOME BHAL J Old 8-7-8 A Machine 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 3 Habbat Resphoret, 6 Stern 7 Coxwell Engle, 8 Match Master 1 Habbat Resphoret 1 Not 1 Habbat Resphore (8 ex) & Duffield. 4.45 BREAM STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: £1,149: 6f) (8) GOLDEN CAPISTRANO M Prescott 9-0 ... G Duffled OURCK FLING D Laing 9-0 ... W Newmes OURCK FLING D Laing 9-0 ... W Newmes SAM PETE N Gaselee 9-0 ... Mercer SR LOSHAW WYLEY N Gaselee 9-0 ... G Baster SPLIT ACES P Brookshaw 9-0 ... Peul Eddary TAR'S HELL L Cottrel 9-0 ... E Hills 3 URIQUE J TOPE 9-0 ... Pet Eddary VIKING RAIDER D O'Donnell 9-0 ... A Clark 5.15 RIVER STAKES (Div II: 3-y-o; maidens: £1,063:

2000 GENNARO J Dunico 9-0 Pat Eddery
4040 WATER DRAGON E Wirds 9-0 Discoss
LITTLE EMPRESS J Bradley 8-11 ALBurchbury
2 MONACO LADY C Nelson 8-11 Morcot
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ROUSTON. — On 23rd August, in
Susie (nec Smallwood) and Peter, a
son, Thomas.

WIEBS-CARTER. — On August 25th, to
Cella, wife of Major Evelyn Webbcauching Grenader Guards, a
cauching Grenader Guards.

MARRIAGES

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DEATHS

Becastly. On August 10th, Henry Waier, late of The Manor Hotel. Hindhead Cremation has taken place and his other interred in the family grave in Windsor.

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RUFFER. — A Service of Thankogh me for the life of Michael Ruffer. CVO. will be held in Westminster Abbry at 6.15 p.m. on Tuesday, 1.3 September 1983. Those intending to be present are asked kindly to notify The Repsiliar. 20 Dean's Yard, London SWI. by no Lifer than Monday. 5 September 1983.

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(continued on page 23)

Today's television and radio programmes

مكذامن الأصل

Edited by Peter Lee

BBC 1 6.00 Coefex AML 6.30 - Breakfast Time. Frank Bough and Sue Cook provide the dawn chorus with news at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.30, 8.30

regional news at 8.45, 7.15, 7.45, 8.15; sport at 6.43, 7.18 8.18; morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32. Plus space shuttle lift-off, five from Cape Canaveral, 7.00-8.00.

9.80 Scooby Doo Where Are You? 9.20 Champion the Wonder Horse* (r). 9.45 Jacksnoty. Part two of The Multiplying Glass. 10.00 Willo the Wap 10.05 Take Hert 10.25

1.00 News, weether with Richard Whitmore and Fern Britton. 1.27 Financial Report and subtitled news. 1.30 Bod: For

> 1.45 The New Foresters. Locally-made quartet of filmed profiles of New Forest inhabita work with horses, among them blacksmith Roger Skinner. Others tomorrow.

2.15 Film: if I Had My Way (1940).*
Sing Crosby musical connedy in which he somewhat improbably plays a bridge-builder. But Bing sings, and is soon involved in a bit of social work, reuniting little orphan Gloria Jean with her vaudevillen guerdien Charles Winninger. Music and lyrics by

Moneco and Burke, direction by David Butler. Songs of Praise. Hymns and locals in Oystermouth, South Wales (r). 4.20 Play School (a: BBC2, 10.30am). 4.45 Battle of the Planets (r). 5.05 John Craven's Ne

5.10 Animal Magic Goos Cruising. Terry Nuticins, touring the Inner Hebrides. catches sight of a wild pine marten, to return with something of a wildlife film

5.40 News, we 6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Tom and Jerry. Cartoon double bill.

6.35 The Wonderful World of Disney: Donovan's Kid. Con-man returns to reclaim his wife and teenage daughter in twoparter set in early century San Francisco. Second half on Thursday, Darren McGavin and Mickey Rooney co-star.

7.25 Film: Hanging by a Thread (1979). First half of an uninspired disaster movie leaves a clutch of second-rung stars (Patty Duke Austin, Cameron Mitchell, Donna Mills, Sam Groom, Bert Convy) swaying 7,000 feet up when lightning strikes their cable car. The usual loves, hates and hidden passions bubble over while they await assistance, But with a three hour running time, it's a long time coming. Second half

9.00 News, weather with Nicholas 9.25 HMS Pinafore. Rare as it is to welcome Gilbert and Sullivan into one's living room, aficionados will surely feel disappointed in this flat, lackfustre production.

ego navesta

riginally recorded for video sale, then sold to the BBC. Apart from a cheap-looking set, and leaden choreography. the principles seem, for some reason, to be all at sea with the mercurial wit and metrical finess of Sir William so, I'm sorry to say, than Frankie Howard, an otherwise canny piece of commercial casting as Sir Joseph Porter, First Lord of the Admiralty.

10.50 Nawa Headines. 11.00 Flamings Road Fielding answers a dramatic death call from Sande Swanson.

TV-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain from Nick Owen and Anna Diamond, who link news Destroing, who are new participants at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.90, 8.58; sport at 6.45, 7.46; Alarm Call with Lyrane Faulds Wood at 6.35, 8.40; competitions at 7.25, 8.25; Pop with Heaven 17 at 7.50; At home with Victor Lowndes and Marityn Coles, 8.05; By the Seaside with Chris Tarrent in Ring at 6.50, 7.15, 7.35, 8.15, 8.45; Roland Rat in York from

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames News Headines, followed by Sesame Street. Muppet leasons. 10.25 The Duel. Fencing, 10.40 The N Accelerators, Modern passenger ferries, 11.50 Cartoon Time, Wattoo-Wat

12.00 Moschops, 12.18 Sounds Like a Story. 12.30 The South Nove. 1.20 Thames Nove. 1.30 Emmerdale Farm (r).

2.00 A Plus concentrates this week on the PS1 factor, a dormant have. A report from the recent Festival of Mind and Body and an interview with French astrologer-psychologist Miche Gauquelin to begin.

2.30 Recing from Epson. A three-race card to include the 2.35, the 3.40 and the 4.10, a handicap over five furlangs designed to break the sprint record of 53.60 seconds set by

Indigenous in 1960. 4.00 Moschops (r) 4.15 Bugs Bunny, 4.20 Hold Tight Snakes and ladders-style game for schoolchildren with pop from Paul Young, 4.45
Kajagoogoo Special. Since
this profile was originally
shown, the group's lead singer
has left. (r)

5.15 Private Benjamin. Judy and her colonel are taken hostage.

6.35 Crossroads. Benny claims he is psychic. Mavis wants proof.

7.00 Film: The First Great Train Robbery (1978) A century before Ronald Biggs and co, a gentleman crook (Sean Connery), his mistress (Lesier Ann Down) and a third (Donald Sutherland) conspired to grab 225,000 in gold builtion from a Folkestone-bound train during the Crimean. The horde was army payroll money. Michael Criction directed this elegant exploit from his own book on. the incident.

9.00 Storyboard: Lytton's Diary. Peter Bowles plays enother bounder in this place from the Street of Shame' by scriptwriting scribe Ray Connoily from an idea conceived by Mr Bowles. He is the eponymous diarist, a gossip columnist of the greatest magnitude who sets out to prove that his latest expose is not scurrious as well as scandalous, it concerns an MP. A value-formoney cast also yields Frances Tometty.

10.00 News at Ten, followed by 10.30 Too Good a Chance to Miss Rare network offering from tiny Channel TV explains how a used kidney could mean a new lease of life for Garnet Ferey, of Jersey, one of 2,500 patients waiting for a suitable donor. This film follows him into the operating theatre to watch the delicate transplant

11.90 Out of School Middle English delights in store for Schools. 11.30 Simon and Simon. The private eyes serve divorce papers on a man who then tumbles out of a hotel window.

12.25 Night Thoughts. By Reverend Bill Todd, then Closedown. z/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

(ITV, 9.00 pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Abstract Expressionlem; 6.30 The North

10,30 Play Schook There Was a

teaching.

5.35 Football Association

8.00 A Moment to Talk.

5.10 The Cockcroft Report. Maths

Expressionism; 6.30 The North Sea; 6.55 Photosynthesis; 7.20 From Paridothe to Granite; 7.45 Jackson Policok, 8.10

Princess Long Ago (as on BBC 1, 4.20) 10.55 Closedown.

Football Association Coaching: Tactics, Skills. Ron Greenwood, Kevin Keegan, Bobby Robson on the value of good coaching, to begin (r).

Unemployed workers from the defunct De Lorean car plant in West Belfast describe how a

round a table in the snug, the

redundancy on multi-national companies seeking cheap

Vikingal Magnus Magnusson recalls the golden age of St Magnus and Earl Thortinn the Mighty (r).

common enemy, the dole

queue, once united Protestants and Catholics on the assembly line. Assembled

men biame widespresc

6.55 Payoutte Things. John Mortimer lists his, in conversation with radio's Roy

Plomley (see Choice).

would you type a message if the typewriter was in a locked room - and your were not?

Such is the task facing the

three teams in the return of

this delightfully dotty competition for would-be Heath Robinsons. Heinz Wolff

chosen to delight his escort, floral artist George Smith.

Features floral decorations on porcelain and furniture, and

the family collection of 18th century Dutch flower

Four more brass bands from

7.25 The Great Egg Race. How

ets zem zer tzsk.

8.00 Arthur Negus Enjoys
Dudmaston, in Shropshire,

8.25 The Best of Best of Brass.

last year's competition.

9.00 East Lynne. Philip Mackle's well-dressed adaptation of

Mrs Henry Wood's murder

occupancy of the family manor. A sturdy cast also

(husband), Tim Woodward (lover), Annette Crosble (resentful sister-in-lew) and

Gemma Craven (just jes

10.10 Top Crown. Second semi-final

Proize and Stan Fritin

11.45 Open University: The Mariner

10.55 Newsnight

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of the crown green bowls

competition. Ken Strutt and David Blackburn face Brian

9 Code. Pictures from Mars. 12.10 The Barber Years.

Anthony Barber's economic policies. 12.35 A Many

Splendoured Thing. The splcon chip. Ends 1.05.

mystery is unfurled over two consecutive nights with Lisa

Elchhorn as its ill-fated heroine, who marries to regain

paintings.

abour abroad.

The awful echo of the jackboot haunts a most moving performance by Danny Kays in ONCE THEY MARCHED THROUGH A THOUSAND TOWNS (Channel 4, 9.00pm). Leaving Hans Christian Andersen in fairyland, Kays plays a concentration camp survivor who is outraged and terrified by the threat of history repeating itself in the neatly-tawned tranquility of middleclass America, epitomised by the real-fits hamlet of Skokis, fillnois, "a damn Jew town" according to the damn Jew town" according to the porcine Führer who decided to lead his black-shirted, jackbooted, swastika-bearing Nazis through it in 1977. Within the limitations of a TV movia. Ernest Kinov's superior screenplay deals, on an emotional level, with the community's struggle to prevent the provocative march

CHANNEL 4

5.30 A Full Life. Sir Claus Moser's

civilian prisoner of war in Britain (his family fled here to escape persecution by the

Nazis) enlivoned a remarka documentary on Channel 4

The former chief statistician under Wilson, Heath and Callaghan, Sir Claus in now Chairman of the Royal Opera House and a councitior of the

University of Sussex, where he describes his passions for piano, education, Judalam and the arts.

Wison years and the effects of the leader's campaign during the 1950s to present Lebour as a party without class

30 The Dick Van Dyke Show* Dick's brother Jerry passes at

audition for The Alen Brady Show (r).

7.00 Channel 4 News.

7.50 Comment. By Colonel Jonathan Alford, an

international strategist

8.30 The Wine Programme. Back

herself inscrutable.

8.30 Brookside. Oriental Val, keeps

to Bordeaux, to learn about the business of wine from

British negociant Bill Bolter, a

popping corks from St Emilion to Chateau Petrus. Derker little numbers proffered by presenter Jancis Robinson

include the over-pricing of Burgundy and the 1982 Liebfraumlich scandal. The

week's consignment also

and a cottage industry in

Cornwall, importing Rioja.

9.00 Film: Once they Marched Through a Thousand Towns

first TV movie, as a

town (see Choice).

11,15 The Land of Look Behind.

office of Marks and Scencer

(1981) Danny Kaye turns in a

concentration camp survivor

Mariey marked the directing debut of Werner Herzog's

Marley's funeral and the 100,000 fans who congregs

colleague Alan Greenberg. His impressionistic film tollows

at the National Stadium to pay their respects, and celebrate

his music. Gregory isaacs is

among those who have taken up the torch and he performs

here, along with Rastafarian poet Mutabaruka and others

Look Behind of the title is a

s known in Britain. The

who campaigns to stop American Nazis marching

through his adopted home

6.00 Divided We Stand. David Habbalouk's history of the Labour Party considers the

earlier this year. Here he earer time year. Here ne confirms that intermment tronfcally launched him on a career that has taken him to the heart of the Establishment

bizarre memories of life as a

CHOICE going through, and on the moral going through, and on the moral level, with the issues of freedom that led to an 18-month legal wrangle, during which the right of the Nazis to demonstrate was defended, with uther irony, by a young Jewish lawyer working for the American Civil Libertles Union. A riveting and rarely sentimental study directed with his head as well as his art by Herbert Wise.

 Gardening at Henley and eating in Parts, defending the villain and n Parls, defending the villain and listening to Mozart, paintings by Sickert and Augustus John, these are a lew of his FAVOURITE THINGS (BBC 2, 6.55pm) according to John Mortimer, whose interview

prototype, it's a passage that Piomiey makes well, cocooned in a successful Desert Island formula, backed by solid homework and the backed by sold intrinsions with the choice of a subject who knownably makes amusing, articulate, highly antelligent and thoroughly good company.

psychologist and a statistician on hand to assure them that th

Radio 4

7.00 News; The Archers.
7.20 Medicine now. A report on the health of medical care.
7.50 Antony Hopkins Telking About Music - each week Antony Hopkins will explore a different 8.00 News Briefing.
8.10 Farming Today. 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
8.30 Today, including 8.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.20 Your Letters. 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
8.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary.
7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.43 Demostic Manners of the Americans by Farmy TroSope. 2: 'Cincinnest'. 8.57 Weather; Travel.

9.00 News; Tuesday Calt U1-580 4411, A 'You and Yours' special devoted to choices after A-

levels. 10.00 News; From Our Own

10.00 News; From Our Own
Correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: 'A Break in the
Sun' by David Hill, Read by
Gazard Green.
18.45 Daby Servica.1
11.00 News; Travel; Thirty-Minuse
Theatre, 'A Sepia Photograph'
by Chris Haves. Starring Jason
Littler and John Rowe (r).
11.33 Wildlife, Listener's questions
assessed. answered. 12.00 News; You and Yours.

Consumer affairs.

12.27 Brain of Britain 1983, London and Home Counties.; 12.55

Weather; Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archere, 1.55 Shipping

2.00 News; Woman's Hour, includes the story of the adoption of a little boy from Thalland; advice for pot plant owners; and part four of Miss Read's A Fortunate Grandchild. Alternoon Theatra-Zion Street

3.00 Afternoon Theatre-Zion Street
Reg, by Richard Drain. Play, set
in the fitties, about a youngster
who dreams of becoming a great
jezz pleyer. The boy is played by
Nigel Anthony with Geoffrey
Banks as his father.
News, Just After Four. The life of
a field-car.

a districan.
4.10 'Jimzes' by Jack Gratus. A programme about seven people who believe they are jimzed.
4.40 Story Time: The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole, aged 13½ by Sue Townsend (2).†
5.00 PM: News magazine. 5.50 Shipping. 5.55 Weather; Programme News.

Programme News. The Soc O'clock News: Financial Report. 6.30 Son of Cliche. Comedy series. BBC1 Water 1.27-1.30pte News of Water Headines. 4.18-4.20
News of Water Headines. 6.00-6.25
Water Today. 11.50 News of Water, Weather, Close. Scotland: 9.0010.25em Closedown. 1.25-1.30pm Scotland: 11.50 Scotland: 9.0010.25em Closedown. 1.271.30pm Northern Ireland: News. 4.184.20 Northern Ireland: News. 4.184.20 Northern Ireland: News. 4.18News at Skr and Summerscene. 11.50
Northern Ireland News. Weether, Close. England: 5.00-6.25pm Regional news magazines. 11.55 Close.

S4C Starts 2.20pm Ffalabelism. 2.35
Infarval. 3.40 Irish Angle. 4.05.
Birds of British. 4.35 Divided We Stand.
S.00 Pill-Pala. 5.05 Chwarae Bach. 5.35
Bugsy, 6.30 Bewirched. 7.00 Newyddion
Saith. 7.20 Gwydion. 8.00 Simor. 8.45
Babble. 9.15 Fine Romance. 9.45 Song
by Song. 10.40 Cilve James at the
Movies. 11.35 Going Back. 12.30sm
Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25em Unicom Tales. 10.00 Morning Sertal. 10.30 Freetime. 10.35 Central Sport. 11.10-12.00 Country Practice. 12.30pms-1.00 Flying Kerl. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Secrets of the Coast. 2.30 Fashion Extravegenza. 2.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15 Blockbusters. 6.00 Crossroads. 11.30 News. 11.35 Shelley. 12.05em House Cells. 12.35 Closedown.

by Roy Plomley marks the writer-QC'c 60th birthday. I suspect it may also mark Mr Plomley's transition to television, should this be a

 So you trink you have troubles ' Listen to the seven ill-fated folk firmly convinced they are the victim of JINXES (Radio 4, 4.10 pm). A unhappy events (don't say bad luck) may be due to reasons rather closer to home their crossed stars.

Hopkes will explore a different musical work or topic.

3.20 'A new life in a New World' By Richard Musien. The story of a middle-aged couple who emigrated in 1851, With Judy Parrint and Paul Hardwick.

9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the visually handicapped.

9.30 Kaleidoscope. Arts magazine. Includes an interview with photographer Don McCulfin, sh

Includes an Interview with photographer Don McCullin, and a review of Bernice Rubens's

a review of Bernice Ruberts's new novel Brothers.

18.00 The World Tonight: News.

10.30 Around the World in 25 Years with Johnny Mortis.

11.00 A book at Bedtime: 'On the Eve' By Ivan Turgenew (7). Read by Cleire Bloom.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

11.30 Music at Night. Viennese dances by Diabeti, Lanner, Schubert and Johann Strauss, father and son. son, 12.08 News; Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast.

ENGLAND: VHF above except 6.25-6.30am Weather; Travel 1.55-2.00 Listening Corner. 5.50-5.55 PM (Continued) 11.00 Study on 4: It's a Farmer's Life. 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 The trials of Bunyan. 11.50 Open Forum: Students'

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: pert one. Eiger (overture: Cockaigne); Finzi (Conc for clarinet and strings – Thea King, sololat); Holst (ballet music: The Perfect Fool).

8.00 Naws.
8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Gournof (Symph No 1) and Ravel
(Piano Conc in G - soloist JeanPhilippe Collard and French
National Orch under Maszel). Records ?

9.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer:
Beethoven, Includes Plano Conc
No 2 in 8 flet (Grendel with the
London Philhermonic Orch), and
music for the Ritterbellett. Plus songs sung by Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (baritone).†

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Lutoslawski: Livre pour orchestre.
Cello concerto (soloiat: Romar Jabionski). The composer conducts the BBC

SO.
S.25 Chopin: Pieno Concerto No 2
(solotat Shura Chertessky).
Stravinsky: The Firebird
(1911). Conducted by
Richard Hickox. On Radio 3.

19.90 Mczart and Tchalkovsky: The BBC Philhermonic Orch play Mczart's Symph No 31 and Tchalkovsky Symph No 2 (Little Russian).1 11.00 Edinburgh International Festival 1983: The soprano Lucia Popp in a recital at the Queen's Hall. Part one. Songs by Schubert and Schoenberg (Four Lieder, On 21.

11.35 The Doll's House: Elisen Afkins reads the Katherine Mansfield

11.50 Lucia Popp recital: part two. Strauss (Three Songs from Ophelie, Op 57).1 1.00 News. 1.05 Minnesota Orchestra: The Mahler Symphony No 1.1

2.00 Music for Wind: Ensembles including the Philip Jones Bress Ensemble play works by Strauss (Fenstmusik der Stadt Wien), Locks, Stravinsky (Symphonies of Wind Instruments) and Handel (Royal Preworks).

3.00 Coffee and Dreams: from the Edinburgh Festival.
Dramstizations of life and letters of lum-of-the-century Vienna.
With music by the Betwedere Trio. Compiled by Anthony Vivis.t

4.00 Shoenberg, by Arrangement: Brahms (Pieno Quertet, Op 25) and Johann Strauss (Roses from the South). Records.1

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: A selection by Jeremy Siepmann, Includes Haydn's Victin Conc No 4 in G.1

5.30 Chetham's School of Music Chember Choir: Works by Stanford, Taills, Debussy (Trois chansons de Charles d'Orisans), arr John Bynt, and traditional arr John Powell (Including The Oak and the Ash).¹

7.00 Haydn Plano Sonatas: John McCabe plays the G minor (H XV1 44) and the E flat (H XV1 7.30 Proms 83: from the Royal Albert

Hall. Part one. Lutosiwa panel for full details).† 8.15 Livings: Poems about teachers, selected by Anthony Thwalts. The readers: Frances Horovitz

8.35 Proms 83: part two, Chopin and

Stravinsky (see panel).1 9.50 The Controversy of Creationism:
Professor Sir Fred Hoyle, in his
Frementia Lecture, given at
Belliol College, Oxford, explains
why he does not think much of
Dannist's Theory of contract 10.30 Bach: The Musical Offering.
Musica Antiqua Cologne in a
performance given at St John's
Smith Square.?

11.15 News, Unit 11.18.
VIF Only - Open University:
8.15em Control of Education.
6.35-6.55 Experience - the Re

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (accept 8.00pm and 9.00) Major Bulletina. 7.00am, 9.00 1.00pm and 5.00 pmf-7.00am, 9.00 1.00pm and 5.00 pmf-7.00am, 9.00 1.00pm and 5.00 pmf-7.00am, 112.00 pmmy Young. 112.00 Music White You Work. 112.30 John Crevent including 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Ed Sawest including 3.02 Sports Desk. 4.05 David Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 8.00 John Durnt including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium wave only). 7.26 Cricket Desk. 7.30 The American Showmen Alexander H Cohen (2).18.30 Folk on 2.1 9.30 The Name; sithe Game.19.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Impressionists. 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight at the Edinburgh Festival (stereo from midnight). 11.02 Sports Desk. 1,00am Big Band Special.† 1.30 String Sound.† 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove presents You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

News on the helf-hour from 5.30am until 8.30pm and then 10.00 and 12.00 midright (MF/MW), 6.00am Adrian John, 7.00 Mike Smith, 9.00 Smon Bates, 11.00 Stave Wright with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Buda, 12.30 Newsbeat, 12.45 Andy Peables, 2.00 Gary Davies, 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Frontine with Smon Bates (Phone in 01-580 4411) 8.00 Richard Skinner, 10.00-12.00 John Peat, VHF Radios 1 and 2.50am With Radio 2, 10.00pm With Radio 1, 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

World Service

8.80 Newsdesk 8.30 Jezz for the Adding 7.00 Morld News, 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Objectivents, 7.46 Nessork UK, 8.50 World News, 8.09 Redectors, 8.15 The Toward of Trabitional 8.30 The Hi Machine, 9.00 World News, 9.00 Review of the British Press, 9.40 Look Aread, 9.45 Second Hearing, 10.15 No Phoride, 11.00 World News, 11.00 News shout British, 11.15 Letter from London, 11.25 Society This Week, 11.30 Sports Instructional 12.00 Reade Newsreel, 22.15 From the Promisende Concerts, 12.45 Sports Resinder, 1.00 World News, 1.90 Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Network, UK, 1.45 A Joby Good Show, 2.30 The Highliten's Guide to the Geissy, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 3.15 Outdook, 4.00 World News, 4.90 Commentary, 4.15 Sex Appeal, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 3.30 No Phonies, 8.45 Musical Yearbook, 9.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Paperback Choice, 8.30 Women in Lone, 10.00 Norld News, 10.00 The World Today, 10.25 Scotland This Week, 19.30 Phonedia News, 10.00 World News, 11.00 Commentary, 11.15 Off the Label, 11.30 Medicine, 12.00 World News, 11.00 World News, 10.00 Show, 1.15 Outdook, News Summary, 1.45 Report on British 12.00 World News, 2.00 Review of the British Press, 2.15 Earthurs' Michigures, 2.30 Women in Love, 3.00 World News, 3.00 Noval Desired News, 5.00 Noval Hours, 3.00 Noval News, 3.00 News Noval News, 3.00 Noval News, 3.00 News Noval News, 3.00 News, 3.00 News Noval News, 3.00 News Noval News, 3.00 News Noval Ne

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. tereo. ** Black and white. (1) Rep

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS BORDER As London except:
10.25em Nature of
Things, 11.15 Cartoon, 11.25 Sport Billy,
11.45-12.00Embanted House, 1.20pm13.0 News, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters,
6.00-6.35 Lookaround, 11.30 Jazz,
12.00 News, Closedown.

TSW As london except 18.30em Once Upon a Time ... Man. 18.55 European Folk Tales. 11.19-12.00 Canes: Dubert, 123-Upta-1-Jul Format in a Lagend, 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Cross Honeyburn, 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.90 Today South West. 6.30 7.20 Sale of the Century, 11.30 Ganster Chronicles. 12.25am Postscript, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 8.25am-9.30 First Thing, 10.25 World We Live in. 10.50 Poseidon File. 11.50-12.00 Carboon. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15-6.45 One of the Boys. 6.00-6.35 Summer at Six. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace*. 12.30am News. Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except:
10.25cm History
Makers. 11.05 Jos 90. 11.30 Matt and
Jenny. 11.55-12.00 Professor Kitzel.
12.20-1.00pm Looks Familier. 1.20-1.30
News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 8.008.35 Calendar. 11.30 Crown Green
Bowling, 12.00 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9.25-9.30am Day Afread. 10.30 Professor Kitzel. 10.40 Sport Billy. 11.06 History of the Grand Pric. 11.30-12.00 Adventures of Niko. 1.20-1.30pm Lunchtime. 6.15-5.46 Blockhusters. 6.00

CHANNEL As London except: Steris 12.00-12.10pm

Mostrolis. 12.20 News. 5.15 Puffir's Plaffice. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 8.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00 Sale of the Century. 11.30 Ganster Chronicles. 12.25em Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25em in search of ... 10.50-12.00 Hopsions Cassidy."
12.30pm-1.00 Spice of life. 1.20-1.30
News. 5.15-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00
Scotland today. 6.30-7.00 Take the high road, 11.30 Late call. 11.35 Flying Pickets. 12.20pm Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 10.25em-12.00 Film: Please, Sirt 1.20-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Secrets of the Coast. 6.00 News. 8.02 Crossroads. 6.25-7.00 Northern Life. 11.30 Flying Pickets. 12.20em Epikogue, Cocardon.

HTV As London except: 10.25em
Zoom the Dolphin, 10.55 Mouse
on Mars. 11.00 Nature of Things. 11.25
Cartoon. 11.30-12.00 Crown Green
Bowling, 12.30pp. 1.00 In John's
(Garden. 1.26-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45
(Blockbusters. 6.00-8.35 News. 11.30
(Dentis Russen, 12.60 Closedown. Blockbusters, 6.00-6.35 News, 11.30 Demis Roussos, 12.60 Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales

ANGLIA As London except: 10.25em Cartoon. 10.45 Tarzan, 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy. 12.30pm-1.00 The spice of life. 1.20 News, 6.00 -6.35 About Anglia. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Weilace*, 12.40am Tuesday topic, Closedown.

TVS As London except: 10.25em Once Upon a Time ... Man. 10.50 Possidon Files, 11.45-12.00 Laurel and Hardy." 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00-0.35 Coast to Coast, 11.30 House Calls, 12.00 Company, closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 10.30am Once upon a 7me ... Man. 10.35 Dick Tracy. 11.00 3-2-1 Contact. 11.25 Secret Valley. 11.50 12.00 Wattoo Wattoo. 1.20-1.30pm can wramo warmo. 1.20-1.30pm Granada Reports. 2.00-2.30 Spice of Life. 5.13-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 This is Your Right. 8.05 Crossroads. 6.30 News. 6.35-7.90 Sense of Place. 11.30 Mysteries of Edger Wallace. 12.45am Closedown. RAYMOND REVUEBAR CC 754 1893.
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ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVERT GARDEN 240 1066/1911. Accom/ Via. 25 10em-5pm (Mon-Sat). 66 arcphiasta and for all perts (Mon-Sat) Front 10em out for all perts (Mon-Sat) Front 10em out for all perts (Mon-Sat). To be a second of the second of the second of Their Royal Highmenes The Duke & Duchans of Choucusing Uniform sailed Gersteele Concerto/Symphotopy is C.
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12.45 Closedows

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ROME S Royal Albert Hall (01-58: 8212). Tunight 7-30 Beethoven: Or Cartolen: Decrete Cele Categor Protesfier: Symphony No. 5. Yes Tendistanov Yo Yo Ma, HPO. THEATRES LEGRY, AF Cond. 5 836 3878 oc. 377 855,930 9232. Oro bless 636 930 6133. Oros 80. Thur Mod. 65 6133. Oros 80. Thur Mod. 65 61438 CAPPREY CHILDREN OF A LESSER PLAY OF THE YEAR

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by Julian Mitchell
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GALLERY and on the South Bank.
SEL. Mor. That Science State
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Live and in Kensington Cardens.
MZ. Mor. 771 10-6. Sel-Sen 10-7.
Admission tree to both.

with a demonstration of students

who blocked the national highway

outside Hyderabad. They were dispersed with rubber bullets.

Mr Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi.

aged 24, the son of the jailed

leader of the Sind Pakistan People's Party, Mr Ghuiam Jaioi,

issued a warning that widespread bloodshed could occur if the

regime did not act swiftly to accede to the MRD's demands.

conditions of great secrecy since

people will take their own way. If there is bloodshed the Govern-

the National and Provincial

ment will be responsible for it. Seventy-five per cent of the MNA and MPA (Members of

He said at a meeting called in

Notting Hill dresses up for a Roman Carnival







London's Ebony Steel Band, who chose 'Roman Times' as their carnival theme, go on the march after elaborate preparations

Notting Hill was not a place for the delicate of hearing or constitution yesterday as blue skies and warm sunshine attracted huge crowds to the annual west London carnival (David Nicholson-Lord writes).

Organizers estimated the attendance at well over last year's 250,000 and said it was the biggest in the carnival's 18-year history. On Sunday, up to 100,000 are estimated to have turned out, twice last year's figure.

On the ground it was the same throbbing, lurching, occasionally numbing mixture as in previous years. Outdoor sound systems at almost every corner competed with the steel bands. The fragrance of goat curry and damplings mingled with fried fish and hot Trinidad

Through it all, down Ladbroke Grove and ramifying haphazardly into scores of side streets, wound the main procession - about 30 floats proceeding at the pace of a shell-shocked tortoise. Each had its technicolor chorus of dancers.

The manes of the bands captured the slightly schizoid quality of the event: Butterfly Magic; Hurricane Force; Hypergalactic Space Station; Bourbon Warrior and Sus.

The police, who were reportedly under instructions to smile at all costs, maintained a low profile despite a rash of pickpocketing on Sunday and 20 arrests compared with eight arrests last year.

Commander John Perrett, head of B district, blamed the increase partly on increased attendances, but said it was small in comparison with the numbers of people. The police strength was substantially lower than previous years.



Journalists attacked by pro-Zia mob

Continued from page 1

BBC's correspondent in South Asia, Mr Mark Tully, Mr Tully, aged 47, who is based in Delhi, and is the longest-serving and most distinguished expatriate correspondent in the sub-continent, is particularly well-known there because of the wide listening audience for the BBC World

He had been present in Naudera in the northern part of Sind province on Sunday when a temper and started laying about there is a warrant out for his him with a lathi (cane) striking two or three journalists. Mr. Tulk was prominent in the denunciation of the magistrate and, presumably in retaliation, a press statement was issued on Sunday evening which accused him of fomenting a riot in the town.

The statement, which was put out through Associated Press of Pakistan, said that he had gone round asking people why they were not joining the demon-strators and when local officials asked him to stop it led to an

Mr Tully firmly denied that persuade the Government to withdraw the report. But the rumours spread at the scene of the not present.
Elsewhere in Pakistan the civil

Assemblies) have been arrested. When the other 25 per cent are gone the new leadership will be from the masses and we do not know what will be its face. It could be Russian-backed. It could be Communist." President Zia however plainly

felt confident enough that things had calmed down sufficiently for any such thing had happened, and him to leave the country for a six-spent much of the day trying to day visit to Turkey, where a day visit to Turkey, where a military regime is also struggling with the problems of a controlled return to democracy. His aides demonstration that he was among have said that the President may us, and a number of us were also stop in Saudi Arabia on his mistaken for him. Mr Tully was way back to make a short

Two US Marines killed

Continued from page 1

Begin's announcement of his intention to resign as Prime Minister of Israel have once again brought the unstable situation in the Middle East into sharp focus in Washington (Nicholas Ashford

Coming on the eve of the first nniversary of President Reagan's Middle East peace initiative, the two events have served as stark reminders of how little progress has been achieved during the past

Although Mr Reagan said in a radio broadcast at the weekend that his initiative was still alive, US policymakers are distinctly gloomy about the chances of bringing peace and stability to the region in the forsceable future. It had long been expected there

other for years. However, the deaths of the two Marines has underscored the lack of progress that has been made since the peacekeeping forces were first deployed in Lebanon

lane was said to have made some progress during his latest rounds of troop withdrawal talks, tens of thousands of Israeli, Syrian and Palestinian forces remain firmly entrenched on Lebanese soil.

Mr Reagan yesterday expressed "profound sorrow" on hearing about the Marines' casualties. The President, who is on holiday in California, described the deaths as tragic and praised the courage of the Marines in their role as peacekeepers. US sources said it appeared

that the Marines were caught in the crossfire and there was no sign of a deliberate campaign against the American or other units in the multi-national force, the US does not intend to alter its present commitment to the peacekeeping

The same sources said they did would be casualties among me multinational force sooner or take place in US-Israeh relations later, given the nature of the if Mr Begin goes ahead with his intention to resign.

remove a man whose stubborness often made him difficult to deal with, his successor is expected to follow very similar policies towards Lebanon, the West Bank and the Arab world.

Today's events

Royal engagement
The Duke and Duchess Gloucester attend a gala perform-ance by the New York City Ballet Company at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London,

Last chance to see

Landscape in Britain, 1850-1950, Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park,

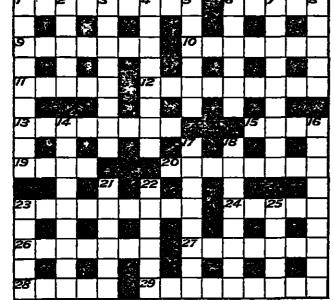
Sheffield; Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 | General to 5 (ends today).

A Quick Look at Modern Art,

Music West Indian steel band concert,

The Times Crossword Puzzle No. 16,221

Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship 1983 The National Final takes place next Sunday, 1.30 - 5.30 p.m. at the Park Lane Hotel. Admission fee £2 a head.



ACROSS

- 1 Could be posh sounding lot of fertilizer (9).
- 6 Plain place in which evil was so dominant (5).
- 9 Refuse to make a scathing 10 Dress case to shift (7).
- 11 Submit a return (5).12 Scrambler for a helicopter (3-6). 13 Correction one printed without fear (8). 15 Cut price bargain (4).
- 19 One of Rosencrantz's young hawks (4). 20 Took a curve on the Underground with rash intent (4-4).
- 23 Camelford replanned as pro-tected area for shooting (4-5). 24 It secures seat by curious right
- 27 Being green I turn dizzy with this (7). 28 Assume one's in the mail (5).

26 Unhappy men in the east get no

29 Embankment, part of third day's programme in the beginning (9).

- 1 Telecommunications policy? 2 Man in Spain loses hard game
- 3 Kneel in prayer here for endlessly deformed Europides
- SERGIZANTIAATOR
 UH N U I A E 5
 DLOUIGHMAN SAMEL
 E II L E I K A A
 RABBI KNY FIRS
 S G R E Z N I
 RESTRICT RESTRORES
 PEN RERESTRORES
 PEN REPORTER
 PEN R 4 Muscular Oldham follower (8). CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8

outh City Museum, Museum Portsmouth; Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (ends today).

lecture theatre, the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh; 12 noon. Somerset Chamber Orchestra concert, South Petherton Parish

5 Take on to enter into conflic

6 It lasts the course, like the man

8 One taking part in the social or

covered by conveyances (9). 16 Football field with one man threatening two with a hay-

18 One of the short list on the

22 Vessel for a service in church

23 Contraction familiar to a prolific

writer? (5).

25 Money one might charge in wildlife park? (5).

Solution of Puzzle Na. 16.220

ompensation where film actors

maker (9). Roger says this works (8).

governing body (8).

aren't performing? (6).

who came to dinner (6). 7 Emergent woman (9).

the kitchen whirl (5). 14 They determine the ground to be

Beaumont Street, Oxford: Tues to Sat 10 to 4, Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 4). Summer exhibition includes miniatures by Wendy Zollinger and works by George Guest, Trevor Grimshaw, Donald Crossley, Bohuslav Barlow and Tom Durkin, the Looking Glass Gallery, 53 Halifax Road, Todmorden, Yorks; Tues to Sat 10 to \$30 (closer Sect.) Tues to Sat 10 to 5.30 (closes Sept

24).
The Glasgow Tram, 21 years after, Museum of Transport, 35 Albert Drive, Glasgow, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 30).
Oxford University and College Portraits since 1945, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford; Tues to Sat 10 to 4 Sun 2 to 4 telesco Oct 23). 4. Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 23).

4, Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 23).

Exhibition of artists' impressions of the Undercliff, from eighteenth century to present day, Carisbrooke Castle Museum, Newport, Isle of Wight; Mon to Sun 9.30 to 6.30.

The Art of the Doll Maker, British Doll Artists Association, Canongate Toolbooth, 163 Canongate, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (closes Oct 8).

Rodin and his contemporaries. City Museum and Art Gallery, Museum Road. Old Portsmonth; Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (closes

industrial crafts such as hand-spin-ning, lace making, embroidery, rag rug-making, Townley Hall, Art Gallery and Museum, Townley Park, Burnley; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sun 12 to 5, closed Sat (closes

Touch of history

Blind visitors to the Museum of London can now be provided with a tape guide, giving information about more than 20 objects they can touch. All items are on permanent display in the galleries and blind and partially-sighted visitors should ask at the reception desk for loan of a personal player, together with a brief written guide for a sighted companion if desired. The facility has been made possible by a donation from the Enid Blyton Trust for Children and assistance from the RNIB.

Anniversaries

Births: Jacques David, painter, Paris. 1748; Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, writer, (Frankenstein), London, 1797. Deaths: Feargus O'Consor, Chartist leader, London, 1855; Sir John Ross, Arctic

TV top ten

Holiday activities for children aged 8-13, main building, Welsh Indus-trial and Maritime Museum, Exhibitions in progress

Through Children's Eyes, an Arts Through Children's Eyes, an Arts Council touring exhibition, Ferens Art Gallery, Queen Victoria Square, Hall; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 4.30 (closes Sept 11).

Tomorrow's Technology Today, The Design Centre, 72 Vincent Street, Glasgow; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5, Sat 9 to 5 (closes Sept 10).

Celtic Art Adynology Museum ra Your Move, Thamse, 11,30m Crossroeds (Tue), Central 11,00m Crossroeds (Wed), Central, 10,80m The Krypton Factor, Grande, 10,45s Crossroeds (Thur), Central, 10,15m Yarwood in Town, Thurnes, 9,85m The A-Team, ITV, 9,70m

Celtic Art, Ashmolean Museum, Beaumont Street, Oxford; Tues to BBC 1
Nins o'Clock News, (Wed), 8.40m
Only Fools and Horses, 7.55m
News and Weather, (Sun 9.46), 7.45m
Ferse, 7.00m
The Incredible Journey of Dr Meg Laural
6.90m
Nins o'Clock News, (Tue), 6.90m
Hell Fighters, 6.90m
The Kentuckian, 6.75m
Top of the Pops, 6.85m
Nins o'Clock News (Thu), 6.55

88C 2
The Paul Daniels Magic Show, 5.90m
Call My Bluff, 3.90m
The Go-Between, 3.75m
Scruples, 3.25m
My Music, 2.50m
Arthur Negua Enjoys, 2.30m

Cheanel 4

1 21 Hours at Munich, 3.25m.
2 Out, 3.20m.
3 One Summer, 2.55m.
4 Brooksde (Wed), 2.20m.
5 A Fine Romance, 2.15m.
9 Invisible Man's Revenge, 1.25m.
Bebble, 1.75m.
Bebble, 1.75m.
Unforgetable, 1.25m.

In Neish
In Dechrau Camu, Dechrau Cannol
(Raligion), BBC, 71,000
2 Ymrycon Cwn Defald Rhyngwatadol
(Allsci, BBC, 65,000
Allsci, BBC, 65,000
4 Newyddion Seith (Tue) (News), BBC,
45,000
5 Criedd (Sport), BBC, 44,000 Oct 2). Textile Crafts - a look at non-

Breaktast television: Average weekly figures for audience at peak tenas (with figures in parentheses showing the reach; the number of people who viewed for at least eight minutes): BBC 1: Breaktast Time, Mon to F1 1,7m (4.1m), TV-aux Good Morning Britain; Mon to F1 1,7m

Agstria Sch Belgium Fr

Denmark Kr Finland Mkk

Germany DM

Greece Dr Hongkong S Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld

Portugal Esc South Africa Rd

Canada S

France Fr

Norway Kr

Spain Pta Sweden Kr

Switzerland Fr USA \$

Retail Price Index: 336.5.

London: The FT Index closed 4.7 up on Friday at 722.1.
New York: The Dow Jones

industrial average closed up 7.01 on Friday at 1192.07.

The pound

English 1 22 Hours at Munich, 159,000

28.90 83.00

1.91

14.95

8.89 12.35

4.12

4.62

11.57

3.35 1.54

188.00

147.00 135.00

11.50 10.90 2455.00 2335.00

231.50 220.50 12.24 11.64

1.83

3.92

363.00

179.00

3.19 1.49

14.15

Barbasse, novelist, (Under Fire), Moscow, 1935; Sir Joseph John Thomson, physicist, Nobel laureate 1906, Cambridge, 1940.

Roads

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

London and South-east: A406: Delays at Angel Road (North Circular Road), Edmonton. A41 Circular Road). Edmonton. A41 Temporary traffic lights at High Street, Berkhamsted. Hertfordshire. Westbound

Swanley, Kent. Midlands: M1: Two-way traffic on one carriageway between junctions 15 and 16. Northampton junctions 15 and 16, Northampton.
A6: Single-lane traffic with temporary traffic lights at Oadby in Leicestershire. M6: All traffic sharing one side of motorway between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock).
North A1: Randworks at some

North: A1: Roadworks at sou-thern end. of Belford by-pass, Northumberland. M63: Northbound slip road on to M62 closed, near Preston, alternative route signposted. A537: Closure between Commercial Road and French Avenue, at Buxton Road, Maccles field, Cheshire, Wales and West: M5: Lane

vales and west Mist Lane closures between junctions 26 and 27 (Wellington and Tiverton). A4: Delays at Bristol Hill. A46: Resurfacing work at Sainswick, Avon.
Scotland: A92: Contraslow as Scotlana: A92: Contrailow at Stonehaven Road, South of Cairn-gorm Road, city of Aberdeen, A6106: Diversion at Baileyfield Road between Portobello Road and Duddington Road. A803: Delays at Springburn Road, Glasgow.

Information supplied by AA

The East German Communis

The papers

The East German Communist Party newspaper Neaes Deutschland has come out in strong support of President Andropov's offer to scrap some SS-20 mediumnange nuclear missiles as part of an East-West arms accord. It said: "Here in the GDR this readiness to take a further great step to bring the disarmament question forward is greeted with joy and agreement." It said the offer dismissed Western charges that the Soviet Union would charges that the Soviet Union would simply shift the SS-20s to the eastern part of the Soviet Union. tried to disguise its rigid position against any agreement in the negotiations with the slanderous demand that the Soviet Union must move. The new Soviet step and all past initiatives of the Soviet Union, as well as the GDR and other as well as the GDR and other brother countries, show who is really moving for peace."

The Daily Star says that the killing of two American marines in the Lebanon is a tragically topical the Lebanon is a tragically topical escalation of a war which has divided Israel and which, as much as anything, has forced the imminent departure of the iron-willed zealot (Mr Begin) who has dominated Middle Eastern politics since 1977. Begin has much to his credit. credit, the paper says. The former terrorist won a Nobel Peace Prize for his peace deal with Egypt's Anwar Sadat. He has secured Israel's frontiers as never before-but the cost is still to be paid. For his population of the West Bank of the Jordan-the homeland of the Palestinians-ensures that Israel will not sleep easy in their beds for many years to come."

and the company of th

Weather forecast

Northern Ireland and Scotland from the Atlantic.

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S England, East Angla, E Midtands: Sumny Intervals developing, dry; wind variable, mainly NE light; max temp 18 to 20C (64-68F).

E, SW, NW, central N England, W Middands, Wales: Sunny periods, dry; wind variable, light; max temp 20 to 25C (68-73F).

Charnel istands: Sunny intervals developing, dry; wind NE, moderate; max temp 20C (68F).

Lake District, late of Man, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee: Cloudy, some bright intervals, dry; wind SW, moderate; max temp 18 to 18C (61-64F).

Abendeen, SW Scottend, Gisagow, central filighlands: Rather cloudy, rain in

SW, moderate; max temp 18 to 18C [81-64F].

Abendeen, SW Scottend, Gisengow, central Flighlands: Rather cloudy, rain in places later; wind SW, moderate or tresh; max temp 15 to 17C (59-63F).

Moray Firth, NE, NW Scottend, Argyll, Orlongy, Northern Iraland: Cloudy, outbreaks of rain and drizzle, hill and coastel fog: wind SW tresh or strong, locally gate in exposed places; max temp 14 to 16C (57-61F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday: Becoming unsettled with rain at times, heavy in places. Temperatures returning to near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S North See: Word NE

to near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S North See: Wind NE light, sea smooth. Straits of Dower. Wind NE moderate or fresh, sea slight or moderate. English Charatest: Wind NE moderate, sea slight, locally moderate. St George's Channel: Wind variable light, sea smooth. Irish See: Wind variable light, sea smooth, becoming slight or moderate in extreme north.

Sun rises: Sun sets: 6.09am 7.53pm Moon risesshioon sets: 10.42pm 1.28pm Last Quarter Tornorrow. Lighting-up time

London 6.23 pm to 5.40 sm Briefel 6.32 pm to 5.50 am Briefel 6.32 pm to 5.54 am Matichester 6.35 pm to 5.45 pm Penzance 6.42 pm to 6.04 am

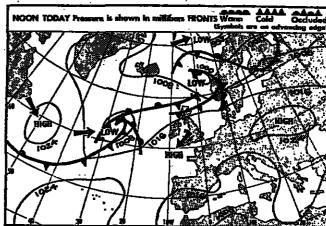
Yesterday Temperatures at midday yesterday: c. cloud; f,

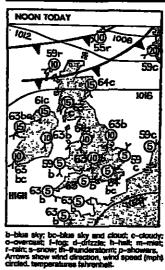
London

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 19C (68F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 14C (67F). Humidity: 6 pm, 54 per cent. Raint 24th to 6 pm, nit. Sunt 24th to 6 pm, Atr. Ber, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1023.3 millioura, taking (1,000 millioura = 29,53in).

Highest and lowest

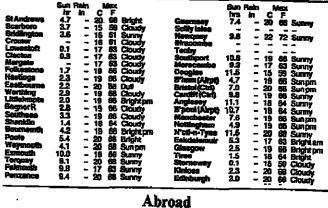
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High tides

Around Britain



MIDDAY: C. cloud; f. fair; r. rain; s, sun; dr, drizzie. 5 29 84 1 30 86 5 23 73 6 24 75 6 21 70 5 23 73 5 16 61 f 25 77 c 21 70 c 19 68 c 22 72 c 17 63 f 28 82 f 26 79 5 29 68 s 21 70 **= 38 100** c 25 77

and the state of the companies of the state of the state

